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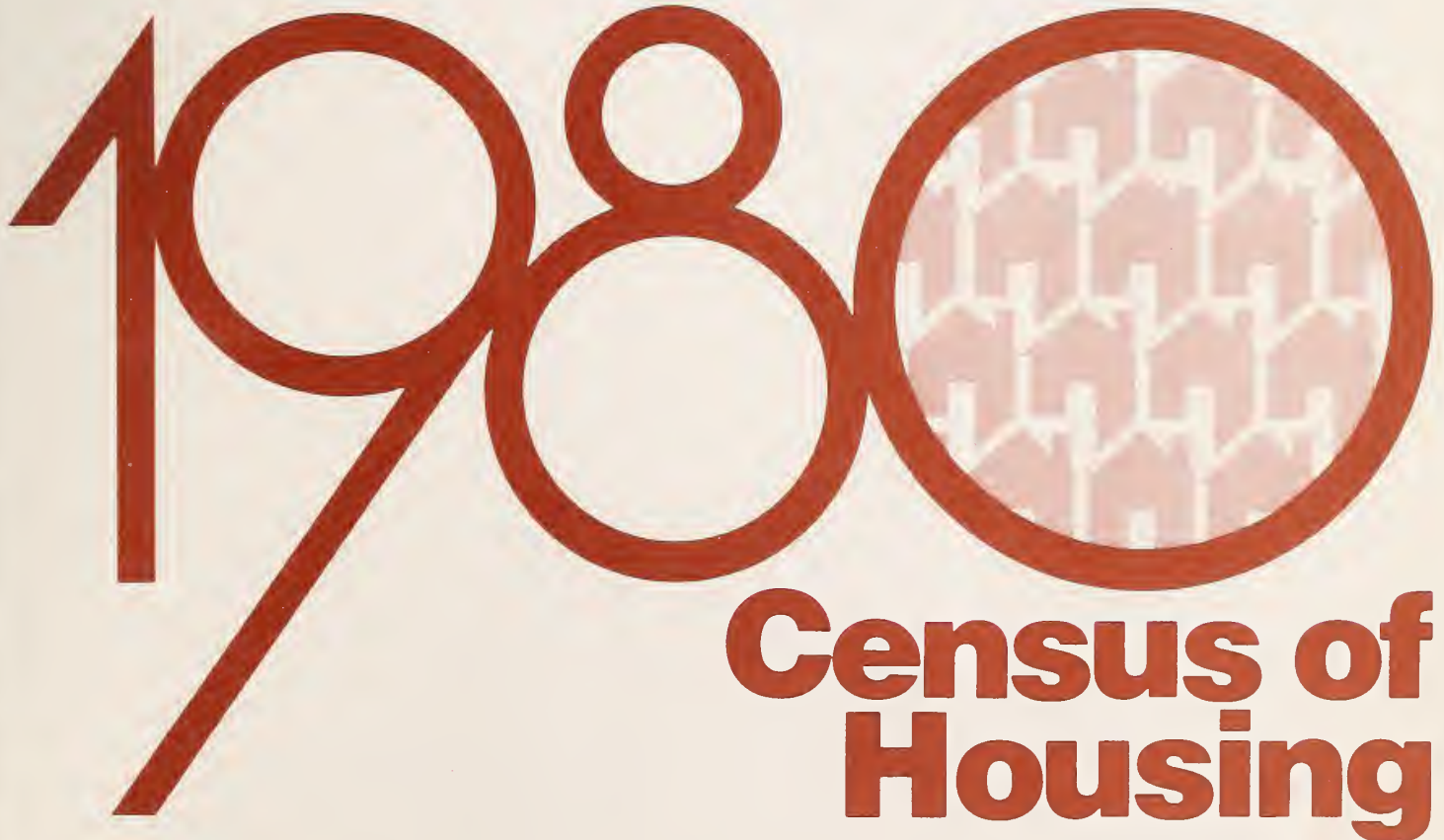
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SAN ANGELO, TEX.

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SAN ANGELO, TEX.

HC80-2-318

Issued November 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION

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1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine		
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	126	Columbia, S.C.
						127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
						132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
						137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri			102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.		
30	Nevada			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
						142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York			109	Caguas, P.R.		
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	146	Elmira, N.Y.
		72	Anniston, Ala.			147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	246	Modesto, Calif.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio			302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

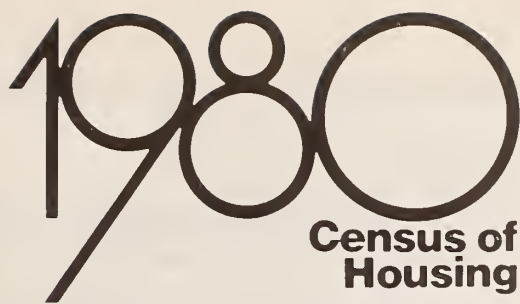
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SAN ANGELO, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-318

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

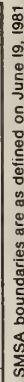
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

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CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

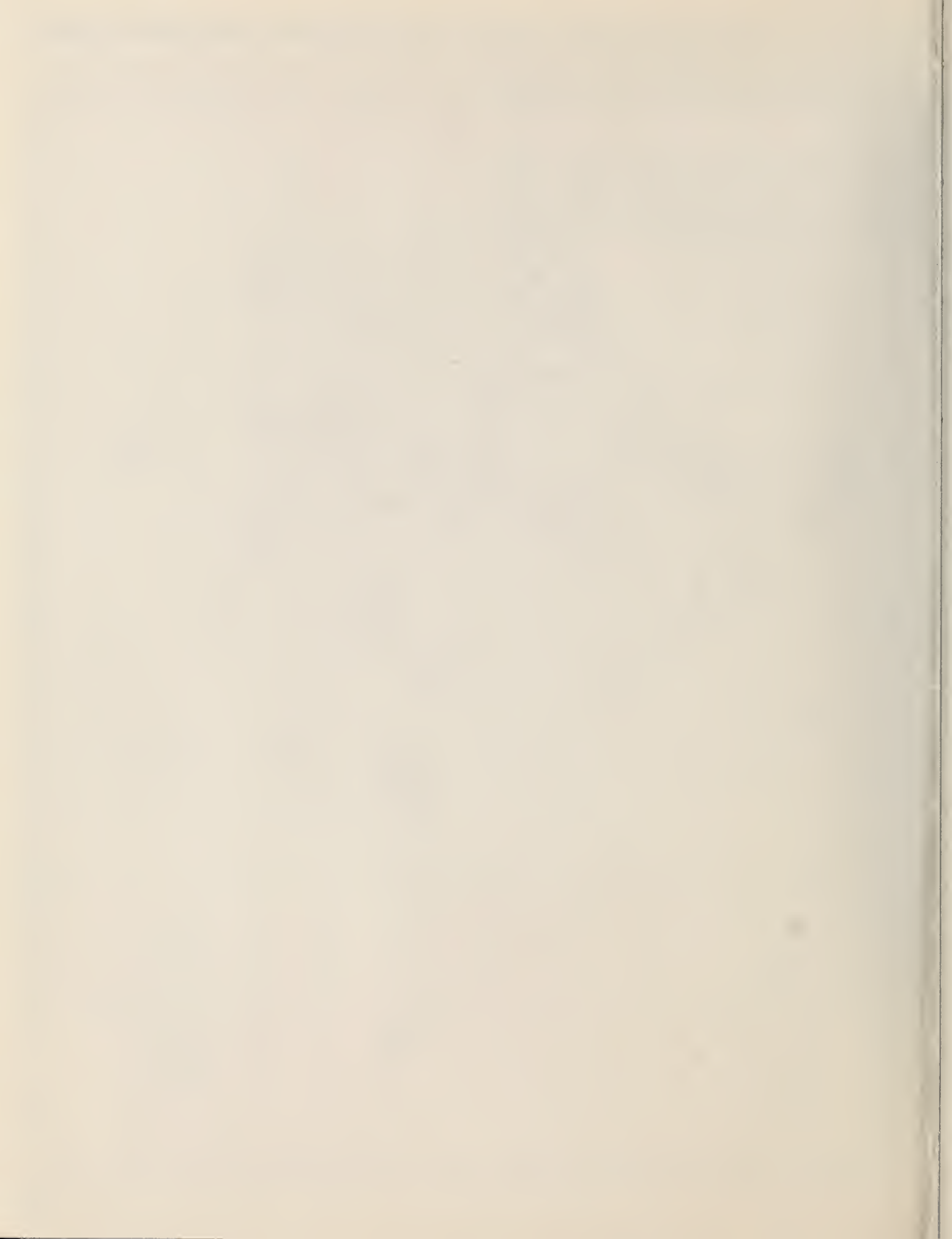


Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 313	1 336	2 956	3 232	2 847	1 885	1 591	1 511	492	321	142	32 000	38 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	11 844	619	1 680	2 222	2 239	1 526	1 398	1 287	465	291	117	35 800	42 100
15 to 24 years -----	343	17	56	121	94	26	14	5	4	6	—	28 500	30 500
25 to 34 years -----	2 392	114	249	411	547	371	277	303	87	25	8	37 700	41 200
35 to 44 years -----	2 365	98	215	339	428	339	333	310	156	95	52	42 800	50 500
45 to 64 years -----	4 556	186	642	886	783	582	555	561	186	144	31	36 700	43 100
65 years and over -----	2 188	204	518	465	387	208	219	108	32	21	26	27 000	33 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 082	172	307	217	165	85	42	69	5	8	12	22 300	29 100
15 to 24 years -----	48	—	28	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	25 500
25 to 34 years -----	219	18	48	43	39	40	17	11	—	—	3	30 200	34 500
35 to 44 years -----	80	—	39	—	24	6	11	—	—	—	—	30 300	28 600
45 to 64 years -----	371	77	119	67	39	13	14	20	5	8	9	16 400	30 000
65 years and over -----	364	77	73	107	56	13	—	38	—	—	—	22 700	25 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 387	545	969	793	443	274	151	155	22	22	13	21 800	27 000
15 to 24 years -----	35	11	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 500
25 to 34 years -----	232	24	52	69	19	13	23	21	6	5	—	24 300	32 900
35 to 44 years -----	268	25	93	60	18	27	17	11	6	5	5	23 100	33 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 083	138	252	248	212	125	41	54	5	5	3	24 800	28 800
65 years and over -----	1 769	347	559	410	189	109	70	69	5	6	5	19 500	24 400
Median age -----	52.7	63.6	60.2	55.0	49.5	47.7	47.6	47.8	44.3	47.4	47.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 856	62	188	290	380	280	265	218	76	87	10	40 300	45 800
1975 to 1978 -----	4 787	231	622	717	835	717	619	667	222	103	54	39 800	44 700
1970 to 1974 -----	2 785	167	516	497	593	312	244	252	105	62	37	33 300	40 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 349	373	674	776	498	383	287	228	54	42	34	27 200	34 200
1959 or earlier -----	3 536	503	956	952	541	193	176	146	35	27	7	23 400	27 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	764	309	204	143	64	11	28	—	—	5	—	13 300	17 600
4 rooms -----	2 551	480	1 072	588	191	104	54	39	17	6	—	17 500	20 600
5 rooms -----	5 279	417	1 121	1 333	1 120	601	382	262	23	5	15	27 600	30 900
6 rooms -----	4 464	103	387	922	1 016	769	596	450	150	56	15	37 600	41 600
7 rooms -----	2 119	8	120	205	339	296	383	500	163	88	17	52 400	55 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 136	19	52	41	117	104	148	260	139	161	95	64 500	78 900
Median -----	5.4	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	45	14	12	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	18 300
1 -----	724	302	215	110	44	13	22	6	7	5	—	12 700	17 900
2 -----	5 084	693	1 811	1 417	614	266	155	75	29	24	—	20 200	23 200
3 -----	8 786	268	817	1 589	1 980	1 407	1 118	1 098	275	148	66	38 500	43 300
4 -----	1 552	32	82	108	192	193	283	313	157	136	56	56 100	64 100
5 or more -----	122	7	19	—	6	6	13	19	24	8	20	77 600	87 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 329	26	62	88	268	367	499	656	235	94	34	56 900	60 800
1970 to 1974 -----	1 341	19	68	86	284	216	289	249	69	47	14	49 900	52 100
1960 to 1969 -----	3 392	136	330	549	837	682	412	269	83	64	30	37 800	41 900
1950 to 1959 -----	3 927	268	877	1 234	810	320	165	150	27	64	12	26 300	30 400
1940 to 1949 -----	2 938	389	992	767	361	176	97	92	39	20	5	21 000	25 800
1939 or earlier -----	2 386	498	627	508	287	124	129	95	39	32	47	21 100	30 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 956	579	643	290	190	97	67	44	6	23	17	15 700	23 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 401	278	748	685	357	134	92	97	5	5	—	21 800	25 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 209	161	408	287	150	114	55	20	—	—	14	20 900	26 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 118	51	253	338	249	109	51	52	15	—	—	26 600	30 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 429	146	372	594	644	320	166	130	37	17	3	31 400	33 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 095	64	255	448	444	250	314	249	61	8	2	35 900	39 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 916	51	240	476	597	567	469	356	111	40	9	41 800	44 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 412	—	37	93	149	242	258	363	162	87	21	57 100	62 200
\$50,000 or more -----	777	6	—	21	67	52	119	200	95	141	76	72 700	88 500
Median -----	\$17 759	\$6 902	\$10 533	\$15 110	\$18 545	\$23 408	\$25 942	\$28 624	\$35 627	\$45 736	\$62 237	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 685	\$9 083	\$12 169	\$16 224	\$20 407	\$24 205	\$28 736	\$35 043	\$42 511	\$57 023	\$81 619	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	9 457	330	1 078	1 697	1 854	1 430	1 204	1 152	417	207	88	38 600	44 000
Less than 15 percent -----	3 836	160	518	774	742	570	438	379	154	65	36	36 400	41 500
15 to 19 percent -----	1 991	43	236	354	466	256	253	278	74	21	10	36 900	42 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 366	20	118	190	238	224	190	90	44	5	4	44 600	48 400
25 to 29 percent -----	744	15	62	125	118	121	103	145	29	24	2	43 800	47 300
30 to 34 percent -----	400	10	11	71	74	70	71	49	17	19	8	46 600	50 000
35 percent or more -----	1 060	76	119	174	207	151	115	104	53	34	27	37 200	46 200
Not computed -----	60	6	14	9	9	15	—	7	—	—	—	30 800	33 900
Median -----	17.2	15.2	15.3	16.0	16.9	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.7	22.0	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	6 856	1 006	1 878	1 535	993	455	387	359	75	114	54	23 200	30 000
Less than 10 percent -----	3 456	397	864	841	508	257	217	197	45	96	34	25 700	33 100
10 to 14 percent -----	1 326	211	399	296	179	65	70	73	30	—	3	21 000	27 000
15 to 19 percent -----	774	112	242	164	144	64	15	33	—	—	—	21 400	25 000
20 to 24 percent -----	347	64	111	69	57	10	5	31	—	—	—	19 700	24 400
25 to 29 percent -----	288	62	83	38	36	37	19	13	—	—	—	19 800	26 000
30 to 34 percent -----	122	49	30	18	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	12 700	19 800
35 percent or more -----	503	111	128	109	63	22	35	12	—	11	12	21 100	30 000
Not computed -----	40	—	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	5	17 200	67 500
Median -----	10—	12.5	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 239	1 286	2 932	3 232	2 847	1 885	1 591	1 511	492	321	142	32 100	38 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	703	127	238	150	123	30	21	14	—	—	—	19 500	23 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	74	50	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 000—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	8 800
Heating equipment -----	16 305	1 328	2 956	3 232	2 847	1 885	1 591	1 511	492	321	142	32 000	38 100
Central heating system -----	11 934	265	1 237	2 285	2 480	1 783	1 476	1 462	483	321	142	38 700	45 100
Air conditioning -----	14 659	939	2 417	2 849	2 637	1 794	1 557	1 511	492	321	142	33 900	40 100
Central system -----	8 781	99	540	1 131	1 729	1 540	1 402	1 429	469	303	139	45 600	51 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 611	509	482	279	150	66	45	40	6	17	17	15 300	23 100
Percent below poverty level -----	9.9	38.1	16.3	8.6	5.3	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.2	5.3	12.0	...	...

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	10 406	611	1 151	2 097	2 506	1 652	1 011	431	243	140	564	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 672	141	453	910	1 050	862	536	246	107	105	262	235
15 to 24 years.....	1 268	27	146	308	412	234	82	19	—	—	40	217
25 to 34 years.....	1 745	27	125	387	334	376	233	106	42	51	64	245
35 to 44 years.....	665	10	78	56	148	141	92	48	33	29	30	258
45 to 64 years.....	676	58	65	105	111	94	66	50	24	25	78	235
65 years and over.....	318	19	39	54	45	17	63	23	8	—	50	237
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 221	200	251	421	591	332	218	65	55	21	67	216
15 to 24 years.....	752	6	68	157	222	107	105	38	23	6	20	225
25 to 34 years.....	605	9	56	84	240	96	69	22	17	—	12	231
35 to 44 years.....	257	25	27	35	62	51	29	5	9	7	7	229
45 to 64 years.....	348	74	50	71	55	59	15	—	6	8	10	187
65 years and over.....	259	86	50	74	12	19	—	—	—	—	18	136
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 513	270	447	766	865	458	257	120	81	14	235	209
15 to 24 years.....	963	23	58	249	306	167	84	40	22	8	6	222
25 to 34 years.....	678	38	46	115	222	109	81	30	17	—	20	231
35 to 44 years.....	378	15	29	106	86	46	26	13	23	3	31	213
45 to 64 years.....	564	48	97	110	127	80	28	19	12	3	40	203
65 years and over.....	930	146	217	186	124	56	38	18	7	—	138	156
Median age.....	31.6	60.7	38.6	29.7	27.9	29.3	30.2	33.0	35.1	36.7	54.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 061	168	447	1 203	1 665	1 178	712	255	170	116	147	234
1975 to 1978.....	2 974	251	433	645	672	368	253	127	51	24	150	207
1970 to 1974.....	738	109	175	137	97	82	38	42	6	—	52	179
1960 to 1969.....	452	71	56	89	55	19	8	7	16	—	131	168
1959 or earlier.....	181	12	40	23	17	5	—	—	—	—	84	145
ROOMS												
1 room.....	584	87	200	208	46	22	—	—	—	7	14	150
2 rooms.....	873	113	153	169	259	129	30	—	—	—	20	198
3 rooms.....	2 443	188	248	620	857	315	118	24	39	—	34	210
4 rooms.....	3 367	137	321	666	853	682	351	150	25	—	182	225
5 rooms.....	1 966	65	160	330	343	357	329	99	93	45	145	252
6 rooms.....	805	10	63	81	101	129	144	118	41	32	86	283
7 or more rooms.....	368	11	6	23	47	18	39	40	45	56	83	348
Median.....	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.1	6.1	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 406	611	1 151	2 097	2 506	1 652	1 011	431	243	140	564	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 274	571	1 112	2 092	2 477	1 652	1 006	423	243	140	558	222
0.50 or less.....	5 194	300	461	945	1 332	866	531	251	107	45	356	227
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 348	241	499	933	1 034	701	423	172	104	95	146	221
1.01 to 1.50.....	475	7	105	111	86	58	52	—	32	—	24	201
1.51 or more.....	257	23	47	103	25	27	—	—	—	—	32	167
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	132	40	39	5	29	—	5	8	—	—	6	120
0.50 or less.....	73	26	25	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	6	109
0.51 to 1.00.....	48	14	8	—	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	228
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 282	305	333	510	482	201	147	33	51	11	209	188
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 211	271	319	510	465	201	147	33	51	11	203	190
1.01 or more persons per room.....	334	24	71	100	58	7	15	—	32	—	27	174
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	71	34	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	88
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	609	94	212	208	46	22	—	—	—	7	20	148
1.....	3 423	323	411	836	1 261	458	56	7	—	—	71	204
2.....	4 526	130	437	860	971	916	686	219	72	20	215	238
3.....	1 632	64	91	171	187	245	239	184	143	88	220	289
4.....	202	—	—	22	33	11	30	21	28	25	32	332
5 or more.....	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	213
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 230	209	590	838	760	546	390	199	143	116	439	218
2.....	489	34	113	152	112	11	7	9	28	3	20	168
3 and 4.....	560	47	94	188	109	62	16	23	10	—	11	179
5 to 9.....	811	40	28	209	164	191	101	66	12	—	—	243
10 to 49.....	2 580	161	146	404	895	466	309	80	43	14	62	229
50 or more.....	1 483	115	171	257	382	328	151	46	7	7	19	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	253	5	9	49	84	48	37	8	—	—	13	224
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 769	18	8	95	552	453	338	139	76	74	16	270
1970 to 1974.....	1 502	91	33	253	531	291	139	77	27	36	24	234
1960 to 1969.....	2 219	121	175	436	535	366	241	159	68	7	111	227
1950 to 1959.....	2 008	101	247	515	495	251	149	26	47	16	161	206
1940 to 1949.....	1 574	153	337	418	170	187	74	30	13	—	192	174
1939 or earlier.....	1 334	127	351	380	223	104	70	—	12	7	60	164
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 948	574	980	1 948	2 444	1 633	998	431	236	140	564	225
4 or more.....	458	37	171	149	62	19	13	—	7	—	—	152
With elevator.....	458	37	171	149	62	19	13	—	7	—	—	152
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 770	188	417	445	332	190	103	54	11	30	...	180
15 to 19 percent.....	1 663	87	184	330	432	307	212	57	27	27	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	1 490	79	100	273	394	314	133	122	62	13	...	240
25 to 29 percent.....	1 198	72	56	282	290	232	156	56	31	23	...	233
30 to 34 percent.....	686	21	78	165	182	99	77	31	21	12	...	228
35 to 49 percent.....	1 261	46	82	248	355	296	143	60	18	13	...	231
50 percent or more.....	1 522	77	181	311	452	188	173	45	73	22	...	217
Not computed.....	816	41	53	43	69	26	14	6	—	—	564	178
Median.....	24.6	20.6	18.6	24.6	26.0	25.0	26.6	24.2	28.5	25.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 375	611	1 145	2 090	2 506	1 646	999	431	243	140	564	222
Central heating system.....	7 218	276	393	1 171	1 981	1 438	929	398	238	140	254	242
Air conditioning.....	8 897	434	863	1 662	2 246	1 474	936	426	236	140	480	228
Central system.....	4 227	166	180	537	893	891	731	356	200	125	148	265

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	19 543	2 391	2 942	1 432	1 422	2 878	2 473	3 371	1 599	1 035	17 468	21 976	2 010
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	14 064	676	1 560	906	948	2 249	2 155	3 150	1 485	935	21 410	25 584	769
15 to 24 years	453	6	57	43	56	127	84	68	12	—	17 768	17 926	10
25 to 34 years	2 774	52	158	205	143	581	666	730	174	65	21 685	23 183	102
35 to 44 years	2 785	55	122	110	150	387	507	795	426	233	25 514	30 078	106
45 to 64 years	5 513	253	438	288	382	798	750	1 299	777	528	23 754	28 980	318
65 years and over	2 539	310	785	260	217	356	148	258	96	109	11 678	17 271	233
Male householder, no wife present	1 364	284	224	147	136	197	142	112	65	57	12 996	18 906	209
15 to 24 years	104	20	6	—	21	11	22	—	19	5	17 500	20 365	15
25 to 34 years	265	—	44	36	25	66	48	34	12	—	16 348	17 659	—
35 to 44 years	107	5	12	4	8	31	11	22	6	8	17 450	24 329	9
45 to 64 years	456	81	86	53	55	56	48	34	24	19	12 864	24 607	63
65 years and over	432	178	76	54	27	33	13	22	4	25	7 317	11 959	122
Female householder, no husband present	4 115	1 431	1 158	379	338	432	176	109	49	43	7 463	10 660	1 032
15 to 24 years	66	26	5	13	5	13	—	4	—	—	10 385	9 687	26
25 to 34 years	325	55	99	59	31	45	18	11	7	—	10 360	11 480	49
35 to 44 years	321	58	77	53	40	24	44	20	5	—	11 203	12 474	63
45 to 64 years	1 308	269	376	128	172	217	59	49	22	16	10 176	12 112	234
65 years and over	2 095	1 023	601	126	90	133	55	25	15	27	5 157	9 380	660
Median age	52.5	69.4	64.8	54.9	55.6	47.7	41.8	45.0	47.6	51.3	...	...	65.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 372	130	290	140	222	448	423	426	169	124	19 511	23 761	110
1975 to 1978	5 809	389	660	409	337	982	919	1 259	585	269	20 687	24 018	437
1970 to 1974	3 280	315	437	239	238	401	414	643	386	207	20 089	23 596	316
1960 to 1969	3 915	521	637	280	268	606	426	630	297	250	16 877	22 397	383
1959 or earlier	4 167	1 036	918	364	357	441	291	413	162	185	10 889	16 441	764
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 434	2 352	2 942	1 413	1 422	2 838	2 468	3 371	1 593	1 035	17 545	22 033	1 964
1.01 or more persons per room	890	93	117	60	83	202	105	156	74	—	16 503	18 343	158
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	39	—	19	—	40	5	—	6	—	12 039	11 762	46
1.01 or more persons per room	34	6	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	15 982	13 734	6
Heating equipment	19 521	2 391	2 942	1 432	1 422	2 863	2 466	3 371	1 599	1 035	17 474	21 980	2 010
Central heating system	14 217	1 055	1 758	886	1 037	2 159	1 965	2 952	1 422	983	20 489	25 066	861
Air conditioning	17 554	1 885	2 559	1 240	1 227	2 602	2 259	3 190	1 561	1 031	18 438	23 006	1 534
Central system	10 435	651	967	541	644	1 471	1 420	2 498	1 314	929	23 162	28 109	523
Vehicles available	18 653	1 787	2 755	1 365	1 409	2 865	2 473	3 365	1 599	1 035	18 305	22 793	1 517
1	5 012	1 219	1 603	500	439	518	279	300	124	30	9 029	11 940	885
2 or more	13 641	568	1 152	865	970	2 347	2 194	3 065	1 475	1 005	21 822	26 780	632
House heating fuel	19 521	2 391	2 942	1 432	1 422	2 863	2 466	3 371	1 599	1 035	17 474	21 980	2 010
Utility gas	13 465	1 945	2 284	1 104	988	2 079	1 465	2 036	909	655	15 867	20 457	1 589
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 816	226	304	144	155	249	236	258	145	99	16 795	22 817	209
Electricity	3 977	188	306	169	254	499	738	1 022	524	277	23 891	26 965	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6 042	22 649	5
Other	248	27	42	15	25	36	27	55	21	—	17 344	18 553	14
Median rooms	5.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 313	1 956	2 401	1 209	1 118	2 429	2 095	2 916	1 412	777	17 759	21 685	1 611
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 457	381	804	573	581	1 582	1 620	2 288	1 163	465	22 216	25 359	435
Less than \$200	2 304	242	381	284	171	385	342	401	86	12	15 749	16 752	243
\$200 to \$249	1 366	49	124	88	99	310	199	347	150	—	20 260	21 690	66
\$250 to \$299	1 268	17	133	61	101	222	287	300	109	38	21 148	23 793	39
\$300 to \$349	1 055	—	82	67	57	254	142	247	126	80	21 084	25 744	35
\$350 to \$399	912	30	20	17	89	134	216	241	110	55	22 679	27 611	20
\$400 to \$499	1 259	16	27	30	24	175	281	409	218	79	25 704	29 557	9
\$500 to \$599	673	13	22	15	15	62	89	200	188	69	30 450	33 076	14
\$600 to \$749	401	14	15	5	25	28	45	109	131	29	28 042	33 999	—
\$750 or more	219	—	—	6	—	12	19	34	45	103	31 141	72 933	—
Median	\$292	\$181	\$208	\$201	\$260	\$272	\$297	\$319	\$400	\$460	...	...	\$190
Not mortgaged	6 856	1 575	1 597	636	537	847	475	628	249	312	11 006	16 618	1 176
Less than \$50	702	385	151	64	35	50	5	12	—	—	4 704	6 831	301
\$50 to \$74	1 982	591	608	223	165	201	77	97	10	10	8 272	10 117	381
\$75 to \$99	1 500	260	457	182	122	227	101	99	37	15	10 453	13 010	231
\$100 to \$124	1 163	209	189	94	126	178	113	168	71	15	14 276	16 700	173
\$125 to \$149	625	69	119	51	49	96	54	100	45	42	15 785	19 889	55
\$150 to \$199	474	37	48	17	17	54	68	115	53	65	24 655	29 750	19
\$200 to \$249	246	19	25	5	23	29	38	31	27	49	22 778	36 481	11
\$250 or more	164	5	—	—	—	12	19	6	6	116	62 585	89 279	5
Median	\$87	\$67	\$77	\$79	\$89	\$94	\$112	\$116	\$129	\$209	...	...	\$69
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 457	381	804	573	581	1 582	1 620	2 288	1 163	465	22 216	25 359	435
Less than 15 percent	3 836	—	33	93	56	462	664	1 348	769	411	28 360	34 891	7
15 to 19 percent	1 991	—	101	147	160	406	374	517	253	33	21 939	23 703	20
20 to 24 percent	1 366	—	127	96	137	299	318	267	101	21	20 308	21 134	—
25 to 29 percent	744	8	98	92	67	199	157	106	17	—	17 432	17 942	14
30 to 34 percent	400	—	73	32	71	100	75	35	14	—	16 304	17 012	5
35 percent or more	1 060	313	372	113	90	116	32	15	9	—	8 119	9 252	329
Not computed	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—813	60
Median	17.2	50+	32.9	22.4	22.7	19.1	17.0	13.6	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 856	1 575	1 597	636	537	847	475	628	249	312	11 006	16 618	1 176
Less than 10 percent	3 456	46	411	385	376	685	391	604	246	312	18 421	26 207	60
10 to 14 percent	1 326	185	575	203	132	133	71	24	3	—	9 137	10 233	122
15 to 19 percent	774	321	368	43	12	17	13	—	—	—	5 589	6 351	162
20 to 24 percent	347	188	130	5	17	7	—	—	—	—	4 783	5 634	109
25 to 29 percent	288	217	66	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 951	3 995	178
30 to 34 percent	122	100	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 879	3 840	92
35 percent or more	503	478	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 593	413
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	40
Median	10—	25.6	13.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.2

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	10 826	2 158	2 944	1 383	1 093	1 527	896	502	256	67	10 562	12 371	2 323
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 939	358	1 123	696	659	896	634	357	178	38	13 610	15 519	569
15 to 24 years	1 275	132	371	202	234	215	87	29	5	—	11 665	12 023	160
25 to 34 years	1 848	80	356	281	226	405	313	135	40	12	14 790	15 725	178
35 to 44 years	731	38	116	75	87	143	102	111	59	—	16 934	18 113	113
45 to 64 years	746	58	141	126	59	120	88	76	67	11	14 534	18 597	81
65 years and over	339	50	139	12	53	13	44	6	7	15	9 341	15 184	37
Male householder, no wife present	2 267	541	587	249	189	357	176	91	66	11	10 055	11 706	516
15 to 24 years	757	211	262	87	32	125	24	8	8	—	8 300	9 283	264
25 to 34 years	612	26	149	79	92	153	56	36	16	5	13 913	14 748	26
35 to 44 years	257	11	41	35	19	45	53	37	16	—	16 563	17 639	14
45 to 64 years	363	101	84	25	40	34	43	10	20	6	9 698	12 406	103
65 years and over	278	192	51	23	6	—	—	—	6	—	3 914	5 205	109
Female householder, no husband present	3 620	1 259	1 234	438	245	274	86	54	12	18	7 090	8 493	1 238
15 to 24 years	963	312	408	99	50	47	29	18	—	—	6 599	7 629	404
25 to 34 years	709	134	216	141	100	88	19	5	6	—	10 080	10 410	166
35 to 44 years	414	91	148	63	22	62	15	13	—	—	8 519	9 738	140
45 to 64 years	593	195	197	71	49	65	16	—	—	—	7 849	8 187	182
65 years and over	941	527	265	64	24	12	7	18	6	18	4 630	7 577	346
Median age	32.0	48.1	30.2	30.1	29.1	29.8	32.7	36.7	42.7	59.4	...	...	33.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 192	1 179	1 783	781	612	952	465	289	101	30	10 429	11 930	1 351
1975 to 1978	3 135	516	802	431	366	419	322	172	96	11	11 447	13 252	631
1970 to 1974	828	201	196	97	79	113	89	34	13	6	10 438	12 148	145
1960 to 1969	478	162	137	52	14	36	20	7	37	13	8 193	12 804	102
1959 or earlier	193	100	26	22	22	7	—	—	9	7	4 838	12 109	94
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 694	2 087	2 922	1 378	1 079	1 520	891	502	248	67	10 613	12 428	2 252
0.50 or less	5 356	1 305	1 450	665	484	706	394	190	107	55	9 737	11 799	1 127
0.51 to 1.00	4 559	617	1 236	623	525	707	435	278	126	12	11 711	13 285	770
1.01 to 1.50	497	78	173	82	34	71	31	28	—	—	9 914	11 408	226
1.51 or more	282	87	63	8	36	36	31	6	15	—	9 297	12 328	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	71	22	5	14	7	5	—	8	—	4 609	7 763	71
0.50 or less	73	51	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 424	4 760	45
0.51 to 1.00	48	20	8	—	5	7	—	—	8	—	6 250	10 972	20
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 810	6
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	20 765	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 795	2 158	2 932	1 383	1 086	1 527	884	502	256	67	10 556	12 365	2 317
Central heating system	7 372	1 214	1 961	962	838	1 084	656	399	202	56	11 328	13 144	1 348
Air conditioning	9 198	1 708	2 487	1 221	911	1 327	773	467	237	67	10 827	12 747	1 794
Central system	4 333	706	1 038	497	464	612	501	308	160	47	12 125	14 240	749
Vehicles available	9 743	1 475	2 662	1 332	1 080	1 493	896	496	248	61	11 379	13 138	1 726
1	5 263	1 096	1 755	777	580	535	341	120	36	23	9 390	10 591	1 007
2 or more	4 480	379	907	555	500	958	555	376	212	38	14 495	16 131	719
House heating fuel	10 795	2 158	2 932	1 383	1 086	1 527	884	502	256	67	10 556	12 365	2 317
Utility gas	6 062	1 313	1 734	689	551	889	499	221	129	37	9 957	11 876	1 446
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	570	107	142	114	38	65	53	27	17	7	10 789	13 532	125
Electricity	4 087	727	1 039	568	497	566	317	247	110	16	11 221	12 739	741
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	4	5	—	—	7	—	—	7	23 393	44 065	—
Other	53	11	13	7	—	7	8	7	—	—	10 893	13 182	5
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 406	2 114	2 848	1 297	1 032	1 462	852	488	246	67	10 465	12 338	2 282
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 307	545	344	191	31	103	57	29	—	7	7 009	8 557	498
\$100 to \$149	1 492	400	480	218	145	152	40	39	18	—	8 282	9 517	424
\$150 to \$199	2 559	519	857	338	293	301	122	101	19	9	9 472	10 888	545
\$200 to \$249	2 268	294	647	240	269	437	238	76	56	11	12 010	13 169	312
\$250 to \$299	1 159	66	184	150	178	228	170	113	55	15	15 028	16 781	116
\$300 to \$349	642	50	126	97	56	134	105	59	15	—	14 643	15 427	108
\$350 to \$399	238	12	25	27	6	40	67	35	26	—	20 450	20 171	19
\$400 to \$499	141	17	23	11	—	22	18	8	28	14	19 716	23 676	49
\$500 or more	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	7	7	33 265	44 928	—
No cash rent	564	211	162	25	54	39	35	12	22	4	7 276	10 935	209
Median	\$191	\$150	\$179	\$188	\$204	\$219	\$241	\$247	\$272	\$257	...	...	\$156
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	611	384	144	69	—	—	4	10	—	—	4 014	5 082	305
\$100 to \$149	1 151	373	326	176	88	100	51	18	12	7	8 117	9 834	333
\$150 to \$199	2 097	452	781	273	182	236	75	85	8	5	8 855	10 196	510
\$200 to \$249	2 506	444	752	332	332	374	144	78	35	15	10 429	11 659	482
\$250 to \$299	1 652	132	403	210	250	303	221	86	40	7	13 310	14 193	201
\$300 to \$349	1 011	72	204	131	74	219	181	100	22	8	15 457	16 096	147
\$350 to \$399	431	23	28	51	40	119	79	41	50	—	18 503	19 177	33
\$400 to \$499	243	20	48	11	12	52	51	28	15	6	18 832	18 883	51
\$500 or more	140	3	—	19	—	20	11	30	42	15	30 795	33 053	11
No cash rent	564	211	162	25	54	39	35	12	22	4	7 276	10 935	209
Median	\$222	\$162	\$205	\$223	\$234	\$250	\$280	\$279	\$339	\$266	...	...	\$188
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 770	—	123	192	131	389	331	359	182	63	20 587	23 434	20
15 to 19 percent	1 663	55	193	207	257	468	365	76	42	—	16 158	16 428	74
20 to 24 percent	1 490	72	261	299	368	362	104	24	—	—	13 268	13 356	89
25 to 29 percent	1 198	78	470	288	170	163	12	17	—	—	10 443	10 803	118
30 to 34 percent	686	72	399	151	31	28	5	—	—	—	8 559	8 829	95
35 to 49 percent	1 261	226	890	111	21	13	—	—	—	—	6 979	7 248	250
50 percent or more	1 522	1 148	350	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 419	3 539	1 175
Not computed	816	463	162	25	54	39	35	12	22	4	4 124	7 558	461
Median	24.6	50+	33.7	24.0	21.4	18.4	16.1	12.2	11.1	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 457	2 304	1 366	1 268	1 055	912	1 259	673	401	219	292
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	737	302	111	99	63	40	49	39	15	19	230
2 persons -----	2 553	667	423	349	236	328	281	166	74	29	277
3 persons -----	2 300	533	314	272	311	193	334	160	125	58	305
4 persons -----	2 295	415	283	295	262	249	390	219	97	85	329
5 persons -----	1 002	205	132	141	147	83	149	63	54	28	308
6 persons -----	343	118	61	53	19	14	41	13	24	—	244
7 persons -----	126	25	37	25	—	5	15	13	6	—	252
8 or more persons -----	101	39	5	34	17	—	—	—	6	—	260
Median -----	3.13	2.84	2.97	3.18	3.23	2.96	3.40	3.32	3.39	3.54	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 932	1 677	1 097	1 077	958	829	1 145	591	366	192	306
15 to 24 years -----	319	71	39	41	64	46	32	20	6	—	307
25 to 34 years -----	2 150	305	277	222	279	250	417	216	141	43	349
35 to 44 years -----	2 108	372	212	296	213	215	352	203	153	92	341
45 to 64 years -----	2 793	676	516	444	333	273	309	128	66	48	273
65 years and over -----	562	253	53	74	69	45	35	24	—	9	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	414	131	70	70	45	18	32	15	12	21	254
15 to 24 years -----	33	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	7	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	169	36	34	34	33	13	19	—	—	—	271
35 to 44 years -----	58	7	13	6	12	—	7	13	—	—	313
45 to 64 years -----	132	63	23	13	—	5	—	2	5	21	207
65 years and over -----	22	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 111	496	199	121	52	65	82	67	23	6	215
15 to 24 years -----	17	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	171
25 to 34 years -----	183	51	44	13	11	19	21	24	—	—	246
35 to 44 years -----	184	62	42	5	6	27	21	15	—	6	236
45 to 64 years -----	461	217	77	86	19	8	19	22	13	—	209
65 years and over -----	266	154	36	17	11	11	21	6	10	—	187
Median age -----	42.9	49.3	45.6	45.3	41.8	39.4	38.2	39.2	38.1	41.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 523	132	83	167	173	181	269	216	185	117	408
1975 to 1978 -----	3 688	437	471	435	445	454	804	382	183	77	356
1970 to 1974 -----	1 976	603	381	317	272	163	136	60	19	25	251
1960 to 1969 -----	1 754	805	348	288	152	97	42	15	7	—	210
1959 or earlier -----	516	327	83	61	13	17	8	—	7	—	181
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	269	156	41	23	19	9	21	—	—	—	188
4 rooms -----	1 008	579	191	77	45	34	53	12	17	—	189
5 rooms -----	2 867	800	525	426	278	296	354	151	15	22	263
6 rooms -----	2 996	573	428	497	407	296	440	217	117	21	300
7 rooms -----	1 510	159	121	169	213	195	234	218	148	53	374
8 or more rooms -----	807	37	60	76	93	82	157	75	104	123	432
Median -----	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 856	47	23	53	108	279	527	404	295	120	480
1970 to 1974 -----	1 109	64	122	152	226	136	248	95	46	20	348
1960 to 1969 -----	2 575	498	518	522	364	261	276	87	26	23	276
1950 to 1959 -----	2 229	969	413	293	213	115	119	51	25	31	218
1940 to 1949 -----	1 026	467	195	138	66	83	55	17	—	5	212
1939 or earlier -----	662	259	95	110	78	38	34	19	9	20	238
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	330	305	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	141
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 078	705	236	105	18	—	14	—	—	—	179
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 697	741	354	289	171	109	19	14	—	—	215
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 854	359	464	354	251	202	197	27	—	—	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 430	108	185	238	230	261	301	63	44	—	340
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 204	54	66	192	161	136	346	204	38	7	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 152	12	42	80	190	150	267	238	147	26	442
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	417	20	—	8	16	54	88	77	117	37	529
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	207	—	—	2	4	—	10	45	51	95	725
\$150,000 or more -----	88	—	—	—	8	—	17	5	4	54	750+
Median -----	\$38 600	\$21 300	\$31 500	\$36 300	\$43 500	\$46 100	\$52 900	\$61 800	\$77 500	\$114 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 836	1 390	791	570	394	269	251	50	29	49	233
15 to 19 percent -----	1 991	381	260	314	208	221	334	186	54	33	310
20 to 24 percent -----	1 366	171	106	148	203	179	291	158	84	26	365
25 to 29 percent -----	744	68	74	81	88	77	187	66	80	23	390
30 to 34 percent -----	400	44	29	5	40	73	69	59	54	27	418
35 percent or more -----	1 060	206	106	150	122	84	127	111	93	61	328
Not computed -----	60	44	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	176
Median -----	17.2	12.6	13.8	16.0	18.2	19.1	20.8	21.8	26.9	25.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	9 457	2 304	1 366	1 268	1 055	912	1 259	673	401	219	292
Steam or hot water system -----	30	14	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	205
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 447	687	778	930	876	785	1 159	616	401	215	347
Other built-in electric units -----	303	97	73	51	16	16	23	27	—	—	237
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 051	519	201	128	90	53	37	19	—	4	202
Other means -----	1 626	987	304	159	73	58	34	11	—	—	180
Air conditioning -----	8 732	1 865	1 251	1 201	1 003	891	1 234	667	401	219	302
Central system -----	6 208	631	722	882	825	769	1 125	639	396	219	352
1 or more individual room units -----	2 524	1 234	529	319	178	122	109	28	5	—	203
House heating fuel -----	9 457	2 304	1 366	1 268	1 055	912	1 259	673	401	219	292
Utility gas -----	6 325	1 998	1 066	933	595	451	591	324	209	158	255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	386	108	110	49	37	21	33	12	7	9	239
Electricity -----	2 668	184	179	265	408	423	635	337	185	52	385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	78	14	11	21	15	17	—	—	—	—	283

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 856	702	1 982	1 500	1 163	625	474	246	164	87
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 073	365	838	375	248	126	79	37	5	70
2 persons -----	3 212	250	765	816	561	345	251	122	102	93
3 persons -----	685	51	147	105	169	102	56	33	22	106
4 persons -----	442	8	116	107	59	23	69	48	12	98
5 persons -----	228	22	38	62	70	6	7	6	17	97
6 persons -----	106	6	33	7	29	13	12	—	6	106
7 persons -----	83	—	23	23	27	10	—	—	—	95
8 or more persons -----	27	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	65
Median -----	1.92	1.46	1.70	1.96	2.09	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 912	242	899	913	751	442	345	197	123	97
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	13	6	—	—	—	5	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	242	17	64	66	48	27	7	13	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	257	—	52	60	35	40	33	19	18	112
45 to 64 years -----	1 763	61	338	325	430	219	188	125	77	109
65 years and over -----	1 626	164	432	456	238	156	117	35	28	87
Male householder, no wife present -----	668	133	248	116	58	54	30	18	11	70
15 to 24 years -----	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
25 to 34 years -----	50	8	13	12	7	—	7	—	3	83
35 to 44 years -----	22	7	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	100
45 to 64 years -----	239	42	101	52	26	7	—	11	—	69
65 years and over -----	342	70	121	52	25	36	23	7	8	71
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 276	327	835	471	354	129	99	31	30	74
15 to 24 years -----	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
25 to 34 years -----	49	3	21	10	—	—	7	8	—	76
35 to 44 years -----	84	13	30	25	11	—	—	—	5	74
45 to 64 years -----	622	56	151	156	129	70	40	7	13	92
65 years and over -----	1 503	249	621	280	214	59	52	16	12	70
Median age -----	65.2	70.8	68.0	65.8	62.3	62.2	62.7	58.7	59.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	333	42	112	42	70	13	24	20	10	82
1975 to 1978 -----	1 099	89	260	236	167	111	125	73	38	96
1970 to 1974 -----	809	84	217	207	132	33	57	56	23	88
1960 to 1969 -----	1 595	112	487	323	255	208	125	38	47	90
1959 or earlier -----	3 020	375	906	692	539	260	143	59	46	83
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	495	154	213	81	20	6	10	11	—	61
4 rooms -----	1 543	286	622	394	139	85	6	4	7	70
5 rooms -----	2 412	183	770	569	487	235	113	49	6	86
6 rooms -----	1 468	74	260	357	303	187	165	91	31	104
7 rooms -----	609	5	74	63	134	96	149	36	52	132
8 or more rooms -----	329	—	43	36	80	16	31	55	68	134
Median -----	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.2	6.1	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	473	60	85	48	64	63	81	50	22	117
1970 to 1974 -----	232	13	11	65	61	14	33	13	22	111
1960 to 1969 -----	817	48	128	133	145	135	145	54	29	117
1950 to 1959 -----	1 698	153	370	469	357	185	73	62	29	92
1940 to 1949 -----	1 912	225	727	407	272	151	85	33	12	75
1939 or earlier -----	1 724	203	661	378	264	77	57	34	50	75
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 006	320	451	165	40	20	10	—	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 878	258	855	452	237	44	18	14	—	70
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 535	84	438	514	320	122	39	11	7	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	993	31	142	235	310	164	92	12	7	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	455	—	77	86	90	108	84	5	5	118
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	387	9	19	22	99	94	78	48	18	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	359	—	—	19	53	68	98	90	31	170
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	75	—	—	—	7	—	26	26	16	209
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	114	—	—	7	—	—	29	40	38	226
\$150,000 or more -----	54	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	42	250+
Median -----	\$23 200	\$11 100	\$16 200	\$22 100	\$29 100	\$37 400	\$49 400	\$66 900	\$88 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 456	349	1 057	699	599	270	274	89	119	87
10 to 14 percent -----	1 326	171	322	300	217	141	92	68	15	89
15 to 19 percent -----	774	107	243	221	88	56	23	23	13	79
20 to 24 percent -----	347	21	115	83	36	38	25	22	7	86
25 to 29 percent -----	288	25	110	51	45	45	—	—	5	79
30 to 34 percent -----	122	—	31	40	29	6	10	6	—	94
35 percent or more -----	503	17	104	99	140	69	36	38	—	106
Not computed -----	40	12	—	7	9	—	7	—	5	103
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10.8	10—	11.5	10—	12.5	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	6 848	702	1 974	1 500	1 163	625	474	246	164	87
Steam or hot water system -----	55	5	18	8	7	6	8	—	3	89
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 523	101	343	445	474	388	389	229	154	120
Other built-in electric units -----	186	—	76	29	52	19	10	—	—	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 339	70	391	401	316	134	20	—	7	88
Other means -----	2 745	526	1 146	617	314	78	47	17	—	68
Air conditioning -----	5 927	550	1 601	1 291	1 067	566	447	241	164	91
Central system -----	2 573	112	362	432	478	413	400	235	141	120
1 or more individual room units -----	3 354	438	1 239	859	589	153	47	6	23	75
House heating fuel -----	6 848	702	1 974	1 500	1 163	625	474	246	164	87
Utility gas -----	5 600	638	1 719	1 226	869	489	356	185	118	84
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	444	51	99	123	124	35	5	7	—	90
Electricity -----	699	—	122	126	142	101	113	54	41	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	98
Other -----	94	13	34	19	28	—	—	—	—	75

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	19 543	3 029	1 778	3 983	7 866	2 887	10 826	1 786	1 539	2 262	3 831	1 408
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	14 064	2 527	1 479	3 254	5 228	1 576	4 939	657	663	978	2 021	620
15 to 24 years	453	104	62	93	156	38	1 275	215	197	249	518	96
25 to 34 years	2 774	911	288	489	862	224	1 848	210	269	399	767	203
35 to 44 years	2 785	667	412	698	801	207	731	81	92	163	298	97
45 to 64 years	5 513	681	576	1 553	2 155	548	746	123	67	99	296	161
65 years and over	2 539	164	141	421	1 254	559	339	28	38	68	142	63
Male householder, no wife present	1 364	170	95	149	638	312	2 267	450	370	419	672	356
15 to 24 years	104	29	19	6	42	8	757	189	156	179	159	74
25 to 34 years	265	64	6	44	94	57	612	143	96	129	200	44
35 to 44 years	107	14	16	29	36	12	257	65	40	44	82	26
45 to 64 years	456	35	36	43	246	96	363	45	56	43	126	93
65 years and over	432	28	18	27	220	139	278	8	22	24	105	119
Female householder, no husband present	4 115	332	204	580	2 000	999	3 620	679	506	865	1 138	432
15 to 24 years	66	26	5	11	17	7	963	336	215	154	206	52
25 to 34 years	325	66	39	51	136	33	709	164	87	154	257	47
35 to 44 years	321	59	32	84	114	32	414	73	39	58	212	32
45 to 64 years	1 308	89	72	191	739	217	593	58	65	144	208	118
65 years and over	2 095	92	56	243	994	710	941	48	100	355	255	183
Median age	52.5	38.9	45.2	49.7	56.5	64.5	32.0	27.3	28.8	32.8	33.0	47.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 372	983	251	386	588	164	6 192	1 402	995	1 246	1 819	730
1975 to 1978	5 809	2 046	649	1 058	1 563	493	3 135	384	441	616	1 294	400
1970 to 1974	3 280	—	878	863	1 230	309	828	—	103	245	348	132
1960 to 1969	3 915	—	—	1 676	1 648	591	478	—	—	155	250	73
1959 or earlier	4 167	—	—	—	2 837	1 330	193	—	—	—	120	73
ROOMS												
1 room	66	11	15	6	21	13	584	16	34	168	116	250
2 rooms	257	60	24	29	108	36	881	140	193	214	203	131
3 rooms	720	116	65	127	285	127	2 463	640	470	471	591	291
4 rooms	3 347	351	209	483	1 789	515	3 497	600	459	655	1 447	336
5 rooms	6 223	948	494	1 098	2 745	938	2 085	259	231	428	977	190
6 rooms	5 103	799	573	1 317	1 764	650	890	92	79	188	365	166
7 or more rooms	3 827	744	398	923	1 154	608	426	39	73	138	132	44
Median	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 434	3 009	1 778	3 970	7 836	2 841	10 694	1 754	1 525	2 249	3 802	1 364
0.50 or less	12 270	1 625	918	2 354	5 166	2 207	5 356	1 040	803	1 102	1 778	633
0.51 to 1.00	6 274	1 290	738	1 445	2 268	533	4 559	636	636	1 060	1 624	603
1.01 to 1.50	612	67	77	121	285	62	497	69	39	47	284	58
1.51 or more	278	27	45	50	117	39	282	9	47	40	116	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	20	—	13	30	46	132	32	14	13	29	44
0.50 or less	32	6	—	—	10	16	73	32	—	6	14	21
0.51 to 1.00	43	6	—	13	7	17	48	—	14	7	10	17
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	28	8	—	—	7	13	5	—	—	—	5	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 429	328	141	392	1 676	892	3 592	645	487	825	1 051	584
2 persons	6 930	867	621	1 368	2 952	1 122	3 114	649	589	543	938	395
3 persons	3 567	713	253	907	1 346	348	1 775	270	206	380	736	183
4 persons	3 248	694	472	749	1 059	274	1 270	179	139	233	603	116
5 persons	1 459	302	197	368	486	106	584	28	55	200	237	64
6 or more persons	910	125	94	199	347	145	491	15	63	81	266	66
Median	2.42	2.95	3.00	2.76	2.26	1.99	2.08	1.88	1.98	2.06	2.42	1.80
Total persons	55 181	9 710	5 605	12 126	20 875	6 865	25 804	3 570	3 387	5 505	10 160	3 182
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	18 049	2 558	1 495	3 714	7 580	2 702	4 650	182	201	850	2 699	718
2	199	27	7	29	79	57	489	48	5	57	265	114
3 and 4	89	23	7	21	16	22	560	15	70	116	228	131
5 to 9	58	—	7	16	10	25	811	281	132	176	159	63
10 to 49	337	37	29	83	118	70	2 580	886	631	539	359	165
50 or more	61	27	—	14	20	—	1 483	309	434	441	88	211
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	750	357	233	106	43	11	253	65	66	83	33	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	19 521	3 021	1 778	3 983	7 859	2 880	10 795	1 774	1 539	2 262	3 825	1 395
Steam or hot water system	94	—	7	18	37	32	180	6	10	44	26	94
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 914	2 858	1 555	2 960	2 803	738	4 834	1 240	1 028	1 308	951	307
Other built-in electric units	553	57	44	173	248	31	1 311	428	402	342	117	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 656	17	41	335	1 745	518	1 047	28	17	211	650	141
Other means	5 304	89	131	497	3 026	1 561	3 423	72	82	357	2 081	831
Air conditioning	17 554	2 906	1 656	3 662	6 929	2 401	9 198	1 746	1 474	2 000	2 984	994
Central system	10 435	2 685	1 342	2 792	2 830	786	4 333	1 213	953	1 195	640	332
1 or more individual room units	7 119	221	314	870	4 099	1 615	4 865	533	521	805	2 344	662
House heating fuel	19 521	3 021	1 778	3 983	7 859	2 880	10 795	1 774	1 539	2 262	3 825	1 395
Utility gas	13 465	1 002	505	2 870	6 694	2 394	6 062	238	306	1 185	3 149	1 184
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 816	356	240	336	588	296	570	44	47	68	300	111
Electricity	3 977	1 632	1 006	765	461	113	4 087	1 492	1 179	997	326	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	—	—	—	15	23	—	—	12	4	7
Other	248	31	27	12	116	62	53	—	7	—	46	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 010	116	120	218	987	569	2 323	339	301	394	822	467
Percent below poverty level	10.3	3.8	6.7	5.5	12.5	19.7	21.5	19.0	19.6	17.4	21.5	33.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 391	123	133	254	1 173	708	2 158	275	289	361	755	478
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 942	216	190	406	1 528	602	2 944	371	408	686	1 076	402
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 432	146	90	190	730	276	1 383	271	150	313	479	170
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 422	174	124	298	622	204	1 093	208	187	236	372	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 878	425	197	783	1 142	331	1 527	260	224	269	628	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 473	527	235	549	949	213	896	207	144	187	276	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 371	714	442	886	1 079	250	502	115	79	118	164	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 599	462	279	342	375	141	256	68	44	68	70	6
\$50,000 or more	1 035	242	88	275	268	162	67	11	14	24	11	7
Median	\$17 468	\$24 126	\$23 182	\$20 449	\$14 518	\$11 209	\$10 562	\$12 279	\$11 208	\$10 671	\$10 441	\$7 384
Mean	\$21 976	\$28 733	\$24 805	\$25 481	\$18 414	\$18 012	\$12 371	\$14 048	\$12 861	\$13 173	\$12 018	\$9 382

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	19 543	18 049	744	750	10 826	4 650	489	560	811	2 580	1 483	253
Condominium housing units.....	124	66	58	—	90	20	—	—	8	62	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	14 064	13 136	460	468	4 939	2 798	194	249	243	868	433	154
15 to 24 years.....	453	350	12	91	1 275	518	66	85	104	337	126	39
25 to 34 years.....	2 774	2 563	127	84	1 848	1 061	69	81	78	287	190	82
35 to 44 years.....	2 785	2 617	54	114	731	556	12	23	17	84	24	15
45 to 64 years.....	5 513	5 182	178	153	746	481	27	41	38	106	35	18
65 years and over.....	2 539	2 424	89	26	339	182	20	19	6	54	58	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 364	1 174	92	98	2 267	620	75	138	265	798	329	42
15 to 24 years.....	104	48	26	30	757	158	18	42	118	281	118	22
25 to 34 years.....	265	225	19	21	612	195	28	47	52	205	73	12
35 to 44 years.....	107	88	14	5	257	63	12	9	31	119	23	—
45 to 64 years.....	456	415	18	23	363	91	17	21	45	142	39	8
65 years and over.....	432	398	15	19	278	113	—	19	19	51	76	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 115	3 739	192	184	3 620	1 232	220	173	303	914	721	57
15 to 24 years.....	66	35	—	31	963	128	62	40	176	341	195	21
25 to 34 years.....	325	269	23	33	709	269	54	22	57	222	69	16
35 to 44 years.....	321	288	5	28	414	204	21	22	9	87	51	20
45 to 64 years.....	1 308	1 188	55	65	593	292	38	31	43	130	59	—
65 years and over.....	2 095	1 959	109	27	941	339	45	58	18	134	347	—
Median age.....	52.5	52.9	52.6	41.0	32.0	35.0	29.4	31.3	25.3	28.9	34.0	28.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 372	1 989	132	251	6 192	2 227	284	271	604	1 786	837	183
1975 to 1978.....	5 809	5 241	244	324	3 135	1 516	154	206	159	624	412	64
1970 to 1974.....	3 280	3 081	90	109	828	429	32	51	41	123	146	6
1960 to 1969.....	3 915	3 722	127	66	478	330	12	21	7	25	83	—
1959 or earlier.....	4 167	4 016	151	—	193	148	7	11	—	22	5	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	66	45	—	21	584	67	13	—	6	159	339	—
2 rooms.....	257	161	28	68	881	127	30	67	60	425	163	9
3 rooms.....	720	608	35	77	2 463	422	189	142	317	994	380	19
4 rooms.....	3 347	2 866	182	299	3 497	1 582	165	230	365	613	401	141
5 rooms.....	6 223	5 811	205	207	2 085	1 333	78	97	46	310	153	68
6 rooms.....	5 103	4 878	169	56	890	760	5	8	17	64	20	16
7 or more rooms.....	3 827	3 680	125	22	426	359	9	16	—	15	27	—
Median.....	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19 434	17 970	726	738	10 694	4 611	476	554	797	2 540	1 463	253
0.50 or less.....	12 270	11 439	439	392	5 356	2 115	256	292	512	1 363	702	116
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 274	5 790	205	279	4 559	2 075	204	206	266	1 009	694	105
1.01 to 1.50.....	612	514	45	53	497	279	3	53	19	88	23	32
1.51 or more.....	278	227	37	14	282	142	13	3	—	80	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	109	79	18	12	132	39	13	6	14	40	20	—
0.50 or less.....	32	19	7	6	73	28	8	6	6	20	5	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	43	26	11	6	48	—	5	—	8	20	15	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	28	28	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	71	50	—	21	609	74	13	6	6	165	345	—
1.....	952	789	86	77	3 470	606	270	216	436	1 367	541	34
2.....	6 374	5 676	282	416	4 719	2 357	181	256	350	884	514	177
3.....	10 229	9 684	314	231	1 780	1 396	25	71	19	144	83	42
4.....	1 766	1 712	49	5	234	203	—	11	—	20	—	—
5 or more.....	151	138	13	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	2 391	2 162	103	126	2 158	774	95	104	163	611	382	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 942	2 689	99	154	2 944	1 129	180	196	214	634	501	90
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 432	1 300	62	70	1 383	598	46	66	141	340	157	35
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 422	1 277	60	85	1 093	420	54	75	115	297	109	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 878	2 643	129	106	1 527	836	80	40	73	346	120	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 473	2 297	94	82	896	429	15	41	78	191	120	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 371	3 222	57	92	502	288	10	24	11	103	49	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 599	1 543	41	15	256	144	5	14	16	40	32	5
\$50,000 or more.....	1 035	916	99	20	67	32	4	—	—	18	13	—
Median.....	\$17 468	\$17 750	\$16 538	\$13 235	\$10 562	\$11 764	\$9 010	\$9 550	\$10 505	\$10 331	\$8 128	\$10 536
Mean.....	\$21 976	\$21 777	\$32 135	\$16 680	\$12 371	\$13 737	\$10 514	\$11 206	\$11 226	\$11 707	\$10 943	\$12 251
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	19 521	18 034	737	750	10 795	4 638	489	560	804	2 568	1 483	253
Steam or hot water system.....	94	90	4	—	180	11	—	9	15	64	81	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	10 914	9 926	383	605	4 834	1 299	116	271	466	1 419	1 065	198
Other built-in electric units.....	553	515	33	5	1 311	144	10	19	165	683	284	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 656	2 583	54	19	1 047	769	41	116	33	62	8	31
Other means.....	5 304	4 920	263	121	3 423	2 415	322	145	125	340	45	178
Air conditioning.....	17 554	16 259	634	661	9 198	3 552	402	444	805	2 392	1 425	224
Central system.....	10 435	9 754	390	291	4 333	1 140	93	233	417	1 428	986	36
Vehicles available.....	18 653	17 213	708	732	9 743	4 248	436	494	754	2 380	1 207	224
1.....	5 012	4 497	261	254	5 263	1 853	269	338	413	1 466	791	133
2 or more.....	13 641	12 716	447	478	4 480	2 395	167	156	341	914	416	91
House heating fuel.....	19 521	18 034	737	750	10 795	4 638	489	560	804	2 568	1 483	253
Utility gas.....	13 465	12 661	513	291	6 062	3 686	401	340	191	726	545	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 816	1 427	37	352	570	440	15	36	9	9	11	50
Electricity.....	3 977	3 715	187	75	4 087	464	73	173	604	1 821	922	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	15	15	—	—	23	7	—	4	—	7	5	—
Other.....	248	216	—	32	53	41	—	—	—	5	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	19 497	18 016	737	744	10 809	4 644	489	554	811	2 575	1 483	253
Utility gas.....	13 285	12 513	497	275	6 614	3 683	407	345	288	966	747	178
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 782	1 419	43	320	589	426	18	34	—	30	23	58
Electricity.....	4 401	4 065	197	139	3 600	529	64	175	523	1 579	713	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	29	19	—	10	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	15 880	14 767	581	532	6 355	3 501	269	323	328	1 159	586	189
With own children under 18 years.....	7 340	6 803	261	276	3 927	2 433	164	217	168	575	249	121
With own children under 6 years.....	2 940	2 620	136	184	2 272	1 315	118	145	84	370	165	75
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 393	1 273	69	51	1 176	580	70	67	73	234	122	30
With own children under 18 years.....	621	565	27	29	918	413	58	57	68	208	84	30
With own children under 6 years.....	123	108	—	15	355	119	30	26	28	82	54	16
Nonfamily householder.....	3 663	3 282	163	218	4 471	1 149	220	237	483	1 421	897	64
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 010	1 788	101	121	2 323	910	94	128	144	631	335	81
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	9.9	13.6	16.1	21.5	19.6	19.2	22.9	17.8	24.5	22.6	32.0

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	19 543	3 429	6 930	3 567	3 248	1 459	529	253	128	2.42	55 181
Nonrelatives present	401	—	171	121	56	34	13	6	—	2.74	1 279
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 043	443	265	66	129	71	44	13	12	1.80	2 568
4 rooms	3 347	1 004	1 327	469	314	116	63	34	20	2.00	7 762
5 rooms	6 223	1 182	2 382	1 154	833	431	148	52	41	2.31	16 523
6 rooms	5 103	545	1 818	1 001	1 076	360	165	99	39	2.69	15 782
7 rooms	2 462	165	803	502	594	306	41	43	8	3.02	7 780
8 or more rooms	1 365	90	335	375	302	175	68	12	8	3.19	4 766
Median	5.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 434	3 403	6 925	3 544	3 242	1 445	514	246	115	2.41	54 763
1.00 or less	18 544	3 403	6 917	3 523	3 113	1 265	267	48	8	2.35	49 343
1.01 to 1.50	612	—	—	15	80	116	211	151	39	5.95	3 680
1.51 or more	278	—	8	6	49	64	36	47	68	5.83	1 740
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	26	5	23	6	14	15	7	13	3.58	418
1.00 or less	75	26	5	17	6	7	7	7	—	2.88	229
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	15
1.51 or more	28	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	13	6.38	174
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	18 049	3 085	6 470	3 294	3 009	1 359	489	215	128	2.42	50 948
2 or more	744	154	232	126	122	44	28	38	—	2.44	2 252
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	750	190	228	147	117	56	12	—	—	2.31	1 981
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 313	2 810	5 765	2 985	2 737	1 230	449	209	128	2.43	46 086
Less than \$10,000	1 336	507	367	148	147	71	39	7	50	1.94	2 996
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 956	772	996	429	367	195	94	85	18	2.21	7 981
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 232	629	1 289	529	432	201	79	56	17	2.27	8 554
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 847	367	1 032	589	450	245	110	27	27	2.54	8 167
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 885	232	618	417	425	139	38	6	10	2.72	5 550
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 591	127	591	352	326	156	30	9	—	2.72	5 045
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 511	133	563	284	351	120	47	7	6	2.71	4 663
\$80,000 to \$99,999	492	11	163	127	127	46	6	12	—	3.07	1 590
\$100,000 to \$149,999	321	17	113	63	83	39	6	—	—	2.98	992
\$150,000 or more	142	15	33	47	29	18	—	—	—	2.99	548
Median	\$32 000	\$21 500	\$32 000	\$35 000	\$39 400	\$36 800	\$31 100	\$24 200	\$19 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 543	3 429	6 930	3 567	3 248	1 459	529	253	128	2.42	55 181
Median income	\$17 468	\$6 175	\$16 667	\$21 931	\$23 042	\$23 586	\$21 031	\$20 687	\$17 037	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	18.7	12.0	14.6	15.7	13.5	13.6	11.9	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage	17.2	25.7	17.3	16.1	17.3	15.5	15.2	15.0	14.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 010	893	523	184	207	81	46	41	35	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 133	\$2 898	\$3 105	\$2500—	\$4 304	\$5 966	\$3 816	\$8 594	\$3 812	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	34.3	32.7	32.3	50+	41.6	20.0	50+	35.1	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.1	27.5	50+	36.7	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	28.2	29.5	26.3	35.7	19.2	12.9	17.5	10—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 826	3 592	3 114	1 775	1 270	584	226	193	72	2.08	25 804
Nonrelatives present	1 072	—	643	179	141	46	45	9	9	2.33	2 809
ROOMS											
1 room	584	486	51	33	14	—	—	—	—	1.10	741
2 rooms	881	568	199	57	36	8	—	4	9	1.28	1 352
3 rooms	2 463	1 290	818	206	109	14	19	7	—	1.45	4 192
4 rooms	3 497	861	1 249	714	443	86	75	48	21	2.21	8 660
5 rooms	2 085	234	547	523	419	254	67	27	14	3.00	6 172
6 rooms	890	118	210	181	165	100	31	63	22	3.15	3 034
7 or more rooms	426	35	40	61	84	122	34	44	6	4.42	1 653
Median	3.9	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.7	4.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 694	3 525	3 086	1 749	1 270	578	221	193	72	2.09	25 557
1.00 or less	9 915	3 525	3 035	1 659	1 111	476	65	44	—	1.97	21 420
1.01 to 1.50	497	—	—	57	109	80	142	90	19	5.52	2 677
1.51 or more	282	—	51	33	50	22	14	59	53	4.82	1 460
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	67	28	26	—	6	5	—	—	1.49	247
1.00 or less	121	67	28	26	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	186
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 650	927	1 144	984	811	400	154	177	53	2.76	13 733
2	489	194	143	82	62	8	—	—	—	1.85	1 019
3 and 4	560	214	151	93	42	37	17	—	6	1.94	1 332
5 to 9	811	317	329	101	64	—	—	—	—	1.77	1 512
10 to 49	2 580	1 124	826	341	183	73	22	7	4	1.70	4 891
50 or more	1 483	772	438	127	68	46	23	9	—	1.46	2 578
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	253	44	83	47	40	20	10	—	9	2.49	739
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 406	3 535	3 019	1 716	1 178	522	205	176	55	2.05	24 430
Less than \$100	611	375	76	47	65	35	7	6	—	1.31	1 211
\$100 to \$149	1 151	530	226	174	116	53	13	33	6	1.70	2 697
\$150 to \$199	2 097	779	531	410	193	76	55	34	19	2.01	4 880
\$200 to \$249	2 506	936	865	309	202	117	49	22	6	1.87	5 237
\$250 to \$299	1 652	435	561	357	178	73	11	37	—	2.20	3 797
\$300 to \$349	1 011	162	406	180	166	41	21	26	9	2.35	2 788
\$350 to \$399	431	63	158	92	63	55	—	—	—	2.47	1 133
\$400 to \$499	243	19	38	85	61	26	5	9	—	3.26	772
\$500 or more	140	21	18	12	52	21	16	—	—	3.87	459
No cash rent	564	215	140	50	82	25	28	9	15	1.98	1 456
Median	\$222	\$198	\$237	\$230	\$243	\$238	\$213	\$217	\$172	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 826	3 592	3 114	1 775	1 270	584	226	193	72	2.08	25 804
Median income	\$10 562	\$6 728	\$11 735	\$12 111	\$13 786	\$12 389	\$10 375	\$15 720	\$19 643	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	29.3	23.7	22.8	22.1	21.6	37.8	19.4	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 323	983	475	307	252	128	101	53	24	1.88	...
Median income	\$3 241	\$2500—	\$3 843	\$3 380	\$4 447	\$6 987	\$5 967	\$6 681	\$10 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.9	34.5	44.3	26.7	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years					45 to 64 years					15 to 24 years					45 to 64 years					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	19 543	453	2 774	2 785	5 513	2 539	104	265	107	456	432	66	325	321	1 308	2 095	52.5				
2 persons	3 429	—	—	—	—	—	42	177	61	289	302	15	106	43	727	1 667	67.5				
3 persons	6 930	149	451	239	2 785	2 177	22	44	24	85	74	22	70	93	369	326	61.0				
4 persons	3 567	244	797	1 470	1 318	244	12	25	6	60	13	11	98	74	45	11	45.6				
5 persons	3 248	60	1 026	332	706	76	7	7	16	6	6	6	51	70	45	20	38.6				
6 or more persons	1 459	—	—	623	392	15	19	5	—	—	—	6	—	29	41.3	—	43.5				
Median	910	—	—	306	312	27	19	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	45	—	—				
Total persons	55 181	2 82	3 64	4 10	2 49	2 08	195	125	138	735	643	232	321	283	1 40	2 13	—				
		1 302	10 207	11 885	16 776	5 813	296	459	179	—	—	170	665	940	2 347	2 764	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 434	453	2 752	2 778	5 480	2 533	104	265	107	456	421	60	325	321	1 303	2 076	52.4				
1.01 or more persons per room	890	29	175	257	288	33	19	5	—	6	11	12	—	22	36	8	42.7				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	—	—	7	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	19	55.5				
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.3				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	16 313	343	2 392	2 365	4 556	2 188	48	219	80	371	364	35	232	268	1 083	1 769	52.7				
Less than 15 percent	9 457	319	2 150	2 108	2 793	562	33	169	58	132	22	17	183	184	461	266	42.9				
15 to 19 percent	3 836	99	593	884	660	211	—	65	22	75	—	6	39	26	126	30	46.4				
20 to 24 percent	1 991	22	529	525	562	98	7	33	4	24	6	—	19	29	72	31	40.4				
25 to 29 percent	1 366	78	439	359	227	58	7	19	4	6	4	—	20	36	81	23	37.7				
30 to 34 percent	744	33	251	167	98	58	6	33	11	6	—	—	21	22	40	4	36.7				
35 percent or more	1 060	22	127	67	400	45	6	19	9	16	12	11	72	58	105	163	37.9				
Not computed	60	—	—	6	25	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	58.5				
Median	17.2	20.5	19.6	16.6	13.4	18.3	24.6	18.0	21.7	11.8	50.4	37.5	27.5	25.2	21.9	44.1	—				
Net mortgaged	6 856	24	242	257	1 763	1 626	15	50	22	239	342	18	49	84	622	1 503	65.2				
Less than 10 percent	3 456	13	165	189	1 272	861	6	33	22	239	146	12	25	13	245	297	61.7				
10 to 14 percent	1 326	6	31	55	311	345	9	17	—	21	49	6	10	17	126	66.3	61.7				
15 to 19 percent	774	5	12	7	774	199	—	—	—	19	64	—	—	—	93	267	71.2				
20 to 24 percent	347	—	6	7	32	101	—	—	—	10	36	—	—	8	37	118	70.2				
25 to 29 percent	288	—	—	—	20	29	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	29	194	75.1				
30 to 34 percent	122	—	—	6	55	63	—	—	—	26	5	—	—	—	37	54	70.4				
35 percent or more	503	—	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	34	—	8	15	50	231	69.8				
Not computed	40	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	75.7				
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.8	10—	10—	10—	12.6	10—	10—	15.1	12.5	17.2	—				
Total persons	10 826	1 275	1 848	731	746	339	757	612	257	363	278	963	709	414	593	941	32.0				
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	3 592	—	—	—	—	—	414	437	165	305	259	434	232	111	364	871	45.1				
2 persons	3 114	624	468	109	355	303	241	108	59	43	19	349	193	67	106	70	28.2				
3 persons	1 775	498	521	175	116	13	73	33	9	9	—	110	133	104	50	—	30.7				
4 persons	1 270	145	500	162	500	8	29	16	14	6	—	61	110	55	36	—	35.1				
5 persons	584	24	207	184	59	8	—	18	5	—	—	9	30	30	—	—	37.4				
6 or more persons	491	14	152	101	106	9	—	—	14	—	—	9	11	47	28	—	—				
Median	2.08	2.53	2.38	4.00	2.66	2.06	1.41	1.20	1.28	1.10	1.04	1.64	2.13	2.78	1.31	1.04	—				
Total persons	25 804	3 443	6 430	2 898	2 543	733	1 200	930	428	390	270	1 730	1 612	1 146	1 035	1 016	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 694	1 278	1 843	731	740	339	748	604	257	346	256	951	709	414	570	928	32.0				
1.01 or more persons per room	779	44	228	132	119	15	28	3	12	17	—	31	49	56	23	—	33.1				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	17	5	—	6	—	9	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	50.8				
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	10 406	1 248	1 745	665	676	318	752	605	257	348	259	963	678	378	564	930	31.6				
15 to 19 percent	1 770	220	406	203	222	52	39	163	91	87	28	52	41	44	48	74	34.3				
20 to 24 percent	1 663	276	410	130	222	46	100	134	89	57	18	59	86	35	69	63	29.5				
25 to 29 percent	1 490	245	310	101	116	28	71	101	45	45	123	64	123	59	81	81	30.8				
30 to 34 percent	1 198	178	202	65	54	60	100	61	7	31	28	123	115	41	53	112	29.1				
35 to 39 percent	686	40	67	35	43	20	55	28	6	—	20	89	81	35	58	79	32.1				
40 to 49 percent	1 261	115	189	41	77	26	143	76	5	22	39	194	101	33	79	121	30.2				
50 percent or more	1 522	124	87	48	30	28	178	30	7	60	39	329	96	100	131	235	29.6				
Not computed	816	40	74	42	82	58	66	12	7	46	43	53	35	31	62	165	50.3				
Median	24.6	27.4	20.3	19.2	19.1	22.7	33.0	20.0	16.9	20.8	28.2	36.2	28.1	29.3	31.5	33.3	—				

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 429	871	42	177	61	289	302	2 558	15	106	43	727	1 667
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 403	865	42	177	61	289	296	2 538	9	106	43	722	1 658
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	6	—	—	—	—	6	20	6	—	—	5	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 085	753	32	142	50	261	268	2 332	5	72	43	637	1 575
2 or more	154	40	—	14	6	5	15	114	—	8	—	41	65
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	190	78	10	21	5	23	19	112	10	26	—	49	27
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 449	258	11	—	5	68	174	1 191	6	25	6	193	961
\$5,000 to \$9,999	955	170	6	44	12	49	59	785	—	42	20	250	473
\$10,000 to \$12,499	290	86	—	31	—	38	17	204	5	17	11	81	90
\$12,500 to \$14,999	213	77	14	11	—	37	15	136	—	—	—	83	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	274	132	11	52	17	36	16	142	—	17	—	77	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	73	25	—	10	5	10	—	48	—	—	6	25	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	83	—	29	22	20	12	27	4	5	—	13	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	22	—	—	—	18	4	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	38	18	—	—	—	13	5	20	—	—	—	5	15
Median	\$6 175	\$10 218	\$13 214	\$15 169	\$18 542	\$11 809	\$4 571	\$5 449	\$10 750	\$8 158	\$6 937	\$8 397	\$4 572
Mean	\$10 834	\$17 273	\$10 987	\$15 554	\$18 828	\$28 671	\$7 933	\$8 641	\$10 368	\$9 324	\$9 491	\$9 855	\$8 032
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 810	691	32	138	50	229	242	2 119	5	67	43	583	1 421
With a mortgage	737	255	26	105	32	70	22	482	5	53	12	226	186
Less than \$200	302	61	13	10	7	19	12	241	—	20	—	113	108
\$200 to \$249	111	36	—	11	9	16	—	75	—	15	—	35	25
\$250 to \$299	99	55	7	27	—	11	10	44	—	—	—	27	17
\$300 to \$349	63	34	—	28	6	—	—	29	5	—	—	13	11
\$350 to \$399	40	18	—	13	—	5	—	22	—	6	6	5	5
\$400 to \$499	49	22	6	16	—	—	—	27	—	5	6	6	10
\$500 to \$599	39	10	—	—	10	—	—	29	—	7	—	22	—
\$600 to \$749	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	10
\$750 or more	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$230	\$278	\$225	\$308	\$275	\$250	\$146	\$200	\$325	\$222	\$400	\$200	\$185
Not mortgaged	2 073	436	6	33	18	159	220	1 637	—	14	31	357	1 235
Less than \$50	365	110	6	8	7	29	60	255	—	—	5	33	217
\$50 to \$74	838	183	—	13	—	83	87	655	—	6	16	96	537
\$75 to \$99	375	72	—	12	—	20	40	303	—	—	10	81	212
\$100 to \$124	248	33	—	—	—	21	12	215	—	—	—	58	157
\$125 to \$149	126	22	—	—	11	—	11	104	—	—	—	58	46
\$150 to \$199	79	10	—	—	—	—	10	69	—	—	—	24	45
\$200 to \$249	37	6	—	—	—	6	—	31	—	8	—	7	16
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$70	\$65	\$50—	\$66	\$130	\$65	\$64	\$72	—	\$206	\$66	\$90	\$69
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.7	15.8	20.0	20.5	10—	10—	17.6	19.6	37.5	23.4	15.7	18.2	20.1
With a mortgage	25.7	22.1	22.1	24.9	15.0	16.5	50+	29.6	37.5	23.1	32.0	22.7	50+
Not mortgaged	16.5	11.3	10—	10—	10—	17.0	17.0	17.5	—	50+	13.5	15.5	18.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	893	179	6	—	5	50	118	714	6	11	—	121	576
Percent below poverty level	26.0	20.6	14.3	—	8.2	17.3	39.1	27.9	40.0	10.4	—	16.6	34.6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 592	1 580	414	437	165	305	259	2 012	434	232	111	364	871
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 525	1 549	414	437	165	288	245	1 976	428	232	111	347	858
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	31	—	—	—	17	14	36	6	—	—	17	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	927	359	58	117	22	68	94	568	53	55	43	136	281
2	194	62	18	15	12	17	—	132	50	11	—	26	45
3 and 4	214	117	28	44	5	21	19	97	8	—	16	20	53
5 to 9	317	172	69	20	27	37	19	145	94	6	—	27	18
10 to 49	1 124	598	152	181	85	129	51	526	163	118	22	96	127
50 or more	772	249	72	54	14	33	76	523	51	42	24	59	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	23	17	6	—	—	—	21	15	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 393	516	193	19	11	101	192	877	151	38	42	143	503
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 026	368	113	107	34	71	43	658	226	78	24	105	225
\$10,000 to \$12,499	383	187	61	58	35	21	12	196	27	58	23	24	64
\$12,500 to \$14,999	254	133	5	77	19	26	6	121	11	37	7	42	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	192	36	109	21	26	—	86	—	21	11	42	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	104	6	56	18	24	—	32	13	—	4	8	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	30	—	6	14	10	—	24	6	—	—	—	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	39	—	—	13	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	11	—	5	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 728	\$8 561	\$5 593	\$13 620	\$12 829	\$7 562	\$3 719	\$5 851	\$6 051	\$10 000	\$6 776	\$7 437	\$4 548
Mean	\$8 786	\$10 315	\$6 481	\$13 930	\$15 822	\$11 882	\$4 990	\$7 584	\$6 398	\$9 409	\$8 183	\$7 912	\$7 477
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 535	1 556	409	437	165	305	240	1 979	434	216	111	358	860
Less than \$100	375	193	6	9	18	74	86	182	6	13	—	32	131
\$100 to \$149	530	199	52	45	27	33	42	331	49	—	5	67	210
\$150 to \$199	779	330	105	78	17	67	63	449	153	15	38	62	181
\$200 to \$249	936	410	139	159	49	51	12	526	172	146	27	70	111
\$250 to \$299	435	226	56	71	35	45	19	209	36	34	22	61	56
\$300 to \$349	162	94	22	49	12	11	—	68	6	8	7	15	32
\$350 to \$399	63	25	11	14	—	—	—	38	6	—	—	14	18
\$400 to \$499	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$500 or more	21	21	6	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	215	52	12	12	—	10	18	163	6	—	12	31	114
Median	\$198	\$204	\$210	\$231	\$220	\$186	\$136	\$194	\$201	\$228	\$226	\$202	\$155
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	23.8	38.6	19.1	17.2	21.7	29.9	33.3	36.9	28.2	29.8	30.6	33.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	983	365	135	19	7	95	109	618	143	19	30	111	315
Percent below poverty level	27.4	23.1	32.6	4.3	4.2	31.1	42.1	30.7	32.9	8.2	27.0	30.5	36.2

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	321	166	84	71	Vacant for rent housing units	723	427	157	139
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	29	25	4	—	1 room	87	81	—	6
4 rooms	63	13	34	16	2 rooms	82	53	22	7
5 rooms	95	58	24	13	3 rooms	161	94	47	20
6 rooms	66	31	7	28	4 rooms	275	152	56	67
7 rooms	58	39	5	14	5 rooms	79	24	21	34
8 or more rooms	10	—	10	—	6 rooms	33	23	5	5
Median	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.7	7 or more rooms	6	—	6	—
					Median	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	321	166	84	71	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	710	427	157	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	87	81	—	6
1	12	8	4	26	1	255	162	63	30
2	131	57	48	31	2	286	139	67	80
3	134	81	22	14	3	86	36	27	23
4	44	20	10	—	4	9	9	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	105	80	18	7	1975 to March 1980	127	92	30	5
1970 to 1974	42	23	19	29	1970 to 1974	104	73	17	14
1960 to 1969	33	17	—	16	1960 to 1969	119	72	34	13
1950 to 1959	69	21	19	16	1950 to 1959	106	51	39	16
1940 to 1949	40	19	18	3	1940 to 1949	122	61	10	51
1939 or earlier	32	6	10	16	1939 or earlier	145	78	27	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	277	141	65	71	1, detached or attached	231	77	59	95
2 or more	30	11	19	—	2	34	12	9	13
Mobile home or trailer	14	14	—	—	3 and 4	31	8	4	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	112	62	50	—
Central heating system	241	131	57	53	10 to 49	103	85	12	6
Other means	67	35	21	11	50 or more	133	117	10	6
None	13	—	6	7	Mobile home or trailer	79	66	13	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	269	133	65	71	Specified vacant for rent housing units	712	423	157	132
Less than \$10,000	4	—	4	20	Less than \$100	91	36	26	29
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49	15	14	9	\$100 to \$149	132	68	25	39
\$20,000 to \$29,999	55	46	—	—	\$150 to \$199	171	77	56	38
\$30,000 to \$39,999	41	12	29	35	\$200 to \$249	129	102	12	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	54	12	7	7	\$250 to \$299	93	68	25	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	5	6	—	\$300 to \$399	80	56	13	11
\$60,000 to \$79,999	43	31	5	7	\$400 or more	16	16	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12	12	—	—	Median	\$182	\$214	\$158	\$149
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$37 800	\$33 400	\$37 500	\$41 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	269	4	104	95	66	—	37 800	712	91	303	222	80	16	182	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	269	4	104	95	66	—	37 800	706	91	303	222	74	16	181	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	375	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	6	55	—	14	12	140	
1	12	4	—	8	—	—	31 300	255	34	103	101	17	—	186	
2	93	—	65	13	15	—	21 400	275	35	120	85	35	—	171	
3	120	—	39	44	37	—	45 700	86	16	25	27	14	4	208	
4	44	—	—	30	14	—	43 000	9	—	—	9	—	—	263	
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	78	—	11	13	54	—	68 800	127	—	9	76	38	4	259	
1970 to 1974	17	—	11	—	6	—	28 400	100	6	23	54	17	—	217	
1960 to 1969	33	—	28	5	—	—	22 000	119	10	59	44	6	—	184	
1950 to 1959	69	—	24	45	—	—	35 500	106	21	42	30	13	—	171	
1940 to 1949	40	—	30	10	—	—	21 900	122	26	92	4	—	—	151	
1939 or earlier	32	4	—	22	6	—	46 700	138	28	78	14	6	12	132	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	269	4	104	95	66	—	37 800	220	56	111	48	5	—	147	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	413	35	166	121	75	16	203	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	26	53	—	—	221	

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 388	487	852	542	311	101	61	27	7	—	—	17 700	21 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 873	334	607	447	306	98	55	19	7	—	—	19 900	22 700
15 to 24 years	101	17	41	28	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	18 600
25 to 34 years	450	79	124	104	98	23	22	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 800
35 to 44 years	414	56	121	124	66	19	10	11	7	—	—	21 400	24 600
45 to 64 years	666	101	215	148	115	56	23	8	—	—	—	22 700	24 000
65 years and over	242	81	106	43	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	15 500
Male householder, no wife present	173	36	115	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	14 200
15 to 24 years	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	14 000
25 to 34 years	27	—	24	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	20 600
35 to 44 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
45 to 64 years	78	20	51	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	12 000
65 years and over	45	16	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	13 900
Female householder, no husband present	342	117	130	76	5	—	6	8	—	—	—	14 000	16 600
15 to 24 years	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	11 900
25 to 34 years	31	7	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	16 700
35 to 44 years	94	20	47	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	16 500
45 to 64 years	106	34	38	20	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	14 800	20 600
65 years and over	99	50	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	12 900
Median age	45.8	55.6	46.6	42.7	39.6	46.7	44.2	46.6	37.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	298	36	87	98	51	11	15	—	—	—	—	22 600	23 800
1975 to 1978	613	108	208	116	93	38	26	17	7	—	—	19 300	23 900
1970 to 1974	503	84	190	114	86	11	14	4	—	—	—	18 000	21 100
1960 to 1969	509	95	219	125	45	17	2	6	—	—	—	17 100	19 600
1959 or earlier	465	164	148	89	36	24	4	—	—	—	—	14 500	17 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	284	113	87	55	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	15 600
4 rooms	576	151	296	93	20	7	9	—	—	—	—	14 000	15 700
5 rooms	774	143	297	195	98	30	11	—	—	—	—	17 500	20 400
6 rooms	544	60	123	159	104	37	27	27	7	—	—	25 900	28 000
7 rooms	160	8	38	29	60	15	10	—	—	—	—	32 300	30 000
8 or more rooms	50	12	11	11	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	23 300	27 100
Median	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	40	14	12	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	16 500
1	228	96	81	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 400	14 400
2	936	215	421	221	65	5	9	—	—	—	—	15 400	17 000
3	994	134	287	244	190	74	38	20	7	—	—	23 400	25 600
4	183	28	44	34	34	22	14	7	—	—	—	28 500	28 300
5 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	152	22	11	13	45	23	22	9	7	—	—	37 200	37 500
1970 to 1974	146	14	31	13	45	18	25	—	—	—	—	31 900	30 300
1960 to 1969	495	48	156	182	87	22	—	—	—	—	—	22 600	22 600
1950 to 1959	712	111	300	173	84	22	8	14	—	—	—	17 500	20 700
1940 to 1949	531	168	221	101	28	9	4	—	—	—	—	14 200	16 300
1939 or earlier	352	124	133	60	22	7	2	4	—	—	—	13 500	16 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	409	175	148	47	17	7	7	8	—	—	—	11 700	15 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	416	95	168	94	48	5	—	6	—	—	—	16 100	18 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	287	65	158	43	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	15 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	171	32	85	44	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	17 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	448	77	134	146	69	11	11	—	—	—	—	20 600	21 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	22	90	80	60	6	11	11	—	—	—	25 100	25 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	263	21	63	55	57	59	6	2	7	—	—	29 100	29 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	—	6	26	34	8	20	—	7	—	—	35 200	39 600
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27 300	40 700
Median	\$13 699	\$8 773	\$11 741	\$16 265	\$19 726	\$26 375	\$26 250	\$9 792	\$35 472	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$14 971	\$9 829	\$12 673	\$16 922	\$19 558	\$24 297	\$29 750	\$14 573	\$35 775	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 388	166	443	372	220	83	50	27	7	—	—	21 700	24 500
Less than 15 percent	588	79	200	158	93	35	23	—	—	—	—	21 300	23 300
15 to 19 percent	342	29	129	98	38	30	14	4	—	—	—	20 800	24 300
20 to 24 percent	132	4	36	22	51	6	4	2	7	—	—	30 900	31 000
25 to 29 percent	107	—	45	28	13	5	9	7	—	—	—	24 000	27 500
30 to 34 percent	27	10	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	18 200
35 percent or more	169	44	33	51	20	7	—	14	—	—	—	21 700	23 700
Not computed	23	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 100
Median	16.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	17.2	16.1	15.7	35.4	22.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 000	321	389	170	91	18	11	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 600
Less than 10 percent	532	178	188	108	36	18	4	—	—	—	—	13 700	16 800
10 to 14 percent	147	29	73	24	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	16 800
15 to 19 percent	118	41	41	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 600
20 to 24 percent	77	37	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 400	12 600
25 to 29 percent	33	14	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	14 900
30 to 34 percent	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 400
35 percent or more	62	16	27	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	17 800
Not computed	19	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14 000	27 200
Median	10—	10—	10.0	10—	12.3	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 319	442	828	542	311	101	61	27	7	—	—	18 200	21 500
1.01 or more persons per room	443	121	178	93	32	10	9	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	45	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	10 200
1.01 or more persons per room	34	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	8 800
Heating equipment	2 380	479	852	542	311	101	61	27	7	—	—	17 700	21 300
Central heating system	1 082	106	235	326	263	74	48	23	7	—	—	25 900	27 400
Air conditioning	1 918	309	659	481	284	90	61	27	7	—	—	19 800	22 700
Central system	558	32	59	149	185	68	41	17	7	—	—	31 800	32 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	479	206	170	69	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	14 900
Percent below poverty level	20.1	42.3	20.0	12.7	6.4	6.9	11.5	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 979	164	389	541	432	180	113	33	—	7	120	177
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 161	59	243	359	251	114	44	13	—	7	71	176
15 to 24 years.....	359	5	71	146	77	33	11	6	—	—	10	177
25 to 34 years.....	460	6	84	156	102	57	29	3	—	7	16	189
35 to 44 years.....	128	10	49	16	29	20	4	—	—	—	—	157
45 to 64 years.....	197	38	39	28	43	4	—	4	—	—	41	151
65 years and over.....	17	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	155
Male householder, no wife present.....	306	51	61	41	92	19	24	—	—	—	18	190
15 to 24 years.....	101	—	29	22	27	7	16	—	—	—	—	199
25 to 34 years.....	76	—	8	7	41	12	8	—	—	—	—	219
35 to 44 years.....	36	7	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	199
45 to 64 years.....	62	33	9	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	76
65 years and over.....	31	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	103
Female householder, no husband present.....	512	54	85	141	89	47	45	20	—	—	31	175
15 to 24 years.....	116	10	25	29	26	15	—	11	—	—	—	184
25 to 34 years.....	149	7	34	33	17	14	25	9	—	—	10	177
35 to 44 years.....	98	—	8	54	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years.....	97	11	18	20	28	7	13	—	—	—	—	199
65 years and over.....	52	26	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	75
Median age.....	29.6	54.3	28.9	27.8	28.8	29.3	28.1	24.9	—	32.5	50.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 071	46	136	287	322	139	76	33	—	7	25	206
1975 to 1978.....	686	56	204	188	104	41	37	—	—	—	56	158
1970 to 1974.....	103	35	30	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
1960 to 1969.....	85	21	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	113
1959 or earlier.....	34	6	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	151
ROOMS												
1 room.....	67	11	15	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
2 rooms.....	202	28	68	57	30	4	9	—	—	—	6	152
3 rooms.....	363	29	59	141	77	27	8	—	—	—	22	166
4 rooms.....	755	58	152	197	182	59	25	10	—	—	72	176
5 rooms.....	412	34	67	80	100	65	51	6	—	—	9	209
6 rooms.....	134	4	22	27	27	25	7	17	—	—	5	211
7 or more rooms.....	46	—	6	7	7	—	13	—	—	7	6	275
Median.....	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.5	—	8.0	3.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 979	164	389	541	432	180	113	33	—	7	120	177
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 938	153	375	536	427	180	113	33	—	7	114	178
0.50 or less.....	533	69	85	117	132	44	34	10	—	—	42	185
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 006	64	175	276	226	122	69	23	—	7	44	191
1.01 to 1.50.....	232	7	89	62	53	7	10	—	—	—	4	165
1.51 or more.....	167	13	26	81	16	7	—	—	—	—	24	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	41	11	14	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	108
0.50 or less.....	25	6	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	104
0.51 to 1.00.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	561	106	101	141	122	43	7	—	—	—	41	160
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	533	95	95	141	117	43	7	—	—	—	35	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	166	14	52	52	37	—	7	—	—	—	4	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	95
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	73	11	15	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	162
1.....	582	70	128	191	137	17	17	—	—	—	22	160
2.....	995	61	196	269	221	128	64	7	—	—	49	180
3.....	289	22	50	43	50	35	19	26	—	7	37	211
4.....	40	—	—	6	15	—	13	—	—	—	6	218
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 134	84	275	297	222	100	44	26	—	7	79	175
2.....	93	—	16	58	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
3 and 4.....	109	9	20	53	16	5	—	—	—	—	6	166
5 to 9.....	72	19	7	40	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	156
10 to 49.....	376	35	62	73	124	36	27	—	—	—	19	202
50 or more.....	137	12	9	16	16	39	7	—	—	—	9	260
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	58	5	—	4	35	—	7	—	—	—	7	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	158	10	8	12	49	30	37	7	—	—	5	244
1970 to 1974.....	170	—	—	34	88	19	19	3	—	7	—	225
1960 to 1969.....	383	26	46	102	66	72	30	19	—	—	22	203
1950 to 1959.....	625	50	150	165	144	43	23	—	—	—	50	167
1940 to 1949.....	386	47	107	128	41	16	—	4	—	—	43	154
1939 or earlier.....	257	31	78	100	44	—	4	—	—	—	—	162
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 970	164	380	541	432	180	113	33	—	7	120	177
4 or more.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
With elevator.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	430	60	167	148	44	7	—	4	—	—	...	146
15 to 19 percent.....	334	14	79	117	71	49	4	—	—	—	...	174
20 to 24 percent.....	260	20	49	48	68	38	22	15	—	—	...	207
25 to 29 percent.....	187	7	17	45	59	9	39	11	—	—	...	227
30 to 34 percent.....	139	—	15	58	40	13	13	—	—	—	...	191
35 to 49 percent.....	150	10	—	49	53	6	22	3	—	7	...	208
50 percent or more.....	298	42	42	64	86	51	13	—	—	—	...	201
Not computed.....	181	11	20	12	11	7	—	—	—	—	120	140
Median.....	22.6	20.6	16.1	20.0	27.3	24.0	28.9	24.2	—	37.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 966	164	383	534	432	180	113	33	—	7	120	177
Central heating system.....	890	45	65	198	275	136	85	33	—	7	46	216
Air conditioning.....	1 494	125	278	340	342	165	108	33	—	7	96	185
Central system.....	421	48	14	51	99	87	74	14	—	7	27	242

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 717	473	490	330	182	500	318	272	126	26	13 400	15 061	570
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 076	187	363	248	127	457	304	272	92	26	16 016	16 947	280
15 to 24 years -----	115	—	37	13	9	33	17	6	—	—	14 583	14 109	—
25 to 34 years -----	524	13	68	83	10	153	113	71	13	—	17 391	17 539	42
35 to 44 years -----	445	12	61	39	25	103	78	79	48	—	19 337	19 838	37
45 to 64 years -----	747	87	129	87	69	142	78	98	31	26	15 036	17 366	133
65 years and over -----	245	75	68	26	14	26	18	18	—	—	8 651	10 484	68
Male householder, no wife present -----	216	76	43	20	29	13	7	—	28	—	8 981	11 890	70
15 to 24 years -----	34	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	35 082	22 297	15
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	3	—	15 750	19 274	—
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 880	—
45 to 64 years -----	95	19	43	15	12	—	—	—	6	—	8 657	9 703	19
65 years and over -----	52	42	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 889	4 632	36
Female householder, no husband present -----	425	210	84	62	26	30	7	—	6	—	5 195	7 463	220
15 to 24 years -----	17	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 542	5 141	12
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	21	9	—	18	7	—	—	—	11 806	13 326	9
35 to 44 years -----	106	44	18	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	8 269	7 279	43
45 to 64 years -----	125	49	35	23	—	12	—	—	6	—	7 760	9 173	60
65 years and over -----	122	105	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 549	97
Median age -----	45.4	62.0	49.4	43.3	48.8	37.0	36.9	43.4	41.3	52.3	...	...	56.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	356	21	100	27	15	101	49	37	6	—	15 893	15 414	36
1975 to 1978 -----	697	70	141	103	10	152	93	74	48	6	15 681	16 413	120
1970 to 1974 -----	582	67	70	89	44	101	87	72	43	9	15 795	17 740	87
1960 to 1969 -----	555	106	75	68	82	67	60	66	24	7	13 369	15 125	98
1959 or earlier -----	527	209	104	43	31	79	29	23	5	4	8 036	10 009	229
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 642	451	490	311	182	472	318	272	120	26	13 448	15 142	541
1.01 or more persons per room -----	551	82	97	41	50	144	46	55	36	—	15 126	15 712	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	75	22	—	19	—	28	—	—	6	—	12 039	12 228	29
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	6	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	15 982	13 734	6
Heating equipment -----	2 709	473	490	330	182	492	318	272	126	26	13 345	15 056	570
Central heating system -----	1 251	92	202	115	87	244	200	197	92	22	18 012	18 795	135
Air conditioning -----	2 152	298	381	256	162	408	278	221	126	22	14 676	16 009	355
Central system -----	633	47	72	52	23	105	109	128	75	22	20 554	21 494	61
Vehicles available -----	2 518	302	474	318	182	500	318	272	126	26	14 766	15 956	396
1 -----	719	178	224	89	47	80	32	45	20	4	9 201	11 433	204
2 or more -----	1 799	124	250	229	135	420	286	227	106	22	16 635	17 764	192
House heating fuel -----	2 709	473	490	330	182	492	318	272	126	26	13 345	15 056	570
Utility gas -----	2 283	437	439	253	176	427	261	207	67	16	12 678	14 133	521
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	99	23	6	41	—	17	8	—	—	4	11 250	12 401	30
Electricity -----	316	13	34	36	6	48	49	65	59	6	21 250	22 740	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 632	—
Median rooms -----	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.0	...	...	4.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 388	409	416	287	171	448	280	263	101	13	13 699	14 971	479
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 388	111	193	204	70	308	194	212	83	13	16 638	17 688	166
Less than \$200 -----	698	97	115	135	65	118	77	64	27	—	12 577	14 424	127
\$200 to \$249 -----	235	6	33	36	—	100	13	31	16	—	16 714	17 629	14
\$250 to \$299 -----	168	—	22	11	—	51	29	50	5	—	20 000	20 824	22
\$300 to \$349 -----	117	—	15	13	—	22	22	31	7	7	20 966	22 841	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	61	—	—	3	5	11	21	16	5	—	21 369	21 707	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	71	—	—	6	—	6	25	18	16	—	24 583	26 480	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	31	8	8	—	—	7	2	—	—	6	9 844	23 046	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 472	35 775	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$199	\$156	\$168	\$164	\$166	\$218	\$262	\$261	\$245	\$346	...	...	\$156
Not mortgaged -----	1 000	298	223	83	101	140	86	51	18	—	9 570	11 201	313
Less than \$50 -----	197	123	19	15	10	25	5	—	—	—	4 012	6 666	110
\$50 to \$74 -----	384	110	109	26	44	62	33	—	—	—	9 022	9 975	113
\$75 to \$99 -----	236	52	57	24	24	32	22	25	—	—	10 938	12 160	65
\$100 to \$124 -----	94	—	27	5	12	9	20	13	8	—	16 500	18 438	6
\$125 to \$149 -----	46	—	—	13	11	5	—	6	5	—	13 409	17 194	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	37	7	5	—	—	7	6	7	5	—	19 821	17 444	7
\$200 to \$249 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 015	6
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$70	\$56	\$71	\$76	\$73	\$68	\$81	\$101	\$130	—	...	...	\$60
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 388	111	193	204	70	308	194	212	83	13	16 638	17 688	166
Less than 15 percent -----	588	—	7	61	26	147	97	170	67	13	22 660	23 935	7
15 to 19 percent -----	342	—	63	60	39	98	33	40	9	—	15 357	16 127	20
20 to 24 percent -----	132	—	22	37	—	30	34	2	7	—	16 458	16 076	—
25 to 29 percent -----	107	—	26	24	—	27	30	—	—	—	15 547	14 719	8
30 to 34 percent -----	27	—	16	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 958	9 119	—
35 percent or more -----	169	88	59	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 792	6 023	108
Not computed -----	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	23
Median -----	16.4	50+	25.9	18.4	16.2	15.4	15.0	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	45.3
Not mortgaged -----	1 000	298	223	83	101	140	86	51	18	—	9 570	11 201	313
Less than 10 percent -----	532	25	89	58	78	133	80	51	18	—	15 408	16 295	26
10 to 14 percent -----	147	27	66	18	23	7	6	—	—	—	8 682	9 173	39
15 to 19 percent -----	118	65	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 769	5 491	61
20 to 24 percent -----	77	61	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 594	3 895	61
25 to 29 percent -----	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 829	2 615	33
30 to 34 percent -----	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 705	12
35 percent or more -----	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 693	62
Not computed -----	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median -----	10—	21.8	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	21.7

Table A-61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
2 076	426	594	305	176	358	126	59	32	-	10 148	11 110	582	
1 240													
359	140	325	241	163	213	84	51	23	-	11 608	12 555	241	
481	44	129	60	58	53	15	-	-	-	10 271	10 820	55	
159	24	103	104	72	105	35	11	7	-	12 248	12 633	74	
218	44	34	37	7	18	10	29	-	-	11 453	13 528	61	
23	24	40	40	26	37	24	11	16	-	12 981	15 062	47	
311	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 788	7 518	4	
106	104	101	23	6	49	17	8	3	-	7 971	9 161	105	
76	41	42	-	6	10	7	-	-	-	7 143	7 819	35	
36	7	24	14	-	14	6	8	3	-	11 250	14 295	7	
62	-	12	9	-	15	-	-	-	-	11 667	11 657	7	
31	33	15	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	4 167	6 742	33	
525	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	3 105	23	
116	182	168	41	7	96	25	-	6	-	6 973	8 853	236	
162	33	46	4	-	17	16	-	-	-	7 500	9 498	35	
98	24	35	32	7	53	5	-	6	-	11 719	13 228	29	
97	31	45	5	-	13	4	-	-	-	6 154	7 282	65	
52	47	37	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	5 197	5 818	60	
30.0	40.0	29.1	30.6	27.1	28.7	31.3	36.8	42.5	-	2500-	2 404	47	
									-	...	...	38.1
1 113													
711	240	325	152	109	191	59	30	7	-	9 881	10 697	279	
120	129	198	110	60	136	56	16	6	-	10 648	11 406	222	
98	25	38	17	7	16	11	6	-	-	8 500	10 478	49	
34	23	22	19	-	8	-	7	19	-	10 526	15 052	23	
	9	11	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	9 318	9 357	9	
2 035													
562	404	580	305	176	358	121	59	32	-	10 275	11 215	554	
1 036	180	146	75	19	110	16	-	16	-	8 764	9 650	156	
254	129	322	176	110	178	81	34	6	-	10 952	11 707	211	
183	51	81	46	15	34	8	19	-	-	9 375	10 940	118	
41	44	31	8	32	36	16	6	10	-	13 164	13 612	69	
25	22	14	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4 659	5 942	28	
5	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 977	3 718	17	
6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	5	
5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	7 810	6	
	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	21 250	20 765	-	
2 063													
908	426	588	305	169	358	126	59	32	-	10 143	11 108	576	
1 560	150	242	144	75	187	62	19	29	-	11 076	12 141	226	
437	272	453	236	123	309	84	51	32	-	10 583	11 600	397	
1 846	43	109	51	34	108	52	27	13	-	13 640	14 246	85	
943	276	546	291	176	340	126	59	32	-	10 868	11 916	409	
903	161	327	185	89	127	48	6	-	-	9 754	9 994	230	
2 063	115	219	106	87	213	78	53	32	-	12 830	13 923	179	
1 417	426	588	305	169	358	126	59	32	-	10 143	11 108	576	
127	317	436	184	121	236	71	33	19	-	9 490	10 569	446	
501	16	37	33	5	21	-	15	-	-	10 795	11 902	25	
-	88	109	81	43	101	55	11	13	-	11 651	12 582	100	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.0	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 167	6 950	5	
	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.8	3.9	-	...	...	3.9
1 979													
470	414	569	286	163	337	126	52	32	-	10 057	11 077	561	
446	152	122	89	18	44	25	20	-	-	8 319	9 126	199	
562	75	166	61	48	72	8	13	3	-	9 521	10 450	110	
232	114	182	93	69	67	26	11	-	-	9 559	10 151	158	
81	32	72	27	-	57	44	-	-	-	11 111	12 109	46	
61	-	8	-	5	42	11	8	7	-	17 868	19 697	-	
-	-	7	16	9	29	-	-	-	-	14 583	13 646	7	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 005	-	
120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$151	41	12	-	14	19	12	-	22	-	13 750	15 868	41	
	\$128	\$147	\$144	\$152	\$182	\$197	\$121	\$282	-	...	...	\$132
164													
389	92	31	35	-	-	-	6	-	-	3 214	5 546	106	
541	77	134	66	31	44	20	14	3	-	9 471	10 541	101	
432	100	191	53	64	89	39	5	-	-	9 466	10 581	141	
180	77	132	94	26	71	13	19	-	-	10 186	10 691	122	
113	27	37	22	19	26	42	-	7	-	13 026	13 097	43	
33	-	32	16	6	55	-	4	-	-	15 149	13 595	7	
-	-	-	-	3	26	-	4	-	-	17 917	19 543	-	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
120	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 005	-	
\$177	41	12	-	14	19	12	-	22	-	13 750	15 868	41	
	\$154	\$175	\$176	\$179	\$214	\$198	\$203	\$282	-	...	...	\$160
430													
334	-	30	79	50	141	72	48	10	-	17 414	17 949	7	
260	9	81	71	57	70	42	4	-	-	12 763	13 396	21	
187	13	100	58	33	56	-	-	-	-	10 733	11 141	31	
139	7	81	49	6	44	-	-	-	-	10 281	10 539	24	
150	15	98	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 349	7 613	38	
298	34	103	3	3	7	-	-	-	-	6 444	7 017	67	
181	234	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 842	271	
22.6	102	12	-	14	19	12	-	22	-	3 894	10 521	102	
	50+	29.2	19.5	17.1	16.3	13.0	10-	10-	-	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 388	698	235	168	117	61	71	31	7	-	199
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	43	29	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	166
2 persons -----	190	85	18	24	24	17	16	6	-	-	228
3 persons -----	273	153	52	35	18	12	3	-	-	-	191
4 persons -----	376	174	50	39	40	32	24	10	7	-	214
5 persons -----	208	106	59	14	13	-	16	-	-	-	198
6 persons -----	174	87	42	22	13	-	3	7	-	-	200
7 persons -----	66	25	14	18	-	-	9	-	-	-	229
8 or more persons -----	58	39	-	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	181
Median -----	4.00	3.97	4.45	3.99	3.91	3.55	4.19	3.65	4.00	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 166	558	198	151	117	58	62	15	7	-	206
15 to 24 years -----	82	42	13	10	11	6	-	-	-	-	198
25 to 34 years -----	379	136	91	40	54	23	35	-	-	-	229
35 to 44 years -----	297	160	51	27	5	24	16	7	7	-	193
45 to 64 years -----	336	160	43	74	35	5	11	8	-	-	209
65 years and over -----	72	60	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	124
Male householder, no wife present -----	52	38	4	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	184
15 to 24 years -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
25 to 34 years -----	27	17	-	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	190
35 to 44 years -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
45 to 64 years -----	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	170	102	33	10	-	3	6	16	-	-	179
15 to 24 years -----	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
25 to 34 years -----	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
35 to 44 years -----	55	29	15	-	-	3	-	8	-	-	195
45 to 64 years -----	68	44	-	10	-	-	6	8	-	-	150
65 years and over -----	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144
Median age -----	39.3	41.7	34.7	42.5	34.0	35.4	34.0	46.3	37.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	241	55	51	49	40	28	18	-	-	-	265
1975 to 1978 -----	464	151	104	59	43	30	39	31	7	-	239
1970 to 1974 -----	320	209	48	31	18	-	14	-	-	-	179
1960 to 1969 -----	266	205	32	13	13	3	-	-	-	-	160
1959 or earlier -----	97	78	-	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	157
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	117	76	19	-	13	9	-	-	-	-	182
4 rooms -----	310	168	68	36	10	7	21	-	-	-	193
5 rooms -----	482	248	99	53	30	29	9	14	-	-	196
6 rooms -----	347	135	33	55	52	10	38	17	7	-	255
7 rooms -----	103	57	12	19	6	6	3	-	-	-	192
8 or more rooms -----	29	14	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	206
Median -----	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.0	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	107	10	-	3	17	30	25	15	7	-	389
1970 to 1974 -----	120	35	18	-	26	12	29	-	-	-	313
1960 to 1969 -----	353	162	85	64	29	5	-	8	-	-	209
1950 to 1959 -----	466	272	85	52	32	-	17	8	-	-	187
1940 to 1949 -----	205	136	22	36	-	11	-	-	-	-	168
1939 or earlier -----	137	83	25	13	13	3	-	-	-	-	179
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	166	160	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	463	321	112	18	6	-	6	-	-	-	172
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	372	161	66	67	50	14	6	8	-	-	219
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	220	44	57	39	37	29	14	-	-	-	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	83	12	-	30	5	18	18	-	-	-	299
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	50	-	-	10	7	-	27	6	-	-	433
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	27	-	-	4	6	-	-	17	-	-	521
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$21 700	\$16 000	\$20 700	\$29 900	\$28 300	\$35 800	\$47 600	\$60 800	\$85 000	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	588	380	89	62	39	5	7	6	-	-	177
15 to 19 percent -----	342	162	71	49	17	16	27	-	-	-	206
20 to 24 percent -----	132	36	23	24	17	21	2	2	7	-	265
25 to 29 percent -----	107	10	29	11	16	11	23	7	-	-	311
30 to 34 percent -----	27	10	6	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	229
35 percent or more -----	169	77	17	22	22	3	12	16	-	-	222
Not computed -----	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159
Median -----	16.4	13.9	17.0	17.2	20.7	22.3	23.8	50+	22.5	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 388	698	235	168	117	61	71	31	7	-	199
Steam or hot water system -----	24	14	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	479	130	79	71	91	39	39	23	7	-	271
Other built-in electric units -----	60	27	-	10	-	6	9	8	-	-	265
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	230	115	35	49	12	11	8	-	-	-	200
Other means -----	595	412	111	38	14	5	15	-	-	-	162
Air conditioning -----	1 141	523	183	154	111	61	71	31	7	-	213
Central system -----	429	101	64	61	79	50	44	23	7	-	291
1 or more individual room units -----	712	422	119	93	32	11	27	8	-	-	182
House heating fuel -----	1 388	698	235	168	117	61	71	31	7	-	199
Utility gas -----	1 145	642	222	146	68	25	32	10	-	-	189
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	28	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100-
Electricity -----	215	34	7	22	49	36	39	21	7	-	345
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 000	197	384	236	94	46	37	6	—	70
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	142	49	81	6	—	—	—	6	—	57
2 persons	259	75	88	73	18	5	—	—	—	65
3 persons	175	37	55	35	30	6	12	—	—	73
4 persons	192	8	79	63	11	12	19	—	—	79
5 persons	99	22	20	24	27	6	—	—	—	83
6 persons	52	6	26	7	—	7	6	—	—	69
7 persons	54	—	13	23	8	10	—	—	—	90
8 or more persons	27	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	65
Median	3.07	2.16	2.92	3.56	3.47	4.50	3.84	1.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	707	102	263	187	77	41	37	—	—	74
15 to 24 years	19	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	68
25 to 34 years	71	17	29	11	—	7	7	—	—	66
35 to 44 years	117	—	37	46	—	29	5	—	—	87
45 to 64 years	330	18	127	95	65	5	20	—	—	80
65 years and over	170	67	57	29	12	—	5	—	—	58
Male householder, no wife present	121	38	48	24	5	—	—	6	—	62
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years	63	8	26	18	5	—	—	6	—	73
65 years and over	45	30	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Female householder, no husband present	172	57	73	25	12	5	—	—	—	60
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	73
35 to 44 years	39	13	6	15	5	—	—	—	—	76
45 to 64 years	38	18	11	4	—	5	—	—	—	52
65 years and over	76	20	49	—	7	—	—	—	—	59
Median age	55.8	69.6	56.8	52.1	54.6	39.4	47.5	62.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	57	8	38	11	—	—	—	—	—	63
1975 to 1978	149	18	53	37	14	13	14	—	—	77
1970 to 1974	183	16	66	65	18	6	6	6	—	79
1960 to 1969	243	54	73	53	29	22	12	—	—	73
1959 or earlier	368	101	154	70	33	5	5	—	—	63
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	167	28	78	44	—	6	5	6	—	68
4 rooms	266	98	106	45	11	6	—	—	—	58
5 rooms	292	28	139	59	48	11	7	—	—	71
6 rooms	197	43	43	65	21	18	7	—	—	80
7 rooms	57	—	7	17	10	5	18	—	—	111
8 or more rooms	21	—	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	74
Median	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.4	3.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	45	8	13	17	—	7	—	—	—	77
1970 to 1974	26	—	—	6	13	—	7	—	—	113
1960 to 1969	142	13	34	36	34	11	14	—	—	92
1950 to 1959	246	45	93	74	12	11	11	—	—	71
1940 to 1949	326	99	131	64	27	5	—	—	—	62
1939 or earlier	215	32	113	39	8	12	5	6	—	67
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	321	115	145	53	8	—	—	—	—	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999	389	46	170	103	48	11	5	6	—	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999	170	36	37	46	16	28	7	—	—	82
\$30,000 to \$39,999	91	—	26	22	18	7	18	—	—	97
\$40,000 to \$49,999	18	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	81
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 600	\$10000—	\$12 300	\$15 300	\$15 800	\$23 800	\$31 800	\$12 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	532	99	235	120	50	16	12	—	—	68
10 to 14 percent	147	20	41	39	17	17	13	—	—	83
15 to 19 percent	118	30	40	25	16	7	—	—	—	68
20 to 24 percent	77	21	22	18	11	—	5	—	—	70
25 to 29 percent	33	8	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
30 to 34 percent	12	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	100
35 percent or more	62	7	15	34	—	—	—	6	—	82
Not computed	19	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	50—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	11.2	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	992	197	376	236	94	46	37	6	—	70
Steam or hot water system	37	5	18	8	—	6	—	—	—	69
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	124	10	31	33	13	18	19	—	—	91
Other built-in electric units	20	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	108	—	17	42	32	11	6	—	—	97
Other means	703	182	296	153	43	11	12	6	—	64
Air conditioning	777	122	289	197	80	46	37	6	—	73
Central system	129	24	18	37	13	13	24	—	—	90
1 or more individual room units	648	98	271	160	67	33	13	6	—	71
House heating fuel	992	197	376	236	94	46	37	6	—	70
Utility gas	876	192	344	199	72	33	30	6	—	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	5	7	29	8	—	—	—	—	86
Electricity	62	—	20	8	14	13	7	—	—	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table A—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 076	169	134	508	1 027	238
15 to 24 years	115	27	—	18	43	27
25 to 34 years	524	67	51	114	243	49
35 to 44 years	445	32	34	128	197	54
45 to 64 years	747	43	49	206	366	83
65 years and over	245	—	—	42	178	25
Male householder, no wife present	216	3	17	17	115	64
15 to 24 years	34	—	11	—	15	8
25 to 34 years	27	3	—	7	10	7
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	8	—
45 to 64 years	95	—	6	10	53	26
65 years and over	52	—	—	—	29	23
Female householder, no husband present	425	14	25	55	227	104
15 to 24 years	17	—	5	—	12	7
25 to 34 years	55	—	—	10	38	7
35 to 44 years	106	8	13	30	47	8
45 to 64 years	125	6	7	15	74	23
65 years and over	122	—	—	—	56	66
Median age	45.4	34.5	41.7	43.4	47.5	49.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	356	79	33	62	142	40
1975 to 1978	697	107	88	128	329	45
1970 to 1974	582	—	55	167	281	79
1960 to 1969	555	—	—	223	240	92
1959 or earlier	527	—	—	—	377	150

ROOMS

1 room	40	—	—	6	21	13
2 rooms	84	12	7	17	27	21
3 rooms	203	24	20	39	92	28
4 rooms	669	40	35	113	403	78
5 rooms	880	38	30	219	481	112
6 rooms	605	55	77	148	226	99
7 or more rooms	236	17	7	38	119	55
Median	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 642	178	176	567	1 349	372
0.50 or less	786	31	20	131	476	128
0.51 to 1.00	1 305	114	95	324	606	166
1.01 to 1.50	341	14	32	67	184	44
1.51 or more	210	19	29	45	83	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	8	—	13	20	34
0.50 or less	9	—	—	—	—	9
0.51 to 1.00	32	—	—	13	7	12
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	28	8	—	—	7	13

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	227	—	—	5	151	71
2 persons	496	36	13	109	276	62
3 persons	470	33	12	97	260	68
4 persons	657	49	69	160	317	62
5 persons	366	41	28	87	169	41
6 or more persons	501	27	54	122	196	102
Median	3.75	3.99	4.41	3.99	3.49	3.53
Total persons	10 408	830	665	2 448	4 941	1 524

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	2 481	156	146	511	1 297	371
2	36	—	—	8	28	—
3 and 4	29	—	—	15	8	6
5 to 9	24	—	7	6	3	8
10 to 49	97	—	18	29	29	21
50 or more	14	7	—	3	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	23	5	8	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 709	178	176	580	1 369	406
Steam or hot water system	61	—	7	18	17	19
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	722	128	108	246	197	43
Other built-in electric units	87	—	6	33	28	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	6	18	78	255	24
Other means	1 458	30	37	205	872	314
Air conditioning	2 152	155	155	462	1 083	297
Central system	633	123	90	207	166	47
1 or more individual room units	1 519	32	65	255	917	250
House heating fuel	2 709	178	176	580	1 369	406
Utility gas	2 283	49	97	484	1 301	352
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	12	—	33	25	29
Electricity	316	112	79	63	43	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	5	—	—	—	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	570	16	22	55	362	115
Percent below poverty level	21.0	8.6	12.5	9.5	26.4	28.3

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	473	8	22	40	297	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	490	24	23	112	272	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	330	24	13	49	181	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	—	5	39	103	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	500	40	20	108	275	57
\$25,000 to \$29,999	318	32	24	115	129	18
\$30,000 to \$34,999	272	29	38	63	93	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	23	31	38	15	19
\$50,000 or more	26	6	—	16	4	—
Median	\$13 400	\$19 674	\$21 389	\$17 193	\$11 595	\$11 508
Mean	\$15 061	\$21 234	\$20 640	\$18 364	\$12 633	\$13 281

Owner-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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	2 717	186	176	580	1 369	406	2 076	163	178	390	1 072	273
2 076	169	134	508	1 027	238	1 240	76	86	249	663	166	
115	27	—	18	43	27	359	24	44	75	192	24	
524	67	51	114	243	49	481	26	34	96	253	72	
445	32	34	128	197	54	159	5	8	33	87	26	
747	43	49	206	366	83	218	21	—	45	114	38	
245	—	—	42	178	25	23	—	—	—	17	6	
216	3	17	17	115	64	311	38	48	32	139	54	
34	11	—	—	15	8	106	18	5	16	37	30	
27	3	—	7	10	7	76	12	11	6	44	3	
8	—	—	—	8	—	36	—	18	4	14	—	
95	—	6	10	53	26	62	—	14	6	27	15	
52	—	—	—	29	23	31	8	—	—	17	6	
425	14	25	55	227	104	525	49	44	109	270	53	
17	—	5	—	12	7	116	22	29	15	44	6	
55	—	—	10	38	7	162	14	7	41	85	15	
106	8	13	30	47	8	98	13	—	18	58	9	
125	6	7	15	74	23	97	—	8	30	36	23	
122	—	—	—	56	66	52	—	—	5	47	—	
45.4	34.5	41.7	43.4	47.5	49.7	30.0	27.2	29.6	29.7	30.5	32.7	
356	79	33	62	142	40	1 113	117	112	247	468	169	
697	107	88	128	329	45	711	46	66	117	434	48	
582	—	55	167	281	79	120	—	—	19	86	15	
555	—	—	223	240	92	98	—	—	7	74	17	
527	—	—	—	377	150	34	—	—	—	10	24	
40	—	—	6	21	13	67	—	13	8	11	35	
84	12	7	17	27	21	210	10	30	40	85	45	
203	24	20	39	92	28	363	44	41	58	171	49	
669	40	35	113	403	78	800	65	39	133	474	89	
880	38	30	219	481	112	432	44	33	100	215	40	
605	55	77	148	226	99	151	—	15	31	90	15	
236	17	7	38	119	55	53	—	7	20	26	—	
4.9	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.6	
2 642	178	176	567	1 349	372	2 035	150	178	384	1 056	267	
786	31	20	131	476	128	562	52	55	88	301	66	
1 305	114	95	324	606	166	1 036	92	86	236	510	112	
341	14	32	67	184	44	254	6	—	30	172	46	
210	19	29	45	83	34	183	—	37	30	73	43	
75	8	—	13	20	34	41	13	—	6	16	6	
9	—	—	—	—	9	25	13	—	6	6	—	
32	—	—	13	7	12	5	—	—	—	5	—	
6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
28	8	—	—	7	13	5	—	—	—	5	—	
227	—	—	5	151	71	342	43	39	32	166	62	
496	36	13	109	276	62	418	45	56	92	174	51	
470	33	12	97	260	68	484	44	19	94	272	55	
657	49	69	160	317	62	342	25	20	58	198	41	
366	41	28	87	169	41	189	—	14	60	89	26	
501	27	54	122	196	102	301	6	30	54	173	38	
3.75	3.99	4.41	3.99	3.49	3.53	3.07	2.36	2.39	3.26	3.22	2.93	
10 408	830	665	2 448	4 941	1 524	7 007	353	558	1 439	3 746	911	
2 481	156	146	511	1 297	371	1 231	30	31	191	830	149	
36	—	—	8	28	—	93	—	—	23	39	31	
29	—	—	15	8	6	109	—	7	29	55	18	
24	—	7	6	3	8	72	6	13	9	31	13	
97	—	18	29	29	21	376	76	97	69	81	53	
14	7	—	3	4	—	137	35	23	48	22	9	
36	23	5	8	—	—	58	16	7	21	14	—	
2 709	178	176	580	1 369	406	2 063	163	178	390	1 072	260	
61	—	7	18	17	19	23	—	10	—	—	13	
722	128	108	246	197	43	487	111	89	131	145	11	
87	14	6	33	28	6	190	32	58	58	36	6	
381	6	18	78	255	24	208	6	4	37	129	32	
1 458	30	37	205	872	314	1 155	14	17	164	762	198	
2 152	155	155	462	1 083	297	1 560	163	169	288	749	191	
633	123	90	207	166	47	437	85	96	121	103	32	
1 519	32	65	255	917	250	1 123	78	73	167	646	159	
2 709	178	176	580	1 369	406	2 063	163	178	390	1 072	260	
2 283	49	97	484	1 301	352	1 417	42	35	224	878	238	
99	12	—	33	25	29	127	5	8	20	78	16	
316	112	79	63	43	19	501	116	135	146	98	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11	5	—	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	18	—	
570	16	22	55	362	115	582	27	39	113	295	108	
21.0	8.6	12.5	9.5	26.4	28.3	28.0	16.6	21.9	29.0	27.5	39.6	
473	8	22	40	297	106	426	21	25	63	224	93	
490	24	23	112	272	59	594	46	37	123	300	88	
330	24	13	49	181	63	305	25	50	64	135	31	
182	—	5	39	103	35	176	10	7	46	99	14	
500	40	20	108	275	57	358	54	35	54	177	38	
318	32	24	115	129	18	126	7	17	25	71	6	
272	29	38	63	93	49	59	—	—	15	44	—	
126	23	31	38	15	19	32	—	7	—	22	3	
26	6	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$13 400	\$19 674	\$21 389	\$17 193	\$11 595	\$11 508	\$10 148	\$11 450	\$11 350	\$10 352	\$10 222	\$7 091	
\$15 061	\$21 234	\$20 640	\$18 364	\$12 633	\$13 281	\$11 110	\$11 076	\$12 662	\$10 846	\$11 667	\$8 311	

Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 717	2 481	200	36	2 076	1 231	93	109	72	376	137	58
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 076	1 916	129	31	1 240	857	56	65	23	148	60	31
15 to 24 years	115	101	8	6	359	224	14	22	23	48	17	11
25 to 34 years	524	462	45	17	481	314	26	37	—	57	32	15
35 to 44 years	445	419	18	8	159	148	—	—	—	11	—	—
45 to 64 years	747	692	55	—	218	152	16	6	—	28	11	5
65 years and over	245	242	3	—	23	19	—	—	—	4	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	216	191	25	—	311	128	—	16	16	100	34	17
15 to 24 years	34	15	19	—	106	37	—	—	—	43	15	11
25 to 34 years	27	27	—	—	76	44	—	3	—	4	19	6
35 to 44 years	8	8	—	—	36	14	—	4	—	18	—	—
45 to 64 years	95	89	6	—	62	13	—	9	10	30	—	—
65 years and over	52	52	—	—	31	20	—	—	6	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	425	374	46	5	525	246	37	28	33	128	43	10
15 to 24 years	17	12	—	5	116	19	7	8	9	58	15	—
25 to 34 years	55	38	17	—	162	81	15	—	17	32	17	—
35 to 44 years	106	101	5	—	98	44	—	3	—	30	11	10
45 to 64 years	125	118	7	—	97	63	15	11	—	8	—	—
65 years and over	122	105	17	—	52	39	—	6	7	—	—	—
Median age	45.4	46.0	38.4	27.1	30.0	31.6	28.5	28.6	27.0	30.4	28.0	26.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	356	308	34	14	1 113	590	52	33	46	241	102	49
1975 to 1978	697	621	62	14	711	428	28	61	19	131	35	9
1970 to 1974	582	529	45	8	120	95	6	12	7	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	555	520	35	—	98	95	—	3	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	527	503	24	—	34	23	7	—	—	4	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	40	40	—	—	67	15	7	—	6	26	13	—
2 rooms	84	70	14	—	210	81	9	17	10	87	6	—
3 rooms	203	181	14	8	363	142	22	26	20	112	30	11
4 rooms	669	597	60	12	800	519	30	49	36	79	52	35
5 rooms	880	808	56	16	432	289	25	17	—	60	36	5
6 rooms	605	565	40	—	151	132	—	—	—	12	—	7
7 or more rooms	236	220	16	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 642	2 412	194	36	2 035	1 206	93	109	66	371	132	58
0.50 or less	786	731	44	11	562	283	28	35	23	131	40	22
0.51 to 1.00	1 305	1 211	83	11	1 036	603	55	62	43	181	66	26
1.01 to 1.50	341	290	45	6	254	204	3	9	—	15	13	10
1.51 or more	210	180	22	8	183	116	7	3	—	44	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	69	6	—	41	25	—	—	6	5	5	—
0.50 or less	9	9	—	—	25	14	—	—	6	—	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	32	26	6	—	5	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	28	28	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	40	40	—	—	73	15	7	6	6	26	13	—
1	264	235	29	—	602	234	35	43	30	203	40	17
2	1 077	975	74	28	1 046	693	51	53	36	112	67	34
3	1 117	1 037	72	8	308	250	—	7	—	27	17	7
4	212	187	25	—	47	39	—	—	—	8	—	—
5 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	473	450	23	—	426	229	16	15	27	106	22	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	490	436	38	16	594	342	36	32	17	98	37	32
\$10,000 to \$12,499	330	298	32	—	305	161	13	26	6	73	21	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	182	171	6	5	176	101	15	16	18	11	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	500	452	39	9	358	248	13	10	—	62	15	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	297	21	—	126	69	—	7	4	19	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	272	263	3	6	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	101	25	—	32	22	—	3	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 400	\$13 326	\$15 089	\$13 500	\$10 148	\$10 691	\$9 236	\$10 721	\$8 333	\$9 184	\$11 131	\$7 500
Mean	\$15 061	\$14 770	\$18 797	\$14 370	\$11 110	\$11 901	\$9 548	\$11 101	\$8 485	\$9 724	\$11 576	\$8 011
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 709	2 473	200	36	2 063	1 225	93	109	65	376	137	58
Steam or hot water system	61	61	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	14	9	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	722	621	71	30	487	161	6	35	22	125	97	41
Other built-in electric units	87	80	7	—	190	44	—	5	13	110	18	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	358	23	—	208	137	—	29	17	15	—	10
Other means	1 458	1 353	99	6	1 155	883	87	40	13	112	13	7
Air conditioning	2 152	1 983	147	22	1 560	847	68	81	66	323	121	54
Central system	633	572	58	3	437	165	—	38	21	122	83	8
Vehicles available	2 518	2 302	180	36	1 846	1 123	84	82	60	328	121	48
1	719	651	65	3	943	480	40	48	42	210	86	37
2 or more	1 799	1 651	115	33	903	643	44	34	18	118	35	11
House heating fuel	2 709	2 473	200	36	2 063	1 225	93	109	65	376	137	58
Utility gas	2 283	2 092	164	27	1 417	994	87	63	36	163	34	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	99	89	4	6	127	115	—	5	—	—	—	7
Electricity	316	281	32	3	501	110	6	34	29	208	103	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	11	—	—	18	6	—	7	—	5	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 689	2 453	200	36	2 065	1 225	93	109	72	371	137	58
Utility gas	2 286	2 107	152	27	1 522	1 026	93	72	55	207	37	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	120	104	10	6	119	104	—	—	—	—	—	15
Electricity	264	223	38	3	418	89	—	37	17	164	100	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	19	19	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 459	2 246	182	31	1 636	1 080	71	83	49	221	91	41
With own children under 18 years	1 614	1 476	118	20	1 224	842	65	64	33	141	54	25
With own children under 6 years	698	613	65	20	819	559	57	48	23	88	29	15
Female householder, no husband present	260	232	28	—	323	177	15	11	22	57	31	10
With own children under 18 years	194	173	21	—	249	134	9	6	17	57	16	10
With own children under 6 years	40	40	—	—	97	47	9	—	7	27	7	—
Nonfamily householder	258	235	18	5	440	151	22	26	23	155	46	17
Income in 1979 below poverty level	570	528	34	8	582	342	22	28	23	109	29	29
Percent below poverty level	21.0	21.3	17.0	22.2	28.0	27.8	23.7	25.7	31.9	29.0	21.2	50.0

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 717	227	496	470	657	366	263	153	85	3.75	10 408
Nonrelatives present	58	—	23	14	15	—	6	—	—	2.93	155
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	327	37	56	52	76	53	28	13	12	3.74	1 246
4 rooms	669	87	157	171	119	45	41	29	20	3.03	2 211
5 rooms	880	58	152	129	217	174	76	39	35	3.97	3 481
6 rooms	605	40	104	71	170	46	91	65	18	4.01	2 542
7 rooms	186	—	21	32	58	41	27	7	—	4.19	747
8 or more rooms	50	5	6	15	17	7	—	—	—	3.43	181
Median	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 642	218	496	459	651	352	248	146	72	3.73	10 055
1.00 or less	2 091	218	488	438	575	261	111	—	—	3.28	6 661
1.01 to 1.50	341	—	—	15	50	45	117	104	10	6.02	2 062
1.51 or more	210	—	8	6	26	46	20	42	62	6.45	1 332
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	9	—	11	6	14	15	7	13	5.32	353
1.00 or less	41	—	—	5	6	7	7	7	—	4.57	164
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	15
1.51 or more	28	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	13	6.38	174
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 481	209	459	453	591	324	240	120	85	3.70	9 403
2 or more	200	18	26	12	60	28	23	33	—	4.23	865
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	—	11	5	6	14	—	—	—	3.83	140
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 388	185	449	448	568	307	226	120	85	3.70	9 095
Less than \$10,000	487	61	117	59	89	65	39	7	50	3.57	1 655
\$10,000 to \$19,999	852	84	134	184	183	120	74	63	10	3.63	3 403
\$20,000 to \$29,999	542	32	140	97	131	57	44	29	12	3.52	1 874
\$30,000 to \$39,999	311	—	48	79	80	37	52	12	3	3.86	1 244
\$40,000 to \$49,999	101	—	—	13	57	14	7	—	10	4.16	462
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61	—	10	16	13	10	3	9	—	3.85	346
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	8	—	—	8	4	7	—	—	4.19	93
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 700	\$13 200	\$17 100	\$18 800	\$20 700	\$16 300	\$20 000	\$17 900	\$10000—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 717	227	496	470	657	366	263	153	85	3.75	10 408
Median income	\$13 400	\$3 679	\$9 909	\$11 935	\$15 807	\$17 976	\$17 034	\$17 169	\$16 058	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.1	19.6	14.8	14.8	14.7	11.8	12.8	11.5	12.3	...	...
With a mortgage	16.4	44.2	20.1	16.3	17.6	13.8	13.6	15.4	13.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	570	144	119	36	119	51	40	31	30	3.11	...
Median income	\$3 407	\$2 750	\$2 861	\$2500—	\$4 494	\$5 625	\$3 421	\$9 115	\$3 833	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	25.5	24.4	27.2	34.6	24.2	13.9	50+	16.8	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	45.3	50+	42.2	—	44.5	32.0	50+	35.9	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	21.7	21.7	24.7	34.6	18.2	12.9	17.5	10—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 076	342	418	484	342	189	134	119	48	3.07	7 007
Nonrelatives present	166	—	66	26	27	20	18	—	9	3.15	487
ROOMS											
1 room	67	20	26	15	6	—	—	—	—	2.02	136
2 rooms	210	101	49	20	19	8	—	4	9	1.58	455
3 rooms	363	87	113	92	41	4	19	7	—	2.34	966
4 rooms	800	90	161	239	131	47	75	36	21	3.12	2 881
5 rooms	432	26	53	89	117	93	21	19	14	3.91	1 657
6 rooms	151	11	16	29	22	24	12	33	4	4.39	681
7 or more rooms	53	—	—	—	6	13	7	20	—	5.57	231
Median	4.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 035	325	405	484	342	183	129	119	48	3.09	6 912
1.00 or less	1 598	325	379	449	276	130	19	20	—	2.71	4 355
1.01 to 1.50	254	—	—	20	41	41	96	52	4	5.76	1 484
1.51 or more	183	—	26	15	25	12	14	47	44	6.46	1 073
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	17	13	—	—	6	5	—	—	1.77	95
1.00 or less	30	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	34
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 231	115	211	289	250	123	89	110	44	3.50	4 675
2	93	16	18	28	23	8	—	—	—	2.95	245
3 and 4	109	26	20	29	18	16	—	—	—	2.79	369
5 to 9	72	23	23	22	4	—	—	—	—	2.07	165
10 to 49	376	111	94	77	40	28	22	—	4	2.32	988
50 or more	137	40	30	31	7	7	13	9	—	2.45	369
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	58	11	22	8	—	7	10	—	—	2.32	196
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 979	331	400	473	337	174	122	102	40	3.05	6 576
Less than \$100	164	73	19	23	22	14	7	6	—	1.97	493
\$100 to \$149	389	60	68	94	83	32	13	33	6	3.21	1 373
\$150 to \$199	541	63	111	186	81	21	33	27	19	3.02	1 930
\$200 to \$249	432	79	112	66	59	69	40	7	—	2.88	1 323
\$250 to \$299	180	8	29	75	34	16	11	7	—	3.21	533
\$300 to \$349	113	21	19	16	30	7	7	13	—	3.52	320
\$350 to \$399	33	—	10	3	16	4	—	—	—	3.72	121
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	120	27	32	10	12	11	4	9	15	2.60	455
Median	\$177	\$160	\$194	\$171	\$178	\$210	\$208	\$171	\$165	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 076	342	418	484	342	189	134	119	48	3.07	7 007
Median income	\$10 148	\$4 746	\$9 699	\$10 114	\$12 636	\$10 788	\$7 434	\$15 947	\$18 571	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.6	27.7	24.8	19.9	20.8	23.0	23.3	15.7	12.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	582	153	72	116	67	58	68	30	18	3.07	...
Median income	\$2 989	\$2500—	\$3 409	\$2500—	\$2 604	\$5 962	\$5 263	\$6 538	\$7 083	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	47.5	42.9	29.2	...	...

Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
The SMSA																		
Owner-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	227	115	524	445	747	245	34	27	8	75	52	17	55	106	125	122	45.4	
2 persons	496	17	42	26	158	126	6	5	—	29	42	—	8	11	47	79	66.1	
3 persons	470	77	77	23	154	52	—	14	4	14	5	5	7	19	28	36	58.8	
4 persons	657	21	187	169	157	34	9	3	—	40	5	5	16	18	—	—	47.0	
5 persons	366	—	101	117	87	6	—	—	4	6	—	6	24	28	18	7	38.5	
6 or more persons	501	—	117	110	191	27	19	5	—	6	—	6	—	30	12	—	39.6	
Median	3.75	3.03	4.26	4.54	3.89	2.47	6.61	2.11	3.00	2.61	1.12	4.08	3.28	3.68	2.05	1.27	44.3	
Total persons	10 408	30.5	2 333	2 000	3 266	796	175	107	32	235	66	65	136	322	374	196	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 642	115	509	438	714	239	34	27	8	95	47	17	55	106	125	113	45.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	551	23	118	110	189	33	19	5	—	6	5	12	—	16	20	9	55.8	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	—	15	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	34	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.3	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage	2 388	101	450	414	666	242	15	27	8	78	45	12	31	94	106	99	45.8	
Less than 15 percent	1 388	82	379	297	336	72	6	27	4	15	—	6	18	55	68	23	39.3	
15 to 19 percent	588	25	164	162	179	18	—	10	—	6	—	—	10	6	8	—	40.3	
20 to 24 percent	342	12	108	87	49	29	—	17	4	9	—	—	—	—	19	—	37.2	
25 to 29 percent	132	27	34	23	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	5	—	35.8	
30 to 34 percent	107	8	38	25	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	34.9	
35 percent or more	27	10	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	26.6	
Not computed	169	—	24	—	62	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	30	23	48.6	
Median	23	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	15.8	—	50+	14.5	26.5	26.7	50+	63.4	
Not mortgaged																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 000	19	71	117	330	170	9	16.0	17.5	63	45	6	13	39	38	76	55.8	
Less than 10 percent	532	13	57	102	205	15	—	—	4	6	10	—	7	5	11	14	37.2	
10 to 14 percent	147	6	7	26	64	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent	118	—	—	—	29	4	9	—	—	6	—	6	6	6	—	17	58.5	
20 to 24 percent	77	—	—	7	21	8	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	8	6	—	59.9	
25 to 29 percent	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.4	
30 to 34 percent	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	55.0	
35 percent or more	62	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	22	64.2	
Not computed	19	—	7	—	—	—	17.5	—	10—	—	17.7	17.5	10—	27.2	10.2	27.1	...	
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	27.1	...	
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	342	115	524	445	747	245	106	76	36	62	31	116	162	98	97	52	30.0	
2 persons	418	68	42	26	158	126	61	35	18	49	23	29	32	36	20	39	38.2	
3 persons	484	144	155	16	24	13	25	23	4	4	8	34	48	2	21	13	27.0	
4 persons	342	52	109	53	33	34	13	8	16	9	—	32	16	23	17	—	26.5	
5 persons	189	18	59	36	43	—	—	3	14	—	—	12	42	6	11	—	29.6	
6 or more persons	301	10	90	49	80	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	20	3	—	—	33.8	
Median	3.07	2.89	3.66	4.65	4.83	2.62	1.37	1.63	1.50	1.13	1.17	2.35	2.56	2.98	2.94	1.17	...	
Total persons	7 007	1 112	1 957	775	1 124	56	175	151	84	80	43	276	484	303	321	66	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 035	354	476	159	212	23	106	76	36	45	23	116	162	98	97	52	29.9	
1.01 or more persons per room	437	14	13	71	94	—	6	3	7	17	8	15	14	45	7	—	35.3	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
Less than 15 percent	1 979	359	460	128	197	17	101	76	36	62	31	116	149	98	97	52	29.6	
15 to 19 percent	430	70	130	55	86	—	17	28	4	10	—	15	32	—	—	—	30.0	
20 to 24 percent	334	88	101	8	10	13	5	8	16	28	14	18	15	19	13	5	27.9	
25 to 29 percent	260	81	59	14	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	23	9	3	7	27.7	
30 to 34 percent	187	15	40	6	14	—	18	25	—	—	—	25	23	8	13	—	28.0	
35 to 49 percent	139	24	22	5	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	33	14	5	—	28.9	
50 percent or more	150	18	41	—	7	—	10	8	5	—	5	—	3	15	13	—	30.3	
Not computed	298	53	46	28	17	—	6	7	—	13	7	19	10	33	41	18	36.3	
Median	181	10	21	12	41	4	20	—	7	11	5	27	10	33	41	27	46.0	
Total persons	22.6	21.0	19.4	16.9	14.3	17.5	30.1	25.4	22.0	17.8	24.6	27.8	24.9	34.6	44.3	50+	...	

Table A—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	227	82	6	5	—	29	42	145	—	8	11	47	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	218	82	6	5	—	29	42	136	—	8	11	47	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	209	82	6	5	—	29	42	127	—	—	11	47	69
2 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	—	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	169	59	6	—	—	11	42	110	—	—	6	25	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	12	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 679	\$4 043	\$2500—	\$16 250	—	\$6 750	\$3 542	\$3 384	—	\$16 250	\$4 792	\$4 732	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 893	\$4 862	—	\$15 760	—	\$6 769	\$2 943	\$4 911	—	\$16 810	\$7 789	\$6 105	\$2 595
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185	70	6	5	—	24	35	115	—	—	11	41	63
With a mortgage	43	11	6	5	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	19	13
Less than \$200	29	11	6	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$166	\$175	\$175	\$175	—	—	—	\$144	—	—	—	\$288	\$125
Not mortgaged	142	59	—	—	—	24	35	83	—	—	11	22	50
Less than \$50	49	20	—	—	—	—	20	29	—	—	5	11	13
\$50 to \$74	81	27	—	—	—	18	9	54	—	—	6	11	37
\$75 to \$99	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$57	\$59	—	—	—	\$67	\$50—	\$56	—	—	\$52	\$50	\$58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.6	17.5	—	12.5	—	10—	18.8	25.9	—	—	15.4	21.7	29.0
With a mortgage	44.2	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	48.3	—	—	—	28.8	50+
Not mortgaged	18.6	17.9	—	—	—	10—	18.8	19.7	—	—	15.4	13.9	27.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	144	53	6	—	—	11	36	91	—	—	—	17	74
Percent below poverty level	63.4	64.6	100.0	—	—	37.9	85.7	62.8	—	—	—	36.2	93.7
Renter-occupied housing units	342	186	61	35	18	49	23	156	29	32	36	20	39
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	325	169	61	35	18	32	23	156	29	32	36	20	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	115	58	21	12	—	13	12	57	—	6	14	11	26
2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	9	—
3 and 4	26	9	—	—	—	9	—	17	8	—	3	—	6
5 to 9	23	12	—	—	—	6	6	11	4	—	—	—	7
10 to 49	111	68	20	4	18	21	5	43	10	18	15	—	—
50 or more	40	28	9	19	—	—	—	12	—	8	4	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	177	91	35	—	—	33	23	86	4	—	23	20	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	47	21	15	5	6	—	39	25	14	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	36	23	—	14	9	—	—	13	—	10	3	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	19	5	—	4	10	—	14	—	8	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 746	\$5 455	\$4 250	\$10 446	\$11 111	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 355	\$6 875	\$10 500	\$4 107	\$2500—	\$2500—
Mean	\$6 478	\$6 959	\$5 748	\$12 433	\$11 005	\$5 269	\$2 278	\$5 904	\$7 012	\$10 789	\$7 538	\$1 333	\$1 910
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	331	181	56	35	18	49	23	150	29	26	36	20	39
Less than \$100	73	44	—	—	—	33	11	29	—	—	—	11	18
\$100 to \$149	60	41	29	5	—	—	7	19	19	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	63	11	—	7	4	—	—	52	4	8	26	9	5
\$200 to \$249	79	57	22	11	14	10	—	22	6	10	6	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$300 to \$349	21	13	5	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	27	11	—	—	—	6	5	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$160	\$160	\$139	\$238	\$214	\$70	\$96	\$160	\$117	\$213	\$164	\$89	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.7	25.8	30.7	27.0	22.8	18.4	46.0	29.7	22.2	25.9	50.0	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	153	76	20	—	—	33	23	77	—	—	18	20	39
Percent below poverty level	44.7	40.9	32.8	—	—	67.3	100.0	49.4	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

San Angelo city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
	14 695	1 228	2 751	2 976	2 618	1 656	1 402	1 226	430	283	125	31 300	37 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
	10 509	558	1 550	2 016	2 052	1 317	1 229	1 025	403	259	100	34 900	41 400
15 to 24 years	327	17	56	121	89	15	14	5	4	6	—	27 900	30 000
25 to 34 years	2 084	110	216	387	503	307	252	232	63	14	—	36 400	39 200
35 to 44 years	2 083	91	202	290	383	299	282	262	131	91	52	42 100	50 800
45 to 64 years	4 012	142	584	812	712	488	500	436	173	134	31	35 900	43 000
65 years and over	2 003	198	492	406	365	208	181	90	32	14	17	26 900	32 500
Male householder, no wife present	967	163	271	199	141	79	33	56	5	8	12	22 200	29 000
15 to 24 years	42	—	28	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	23 100
25 to 34 years	199	18	48	32	39	40	13	6	—	—	3	30 600	33 800
35 to 44 years	63	—	32	—	14	6	11	—	—	—	—	19 900	29 500
45 to 64 years	333	72	104	60	33	13	9	20	5	8	9	16 500	30 700
65 years and over	330	73	59	107	48	13	—	30	—	—	—	22 800	25 000
Female householder, no husband present	3 219	507	930	761	425	260	140	145	22	16	13	21 800	26 900
15 to 24 years	35	11	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	17 500
25 to 34 years	232	24	52	69	19	13	23	21	6	5	—	24 300	32 900
35 to 44 years	260	25	93	60	18	19	17	11	6	6	5	22 600	33 000
45 to 64 years	1 016	133	232	235	194	119	41	49	5	5	3	24 700	28 800
65 years and over	1 676	314	540	391	189	109	59	64	5	—	5	19 600	24 200
Median age	52.9	63.9	60.1	55.3	49.7	48.6	47.2	47.8	45.6	47.0	46.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 684	62	166	265	365	258	247	185	44	82	10	39 400	44 800
1975 to 1978	4 138	201	567	632	751	595	533	522	199	93	45	38 700	44 000
1970 to 1974	2 477	163	481	446	516	279	222	181	98	62	29	32 600	39 400
1960 to 1969	3 042	309	646	720	474	331	255	200	54	19	34	27 100	33 800
1959 or earlier	3 354	493	891	913	512	193	145	138	35	27	7	23 600	27 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	679	277	168	136	64	6	23	—	—	5	—	13 400	17 700
4 rooms	2 335	441	1 023	523	174	89	47	15	17	6	—	17 100	20 000
5 rooms	4 644	388	1 036	1 219	981	501	309	172	18	5	15	26 900	30 000
6 rooms	4 101	95	365	877	975	687	550	382	120	43	7	36 700	40 400
7 rooms	1 877	8	107	180	307	283	336	417	144	78	17	51 500	55 100
8 or more rooms	1 059	19	52	41	117	90	137	240	131	146	86	64 100	77 600
Median	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	45	14	12	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	18 300
1	655	282	178	103	44	13	17	6	7	5	—	12 500	18 000
2	4 615	644	1 719	1 274	548	216	112	61	23	18	—	19 600	22 500
3	7 834	257	754	1 483	1 832	1 245	998	858	227	131	49	37 600	42 200
4	1 431	24	76	108	177	176	262	282	149	121	56	55 900	64 400
5 or more	115	7	12	—	6	6	13	19	24	8	20	78 600	91 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 854	12	43	50	227	281	429	513	180	85	34	57 100	61 900
1970 to 1974	1 119	14	57	59	228	207	256	189	62	41	6	49 700	51 900
1960 to 1969	2 980	88	293	479	790	578	386	215	83	47	21	37 600	41 500
1950 to 1959	3 696	264	803	1 188	743	300	159	136	27	64	12	26 300	30 500
1940 to 1949	2 820	376	969	732	350	170	81	84	39	14	5	20 800	25 400
1939 or earlier	2 226	474	586	468	280	120	91	89	39	32	47	21 100	30 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 787	536	599	267	174	82	45	44	6	17	17	15 600	22 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 254	272	721	622	343	134	79	73	5	5	—	21 600	24 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 110	139	365	282	138	109	55	16	—	—	6	21 300	25 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 020	46	245	301	249	88	45	37	9	—	—	26 500	29 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 151	121	352	570	567	279	141	85	16	17	3	30 500	32 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 887	64	228	401	422	225	272	216	49	8	2	35 200	39 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 567	44	218	429	525	487	436	296	105	27	—	41 400	43 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 191	—	23	83	133	206	218	290	145	72	21	56 800	62 400
\$50,000 or more	728	6	—	21	67	46	111	169	95	137	76	75 000	90 000
Median	\$17 481	\$6 667	\$10 380	\$15 114	\$18 380	\$23 065	\$26 260	\$28 787	\$36 666	\$48 722	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean	\$21 580	\$8 960	\$11 966	\$16 130	\$20 332	\$24 019	\$28 817	\$36 024	\$44 983	\$60 308	\$89 731	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 519	305	1 012	1 579	1 711	1 249	1 090	948	362	192	71	37 700	43 200
Less than 15 percent	3 419	144	488	728	670	480	381	286	141	65	36	35 400	41 000
15 to 19 percent	1 816	39	223	320	441	227	225	241	69	21	10	36 100	42 200
20 to 24 percent	1 273	20	118	168	231	238	206	168	79	40	5	44 100	48 000
25 to 29 percent	630	15	62	114	89	105	98	103	29	13	2	42 500	45 500
30 to 34 percent	363	10	5	66	74	64	71	49	5	19	—	46 500	47 000
35 percent or more	958	71	102	174	197	120	109	94	39	34	18	35 500	44 100
Not computed	60	6	14	9	9	15	—	7	—	—	—	30 800	33 900
Median	17.2	15.7	15.2	15.9	17.1	18.0	18.6	18.8	17.9	21.3	14.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	6 176	923	1 739	1 397	907	407	312	278	68	91	54	22 700	29 400
Less than 10 percent	3 023	348	767	757	446	231	171	152	38	79	34	25 600	32 700
10 to 14 percent	1 224	200	371	282	179	52	63	44	30	—	3	20 900	26 200
15 to 19 percent	732	107	235	147	131	64	15	33	—	—	—	21 200	25 000
20 to 24 percent	334	64	111	69	51	10	5	24	—	—	—	18 300	23 400
25 to 29 percent	276	62	83	38	31	37	12	13	—	—	—	18 700	25 200
30 to 34 percent	108	49	23	18	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	11 700	18 100
35 percent or more	439	93	128	86	63	13	27	12	—	5	12	19 500	29 200
Not computed	40	—	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	5	17 200	67 500
Median	10.2	12.8	11.2	10—	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 643	1 186	2 741	2 976	2 618	1 656	1 402	1 226	430	283	125	31 400	37 500
1.01 or more persons per room	658	127	227	143	111	25	16	9	—	—	—	19 000	22 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	9 200
1.01 or more persons per room	26	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	9 200
Heating equipment	14 695	1 228	2 751	2 976	2 618	1 656	1 402	1 226	430	283	125	31 300	37 400
Central heating system	10 766	243	1 179	2 092	2 314	1 574	1 343	1 192	421	283	125	37 800	44 300
Air conditioning	13 215	867	2 268	2 624	2 420	1 576	1 396	1 226	430	283	125	33 100	39 300
Central system	7 816	87	497	1 004	1 618	1 364	1 293	1 159	407	265	122	44 600	50 700
Electric system	1 470	476	455	254	130	57	23	35	6	17	17	15 000	22 600
Not computed	10.0	38.8	16.5	8.5	5.0	3.4	1.6	2.9	1.4	6.0	13.6	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

San Angelo city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 862	597	1 086	1 982	2 379	1 599	986	411	234	132	456	222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 342	141	435	854	961	819	511	226	98	105	192	236
15 to 24 years.....	1 179	27	134	294	368	234	75	11	—	—	36	217
25 to 34 years.....	1 603	27	119	355	306	341	215	106	42	51	41	246
35 to 44 years.....	613	10	78	46	131	133	92	48	33	29	13	261
45 to 64 years.....	648	58	65	105	111	94	66	38	15	25	71	231
65 years and over.....	299	19	39	54	45	17	63	23	8	—	31	237
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 123	194	240	387	577	322	218	65	55	13	52	217
15 to 24 years.....	747	6	63	157	222	107	105	38	23	6	20	226
25 to 34 years.....	580	9	56	72	232	96	69	22	17	—	7	233
35 to 44 years.....	246	25	27	24	62	51	29	5	9	7	7	233
45 to 64 years.....	309	68	50	66	55	49	15	—	6	—	—	184
65 years and over.....	241	86	44	68	6	19	—	—	—	—	18	135
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 397	262	411	741	841	458	257	120	81	14	212	210
15 to 24 years.....	933	23	58	231	294	167	84	40	22	8	6	224
25 to 34 years.....	666	38	46	115	210	109	81	30	17	—	20	230
35 to 44 years.....	366	15	24	99	86	46	26	13	23	3	31	216
45 to 64 years.....	547	48	92	110	127	80	28	19	12	3	28	204
65 years and over.....	885	138	191	186	124	56	38	18	7	—	127	158
Median age.....	31.6	60.6	38.3	29.7	28.0	29.2	30.6	32.9	34.5	35.3	56.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 743	162	435	1 121	1 574	1 133	693	247	170	108	100	235
1975 to 1978.....	2 851	243	411	612	655	360	247	115	51	24	133	208
1970 to 1974.....	698	109	150	137	97	82	38	42	6	—	37	182
1960 to 1969.....	398	71	50	89	36	19	8	7	7	—	111	159
1959 or earlier.....	172	12	40	23	17	5	—	—	—	—	75	145
ROOMS												
1 room.....	565	81	200	195	46	22	—	—	—	7	14	149
2 rooms.....	851	113	153	160	246	129	30	—	—	—	20	196
3 rooms.....	2 366	188	232	589	845	315	118	24	39	—	16	212
4 rooms.....	3 127	129	283	638	764	647	351	142	16	—	157	226
5 rooms.....	1 862	65	149	300	338	357	311	87	93	45	117	253
6 rooms.....	762	10	63	77	101	111	137	118	41	32	72	285
7 or more rooms.....	329	11	6	23	39	18	39	40	45	48	60	348
Median.....	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 862	597	1 086	1 982	2 379	1 599	986	411	234	132	456	222
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 751	565	1 047	1 977	2 357	1 599	981	403	234	132	456	223
0.50 or less.....	4 946	300	407	906	1 279	856	519	239	98	37	305	228
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 091	235	493	857	973	658	410	164	104	95	102	222
1.01 to 1.50.....	464	7	100	111	80	58	52	—	32	—	24	201
1.51 or more.....	250	23	47	103	25	27	—	—	—	—	25	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	111	32	39	5	22	—	5	8	—	—	—	121
0.50 or less.....	59	18	25	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	114
0.51 to 1.00.....	41	14	8	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 167	297	320	490	454	185	147	33	51	11	179	187
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 110	271	306	490	437	185	147	33	51	11	179	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	334	24	71	100	58	7	15	—	32	—	27	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	57	26	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	590	88	212	195	46	22	—	—	—	7	20	147
1.....	3 292	315	396	790	1 228	458	56	7	—	—	42	205
2.....	4 235	130	387	810	885	668	199	72	20	183	240	240
3.....	1 534	64	91	165	179	227	232	184	134	80	178	289
4.....	197	—	—	22	33	11	30	21	28	25	27	332
5 or more.....	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	213
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 942	195	532	789	735	520	384	187	134	108	358	220
2.....	460	34	113	152	94	11	7	9	28	3	9	167
3 and 4.....	543	47	94	188	97	62	16	23	10	—	6	179
5 to 9.....	811	—	28	209	164	191	101	66	12	—	—	243
10 to 49.....	2 496	161	139	384	873	447	297	80	43	14	58	229
50 or more.....	1 436	115	171	231	361	328	151	46	7	7	19	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	174	5	9	29	55	40	30	—	—	—	6	228
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 704	10	8	95	546	434	326	119	76	74	16	269
1970 to 1974.....	1 372	91	19	211	480	275	132	77	27	36	24	237
1960 to 1969.....	2 127	121	175	403	505	366	241	159	68	7	82	230
1950 to 1959.....	1 909	101	229	491	487	241	143	26	38	8	145	206
1940 to 1949.....	1 487	147	320	418	150	187	74	30	13	—	148	174
1939 or earlier.....	1 263	127	335	364	211	96	70	—	12	7	41	164
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 410	560	915	1 839	2 317	1 500	973	411	227	132	456	226
4 or more.....	452	37	171	143	62	19	13	—	7	—	—	152
With elevator.....	452	37	171	143	62	19	13	—	7	—	—	152
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 666	188	383	414	305	190	103	42	11	30	...	180
15 to 19 percent.....	1 592	87	179	313	419	291	200	49	27	27	...	226
20 to 24 percent.....	1 434	73	100	258	369	304	133	122	62	13	...	241
25 to 29 percent.....	1 159	72	50	262	277	232	156	56	31	23	...	236
30 to 34 percent.....	665	21	78	165	170	99	77	31	12	12	...	226
35 to 49 percent.....	1 191	38	75	228	346	277	136	60	18	13	...	233
50 percent or more.....	1 453	77	168	305	424	180	167	45	73	14	...	217
Not computed.....	702	41	53	37	69	26	14	6	—	—	456	182
Median.....	24.6	20.2	18.7	24.8	26.1	25.0	26.6	24.6	27.7	23.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	9 843	597	1 080	1 975	2 379	1 593	986	411	234	132	456	223
Central heating system.....	6 938	268	373	1 099	1 891	1 409	922	390	229	132	225	243
Air conditioning.....	8 462	428	810	1 568	2 143	1 429	911	406	227	132	408	229
Central system.....	4 079	166	173	517	853	872	719	336	191	125	127	266

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	16 523	2 093	2 548	1 238	1 197	2 440	2 110	2 782	1 259	856	17 168	21 406	1 741
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 624	530	1 300	786	750	1 877	1 843	2 605	1 155	778	21 357	25 339	607
15 to 24 years	383	—	45	29	44	112	78	63	12	—	18 250	18 527	4
25 to 34 years	2 298	45	142	168	119	463	581	601	142	37	21 726	22 776	95
35 to 44 years	2 278	48	109	97	113	313	410	660	323	205	25 479	30 507	99
45 to 64 years	4 436	172	326	243	298	663	639	1 062	598	435	23 669	28 615	211
65 years and over	2 229	265	678	249	176	326	135	219	80	101	11 722	17 350	198
Male householder, no wife present	1 157	236	202	120	131	163	105	88	60	52	12 891	19 539	179
15 to 24 years	80	20	6	—	21	—	14	—	19	—	14 167	18 121	15
25 to 34 years	237	—	40	36	25	62	33	29	12	—	15 858	17 354	—
35 to 44 years	85	—	12	—	8	25	11	15	6	8	18 958	26 671	—
45 to 64 years	387	71	76	45	50	51	34	22	19	19	12 575	25 996	53
65 years and over	368	145	68	39	27	25	13	22	4	25	7 929	12 817	111
Female householder, no husband present	3 742	1 327	1 046	332	316	400	162	89	44	26	7 321	9 765	955
15 to 24 years	52	12	5	13	5	13	—	4	—	—	11 731	11 590	12
25 to 34 years	300	49	85	54	31	45	18	11	7	—	10 741	11 754	49
35 to 44 years	284	58	77	53	32	24	30	5	5	—	10 330	11 152	63
45 to 64 years	1 186	246	338	110	164	193	59	49	22	5	10 205	11 885	209
65 years and over	1 920	962	541	102	84	125	55	20	10	21	4 993	7 891	622
Median age	52.9	70.1	65.2	55.1	55.5	48.5	41.7	45.0	47.3	51.9	...	...	66.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 948	106	231	107	174	357	378	365	131	99	19 986	24 130	92
1975 to 1978	4 675	310	589	355	265	778	724	986	480	188	20 280	22 992	345
1970 to 1974	2 772	263	385	203	213	343	350	522	298	195	19 495	23 662	273
1960 to 1969	3 414	457	534	243	248	568	389	531	229	215	16 758	22 359	331
1959 or earlier	3 714	957	809	330	297	394	269	378	121	159	10 689	15 419	700
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 448	2 073	2 548	1 226	1 197	2 408	2 105	2 782	1 253	856	17 210	21 440	1 721
1.01 or more persons per room	779	87	117	48	78	171	100	123	55	—	16 048	17 447	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	20	—	12	—	32	5	—	6	—	15 430	13 952	20
1.01 or more persons per room	26	6	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	15 875	12 762	6
Heating equipment	16 516	2 093	2 548	1 238	1 197	2 433	2 110	2 782	1 259	856	17 173	21 407	1 741
Central heating system	12 099	896	1 549	798	882	1 836	1 703	2 453	1 155	827	20 231	24 693	715
Air conditioning	14 850	1 648	2 209	1 082	1 043	2 209	1 932	2 646	1 225	856	18 081	22 416	1 316
Central system	8 769	529	843	502	541	1 215	1 226	2 074	1 052	787	22 891	27 905	418
Vehicles available	15 677	1 517	2 366	1 176	1 184	2 433	2 110	2 776	1 259	856	18 036	22 303	1 276
1	4 491	1 105	1 428	438	389	478	249	271	107	26	9 013	11 940	818
2 or more	11 186	412	938	738	795	1 955	1 861	2 505	1 152	830	21 772	26 463	458
House heating fuel	16 516	2 093	2 548	1 238	1 197	2 433	2 110	2 782	1 259	856	17 173	21 407	1 741
Utility gas	12 982	1 860	2 189	1 036	966	2 023	1 430	1 973	855	650	15 948	20 599	1 532
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	425	84	67	52	13	64	69	49	15	12	14 327	16 384	73
Electricity	2 980	123	262	140	198	334	601	745	383	194	23 547	25 993	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 208	3 011	5
Other	118	21	24	10	20	12	10	15	6	—	13 000	14 363	8
Median rooms	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	...	...	4.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 695	1 787	2 254	1 110	1 020	2 151	1 887	2 567	1 191	728	17 461	21 580	1 470
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 519	357	755	523	538	1 417	1 454	2 030	1 022	423	22 087	25 245	402
Less than \$200	2 138	224	364	263	171	356	327	342	79	12	15 527	16 507	219
\$200 to \$249	1 217	49	118	80	88	286	154	317	125	—	19 744	21 312	66
\$250 to \$299	1 176	11	123	52	94	201	265	300	98	32	21 493	23 882	39
\$300 to \$349	919	—	71	59	52	217	136	223	88	73	20 965	25 583	9
\$350 to \$399	732	30	15	17	77	116	179	161	102	35	22 188	26 232	30
\$400 to \$499	1 145	16	27	26	16	164	252	375	195	74	25 665	29 808	16
\$500 to \$599	641	13	22	15	15	56	77	200	174	69	30 515	33 343	9
\$600 to \$749	355	14	15	5	25	9	45	87	126	29	28 413	35 112	14
\$750 or more	196	—	—	6	—	12	19	25	35	99	25 833	76 886	—
Median	\$288	\$183	\$206	\$199	\$255	\$267	\$296	\$313	\$411	\$479	...	...	\$192
Not mortgaged	6 176	1 430	1 499	587	482	734	433	537	169	305	10 677	16 525	1 068
Less than \$50	617	342	151	42	29	43	5	5	—	—	4 657	6 456	279
\$50 to \$74	1 809	571	562	202	155	170	73	66	—	10	7 915	9 626	361
\$75 to \$99	1 359	243	412	176	99	207	89	99	19	15	10 348	12 721	214
\$100 to \$124	1 028	177	189	94	110	152	101	150	40	15	13 727	16 076	151
\$125 to \$149	557	42	112	51	49	90	46	86	39	42	15 851	20 413	28
\$150 to \$199	424	31	48	17	17	39	68	101	38	65	24 310	30 293	19
\$200 to \$249	218	19	25	5	23	21	32	24	27	42	22 000	36 663	11
\$250 or more	164	5	—	—	—	12	19	6	6	116	62 585	89 279	5
Median	\$87	\$66	\$77	\$82	\$89	\$94	\$112	\$116	\$141	\$207	...	...	\$68
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 519	357	755	523	538	1 417	1 454	2 030	1 022	423	22 087	25 245	402
Less than 15 percent	3 419	—	33	81	56	416	597	1 196	667	373	27 819	34 944	7
15 to 19 percent	1 816	—	101	138	160	378	336	446	224	33	31 538	23 507	20
20 to 24 percent	1 273	—	116	96	119	278	288	263	96	17	20 407	21 197	—
25 to 29 percent	630	8	92	80	62	160	132	84	12	—	17 401	17 578	8
30 to 34 percent	363	—	67	19	65	94	69	35	14	—	16 658	17 323	5
35 percent or more	958	289	346	109	76	91	32	6	9	—	7 947	8 979	302
Not computed	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—813	60
Median	17.2	50+	32.6	22.2	22.2	18.9	16.9	13.6	12.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 176	1 430	1 499	587	482	734	433	537	169	305	10 677	16 525	1 068
Less than 10 percent	3 023	42	384	336	321	601	355	513	166	305	18 218	26 568	53
10 to 14 percent	1 224	151	542	203	132	104	65	24	3	—	9 242	10 273	105
15 to 19 percent	732	304	343	43	12	17	13	—	—	—	5 608	6 412	152
20 to 24 percent	334	188	117	5	17	7	—	—	—	—	4 686	5 611	109
25 to 29 percent	276	205	66	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 966	3 981	166
30 to 34 percent	108	86	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 904	3 891	78
35 percent or more	439	414	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 470	365
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	40
Median	10.2	25.2	13.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	27.9

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

San Angelo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 053	2 015	2 729	1 247	1 053	1 413	821	475	233	67	10 566	12 390	2 181
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 439	318	980	604	625	802	568	343	161	38	13 770	15 719	494
15 to 24 years	1 179	124	331	191	225	195	79	29	5	—	11 760	12 031	152
25 to 34 years	1 650	64	289	237	221	378	279	135	35	12	15 201	16 080	154
35 to 44 years	646	30	97	58	83	121	94	104	59	—	17 911	18 886	78
45 to 64 years	665	50	141	112	51	95	81	69	55	11	13 946	18 401	73
65 years and over	299	50	122	6	45	13	35	6	7	15	9 173	15 464	37
Male householder, no wife present	2 142	518	571	217	183	337	167	78	60	11	9 835	11 576	504
15 to 24 years	747	206	262	82	32	125	24	8	—	—	8 300	9 306	264
25 to 34 years	580	26	144	66	92	147	56	28	16	5	13 967	14 684	26
35 to 44 years	246	11	34	35	19	41	53	37	16	—	16 875	17 903	14
45 to 64 years	309	89	80	17	34	24	—	5	20	6	8 750	12 206	97
65 years and over	260	186	51	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 852	4 432	103
Female householder, no husband present	3 472	1 179	1 178	426	245	274	86	54	12	18	7 200	8 634	1 183
15 to 24 years	933	294	396	99	50	47	29	18	—	—	6 705	7 776	386
25 to 34 years	683	134	190	141	100	88	19	5	6	—	10 310	10 507	166
35 to 44 years	402	91	141	58	22	62	15	13	—	—	8 351	9 749	140
45 to 64 years	563	183	186	64	49	65	16	—	—	—	7 936	8 272	176
65 years and over	891	477	265	64	24	12	7	18	6	18	4 772	7 623	315
Median age	31.8	46.9	30.2	29.7	29.0	29.5	32.8	36.2	42.0	59.4	...	...	33.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 826	1 113	1 646	743	597	904	423	269	101	30	10 518	11 965	1 289
1975 to 1978	2 905	476	766	368	361	380	298	172	73	11	11 430	13 186	581
1970 to 1974	739	187	177	69	71	102	80	34	13	6	10 199	12 205	132
1960 to 1969	404	144	119	45	6	20	20	—	37	13	7 852	13 059	90
1959 or earlier	179	95	21	22	18	7	—	—	9	7	4 719	12 525	89
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 942	1 958	2 707	1 242	1 039	1 413	816	475	225	67	10 616	12 440	2 124
0.50 or less	5 034	1 232	1 364	604	467	665	373	185	89	55	9 715	11 788	1 084
0.51 to 1.00	4 174	561	1 124	556	562	645	397	256	121	12	11 808	13 389	699
1.01 to 1.50	476	78	156	82	34	37	31	28	—	—	10 122	11 449	220
1.51 or more	258	87	63	—	36	66	15	6	15	—	8 359	11 638	121
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	57	22	5	14	—	5	—	8	—	4 856	7 860	57
0.50 or less	59	37	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 897	5 213	31
0.51 to 1.00	41	20	8	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	5 156	10 101	20
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 810	6
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	20 765	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 034	2 015	2 717	1 247	1 046	1 413	821	475	233	67	10 571	12 393	2 175
Central heating system	7 040	1 125	1 871	917	818	1 026	642	394	191	56	11 429	13 261	1 258
Air conditioning	8 607	1 604	2 319	1 097	897	1 231	730	448	214	67	10 867	12 787	1 693
Central system	4 147	660	1 004	476	455	574	481	308	142	47	12 151	14 251	710
Vehicles available	9 041	1 398	2 452	1 196	1 040	1 379	821	469	225	61	11 402	13 151	1 627
1	4 991	1 055	1 647	713	563	512	333	115	30	23	9 383	10 596	957
2 or more	4 050	343	805	483	477	867	488	354	195	38	14 565	16 300	670
House heating fuel	10 034	2 015	2 717	1 247	1 046	1 413	821	475	233	67	10 571	12 393	2 175
Utility gas	5 914	1 270	1 679	672	551	873	482	221	129	37	10 030	11 943	1 416
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	152	40	37	19	12	5	20	12	—	7	9 792	16 414	40
Electricity	3 925	700	997	544	483	535	304	242	104	16	11 220	12 727	714
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	—	4	5	—	—	7	—	—	7	23 393	44 065	—
Other	20	5	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	11 786	13 080	5
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	9 862	1 989	2 680	1 234	1 011	1 388	795	475	223	67	10 531	12 367	2 167
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 225	519	327	175	31	80	57	29	—	7	6 731	8 479	484
\$100 to \$149	1 410	386	442	212	145	136	40	31	18	—	8 282	9 462	403
\$150 to \$199	2 447	499	818	321	293	297	100	96	14	9	9 460	10 815	525
\$200 to \$249	2 137	266	611	233	260	420	222	76	38	11	12 055	13 053	284
\$250 to \$299	1 159	66	184	150	178	228	170	113	55	15	15 028	16 781	116
\$300 to \$349	621	50	126	97	56	125	93	59	15	—	14 174	15 270	108
\$350 to \$399	230	12	25	19	6	40	67	35	26	—	20 650	20 455	19
\$400 to \$499	141	17	23	11	—	22	18	8	28	14	19 716	23 676	49
\$500 or more	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	7	7	33 265	44 928	—
No cash rent	456	174	124	16	42	34	28	12	22	4	7 109	11 587	179
Median	\$191	\$150	\$180	\$189	\$203	\$221	\$243	\$250	\$281	\$257	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	597	370	144	69	—	—	4	10	—	—	4 074	5 130	297
\$100 to \$149	1 086	347	316	160	88	87	51	18	12	7	8 052	9 893	320
\$150 to \$199	1 982	440	727	259	182	212	69	80	8	5	8 808	10 157	490
\$200 to \$249	2 379	416	718	316	323	361	136	70	24	15	10 439	11 580	454
\$250 to \$299	1 599	124	384	210	250	293	205	86	40	7	13 315	14 251	185
\$300 to \$349	986	72	191	131	74	219	169	100	22	8	15 466	16 133	147
\$350 to \$399	411	23	28	51	40	119	71	41	38	—	18 174	18 368	33
\$400 to \$499	234	20	48	11	12	43	51	28	15	6	18 851	18 885	51
\$500 or more	132	3	—	11	—	20	11	30	42	15	31 945	34 329	11
No cash rent	456	174	124	16	42	34	28	12	22	4	7 109	11 587	179
Median	\$222	\$163	\$206	\$226	\$234	\$253	\$279	\$283	\$338	\$266	...	...	\$187
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 666	—	118	176	131	356	317	346	159	63	20 634	23 465	20
15 to 19 percent	1 592	55	181	201	257	451	329	76	42	—	16 058	16 394	74
20 to 24 percent	1 434	66	254	275	359	352	104	24	—	—	13 350	13 438	89
25 to 29 percent	1 159	72	437	288	170	163	12	17	—	—	10 612	10 899	118
30 to 34 percent	665	72	387	151	31	19	5	—	—	—	8 494	8 691	95
35 to 49 percent	1 191	211	835	111	21	13	—	—	—	—	7 028	7 295	226
50 percent or more	1 453	1 093	344	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 423	3 524	1 120
Not computed	702	420	124	16	42	34	28	12	22	4	3 652	7 526	425
Median	24.6	50+	33.7	24.2	21.3	18.6	16.0	12.2	11.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 519	2 138	1 217	1 176	919	732	1 145	641	355	196	288
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	705	287	111	93	58	40	43	39	15	19	230
2 persons -----	2 312	608	377	318	236	245	266	166	67	29	277
3 persons -----	2 066	519	287	252	244	152	309	148	106	49	295
4 persons -----	2 033	392	237	268	227	220	327	199	87	76	326
5 persons -----	878	171	114	133	126	56	144	63	48	23	308
6 persons -----	306	97	49	53	19	14	41	13	20	—	257
7 persons -----	126	25	37	25	—	5	15	13	6	—	252
8 or more persons -----	93	39	5	34	9	—	—	—	6	—	254
Median -----	3.10	2.84	2.92	3.20	3.18	3.03	3.35	3.28	3.40	3.51	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 074	1 533	974	996	833	649	1 041	559	320	169	302
15 to 24 years -----	303	66	39	41	59	46	32	14	6	—	305
25 to 34 years -----	1 893	269	258	196	253	195	355	210	124	33	344
35 to 44 years -----	1 846	342	184	265	168	158	327	183	131	88	339
45 to 64 years -----	2 516	622	440	424	290	213	292	128	59	48	273
65 years and over -----	516	234	53	70	63	37	35	24	—	—	223
Male householder, no wife present -----	368	119	52	70	39	18	22	15	12	21	259
15 to 24 years -----	27	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	254
25 to 34 years -----	153	31	23	34	33	13	19	—	—	—	283
35 to 44 years -----	48	7	13	6	6	—	3	13	—	—	283
45 to 64 years -----	118	56	16	13	—	5	—	2	5	21	209
65 years and over -----	22	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 077	486	191	110	47	65	82	67	23	6	214
15 to 24 years -----	17	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	171
25 to 34 years -----	183	51	44	13	11	19	21	24	—	—	246
35 to 44 years -----	176	62	34	5	6	27	21	15	—	6	238
45 to 64 years -----	445	212	77	75	19	8	19	22	13	—	207
65 years and over -----	256	149	36	17	6	11	21	6	10	—	187
Median age -----	43.2	49.2	45.5	45.6	41.4	39.4	38.8	39.3	38.5	41.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 361	113	66	142	156	175	245	203	154	107	409
1975 to 1978 -----	3 230	386	415	407	399	309	719	363	168	64	351
1970 to 1974 -----	1 786	569	337	300	204	141	131	60	19	25	248
1960 to 1969 -----	1 646	763	316	266	147	90	42	15	7	—	209
1959 or earlier -----	496	307	83	61	13	17	8	—	7	—	183
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	252	144	41	23	19	9	16	—	—	—	190
4 rooms -----	945	547	184	77	34	28	53	12	10	—	188
5 rooms -----	2 486	753	433	379	223	218	303	145	10	22	258
6 rooms -----	2 749	528	396	472	372	245	415	198	102	21	298
7 rooms -----	1 338	129	109	149	178	158	213	211	143	48	383
8 or more rooms -----	749	37	54	76	93	74	145	75	90	105	427
Median -----	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 500	9	9	45	73	165	453	385	255	106	499
1970 to 1974 -----	986	58	95	152	165	130	231	95	40	20	359
1960 to 1969 -----	2 323	438	457	471	349	230	264	74	26	14	278
1950 to 1959 -----	2 102	945	388	268	200	86	108	51	25	31	214
1940 to 1949 -----	974	439	177	138	60	83	55	17	—	5	214
1939 or earlier -----	634	249	91	102	72	38	34	19	9	20	237
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	305	280	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	141
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 012	691	213	88	6	—	14	—	—	—	177
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 579	701	320	276	161	88	19	14	—	—	214
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 711	317	432	346	220	185	184	27	—	—	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 249	97	149	222	225	199	271	51	35	—	335
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 090	39	52	177	135	108	337	197	38	7	413
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	948	—	32	57	146	116	205	231	135	26	466
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	362	13	—	8	16	36	88	71	98	32	528
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	192	—	—	2	4	—	10	45	45	86	717
\$150,000 or more -----	71	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	4	45	750+
Median -----	\$37 700	\$21 000	\$31 200	\$35 800	\$43 000	\$44 400	\$52 500	\$62 000	\$77 100	\$112 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 419	1 268	674	546	332	195	233	93	29	49	233
15 to 19 percent -----	1 816	372	253	283	190	170	294	172	49	33	300
20 to 24 percent -----	1 273	160	95	136	187	159	277	158	84	17	368
25 to 29 percent -----	630	62	66	77	67	59	163	60	58	18	386
30 to 34 percent -----	363	44	23	—	32	67	63	53	54	27	431
35 percent or more -----	958	188	106	134	111	73	115	105	74	52	323
Not computed -----	60	44	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	176
Median -----	17.2	12.8	14.1	15.7	18.4	19.9	20.8	21.8	26.0	24.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 519	2 138	1 217	1 176	919	732	1 145	641	355	196	288
Steam or hot water system -----	30	14	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	205
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 823	623	722	881	764	632	1 060	590	355	196	345
Other built-in electric units -----	216	80	49	33	11	6	16	21	—	—	229
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 028	505	201	128	85	53	37	19	—	—	202
Other means -----	1 422	916	235	134	59	41	26	11	—	—	175
Air conditioning -----	7 868	1 736	1 115	1 127	867	717	1 120	635	355	196	298
Central system -----	5 578	581	658	832	715	603	1 030	613	350	196	350
1 or more individual room units -----	2 290	1 155	457	295	152	114	90	22	5	—	199
House heating fuel -----	8 519	2 138	1 217	1 176	919	732	1 145	641	355	196	288
Utility gas -----	6 180	1 941	1 044	910	571	451	584	317	204	158	256
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	150	50	49	20	6	5	14	6	—	—	226
Electricity -----	2 154	140	124	233	327	276	547	318	151	38	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	35	7	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	—	290

Table B-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

San Angelo city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 176	617	1 809	1 359	1 028	557	424	218	164	87
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 899	316	768	345	234	126	68	37	5	71
2 persons -----	2 836	214	691	721	485	296	220	107	102	93
3 persons -----	632	51	142	98	147	83	56	33	22	104
4 persons -----	410	8	116	107	48	23	61	35	12	94
5 persons -----	202	22	29	53	62	6	7	6	17	99
6 persons -----	102	6	33	7	25	13	12	—	6	105
7 persons -----	76	—	16	23	27	10	—	—	—	99
8 or more persons -----	19	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	67
Median -----	1.92	1.48	1.70	1.96	2.08	2.02	2.15	2.17	2.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 435	213	801	806	643	374	306	169	123	97
15 to 24 years -----	24	—	13	6	—	—	—	5	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	191	17	49	48	43	21	7	6	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	237	—	43	60	30	40	33	13	18	113
45 to 64 years -----	1 496	48	301	284	356	164	149	117	77	108
65 years and over -----	1 487	148	395	408	214	149	117	28	28	87
Male householder, no wife present -----	599	107	226	103	50	54	30	18	11	71
15 to 24 years -----	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
25 to 34 years -----	46	8	9	12	7	—	7	—	3	88
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	215	34	90	47	26	7	—	11	—	70
65 years and over -----	308	59	114	44	17	36	23	7	8	71
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 142	297	782	450	335	129	88	31	30	75
15 to 24 years -----	18	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
25 to 34 years -----	49	3	21	10	—	—	7	8	—	76
35 to 44 years -----	84	13	30	25	11	—	—	—	5	74
45 to 64 years -----	571	56	125	140	120	70	40	7	13	94
65 years and over -----	1 420	219	594	275	204	59	41	16	12	71
Median age -----	65.6	71.4	68.4	66.0	62.9	63.1	63.1	59.5	59.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	323	42	102	42	70	13	24	20	10	85
1975 to 1978 -----	908	82	209	206	125	71	112	65	38	95
1970 to 1974 -----	691	72	211	152	101	33	49	50	23	85
1960 to 1969 -----	1 396	80	448	290	226	180	101	24	47	90
1959 or earlier -----	2 858	341	839	669	506	260	138	59	46	84
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	427	125	191	70	14	6	10	11	—	62
4 rooms -----	1 390	274	553	347	130	69	6	4	7	69
5 rooms -----	2 158	147	729	512	421	210	92	41	6	85
6 rooms -----	1 352	66	244	344	264	168	151	84	31	102
7 rooms -----	539	5	54	58	119	88	134	29	52	135
8 or more rooms -----	310	—	38	28	80	16	31	49	68	139
Median -----	5.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	354	60	48	36	34	38	74	42	22	124
1970 to 1974 -----	133	6	5	27	30	5	25	13	22	124
1960 to 1969 -----	657	16	100	105	124	115	121	47	29	122
1950 to 1959 -----	1 594	129	344	452	327	185	73	55	29	93
1940 to 1949 -----	1 846	225	705	391	264	137	79	33	12	75
1939 or earlier -----	1 592	181	607	348	249	77	52	28	50	76
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	923	286	431	149	34	13	10	—	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 739	213	797	428	225	44	18	14	—	71
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 397	84	376	476	301	111	31	11	7	88
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	907	31	118	201	282	164	92	12	7	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	407	—	77	79	83	87	71	5	5	114
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	312	3	10	15	66	79	73	48	18	145
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	278	—	—	4	30	54	90	69	31	178
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	16	215
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	91	—	—	7	—	—	13	33	38	239
\$150,000 or more -----	54	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	42	250+
Median -----	\$22 700	\$11 100	\$16 000	\$21 800	\$27 200	\$36 300	\$48 900	\$65 200	\$88 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 023	303	923	620	496	242	245	75	119	87
10 to 14 percent -----	1 224	137	303	286	217	135	77	54	15	90
15 to 19 percent -----	732	102	231	196	88	56	23	23	13	79
20 to 24 percent -----	334	21	115	77	36	31	25	22	7	85
25 to 29 percent -----	276	25	110	46	38	45	7	—	5	77
30 to 34 percent -----	108	—	31	33	22	6	10	6	—	92
35 percent or more -----	439	17	96	94	122	42	30	38	—	103
Not computed -----	40	—	—	7	9	—	7	—	5	103
Median -----	10.2	10.0	10—	11.0	10.3	11.4	10—	13.1	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	6 176	617	1 809	1 359	1 028	557	424	218	164	87
Steam or hot water system -----	55	5	18	8	7	6	8	—	3	89
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 211	87	299	391	392	335	352	201	154	121
Other built-in electric units -----	137	—	65	6	45	11	10	—	—	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 266	63	356	384	310	134	12	—	7	89
Other means -----	2 507	462	1 071	570	274	71	42	17	—	68
Air conditioning -----	5 347	481	1 490	1 161	936	505	397	213	164	90
Central system -----	2 238	98	319	370	396	352	355	207	141	121
1 or more individual room units -----	3 109	383	1 171	791	540	153	42	6	23	75
House heating fuel -----	6 176	617	1 809	1 359	1 028	557	424	218	164	87
Utility gas -----	5 411	590	1 651	1 208	856	489	327	172	118	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	197	20	41	59	62	10	5	—	—	91
Electricity -----	492	—	92	74	89	58	92	46	41	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	98
Other -----	65	7	25	12	21	—	—	—	—	76

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to 1980 March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980 March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	16 523	2 155	1 264	3 374	7 211	2 519	10 053	1 710	1 392	2 163	3 525	1 263
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 624	1 761	1 057	2 761	4 715	1 330	4 439	589	550	913	1 852	535
15 to 24 years	383	71	30	88	156	38	1 179	201	147	233	502	96
25 to 34 years	2 298	646	237	448	773	194	1 650	179	223	366	699	183
35 to 44 years	2 278	478	300	615	701	184	646	76	84	154	262	70
45 to 64 years	4 436	427	371	1 282	1 915	441	665	111	58	92	261	143
65 years and over	2 229	139	119	328	1 170	473	299	22	38	68	128	43
Male householder, no wife present	1 157	116	45	126	586	284	2 142	450	355	402	604	331
15 to 24 years	80	19	11	—	42	8	747	189	156	179	159	64
25 to 34 years	237	51	6	44	79	57	580	143	96	118	179	44
35 to 44 years	85	14	3	24	32	12	246	65	36	44	75	26
45 to 64 years	387	18	25	38	220	86	309	45	51	37	92	84
65 years and over	368	14	—	20	213	121	260	8	16	24	99	113
Female householder, no husband present	3 742	278	162	487	1 910	905	3 472	671	487	848	1 069	397
15 to 24 years	52	12	5	11	17	7	933	336	203	148	206	40
25 to 34 years	300	59	26	51	136	28	683	164	87	154	231	47
35 to 44 years	284	38	32	76	106	32	402	73	39	58	205	27
45 to 64 years	1 186	81	53	151	702	199	563	58	65	138	191	111
65 years and over	1 920	88	46	198	949	639	891	40	93	350	236	172
Median age	52.9	38.6	44.6	48.8	56.7	64.6	31.8	27.1	29.0	33.0	32.5	48.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 948	724	198	327	554	145	5 826	1 363	894	1 192	1 687	690
1975 to 1978	4 675	1 431	484	940	1 395	425	2 905	347	402	590	1 220	346
1970 to 1974	2 772	—	582	780	1 141	269	739	—	96	240	295	108
1960 to 1969	3 414	—	—	1 327	1 530	557	404	—	—	141	203	60
1959 or earlier	3 714	—	—	—	2 591	1 123	179	—	—	—	120	59
ROOMS												
1 room	40	—	—	6	21	13	565	16	34	168	103	244
2 rooms	208	48	7	17	100	36	859	140	171	214	203	131
3 rooms	597	96	35	101	259	106	2 378	640	451	446	581	260
4 rooms	2 757	193	116	345	1 672	431	3 203	554	385	618	1 341	305
5 rooms	5 172	643	306	875	2 494	854	1 897	235	215	408	886	153
6 rooms	4 481	589	478	1 190	1 659	565	780	86	72	183	304	135
7 or more rooms	3 268	586	322	840	1 006	514	371	39	64	126	107	35
Median	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	5.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 448	2 155	1 264	3 368	7 181	2 480	9 942	1 686	1 378	2 163	3 496	1 219
0.50 or less	10 534	1 201	679	1 968	4 760	1 926	5 034	1 016	745	1 056	1 639	578
0.51 to 1.00	5 135	892	501	1 239	2 044	459	4 174	592	561	1 020	1 479	522
1.01 to 1.50	517	35	50	111	265	56	476	69	33	47	269	58
1.51 or more	262	27	34	50	112	39	258	9	39	40	109	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	—	—	6	30	39	111	24	14	—	29	44
0.50 or less	26	—	—	—	10	16	59	24	—	—	14	21
0.51 to 1.00	23	—	—	6	7	10	41	—	14	—	10	17
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	20	—	—	—	7	13	5	—	—	—	5	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 036	280	78	313	1 582	783	3 395	637	453	791	962	552
2 persons	5 795	572	446	1 100	2 681	996	2 909	625	550	512	881	341
3 persons	2 984	505	160	798	1 229	292	1 635	254	172	359	682	168
4 persons	2 699	493	366	660	957	223	1 151	151	123	227	550	100
5 persons	1 201	216	131	332	435	87	526	28	48	200	205	45
6 or more persons	808	89	83	171	327	138	437	15	46	74	245	57
Median	2.40	2.95	3.17	2.84	2.25	1.98	2.06	1.85	1.94	2.07	2.41	1.73
Total persons	46 441	6 864	4 083	10 458	19 094	5 942	23 745	3 417	3 021	5 281	9 250	2 776
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	15 629	1 939	1 179	3 173	6 986	2 352	4 133	151	162	802	2 418	600
2	177	5	7	29	79	57	460	42	5	57	247	109
3 and 4	76	23	—	21	16	16	543	15	70	111	228	119
5 to 9	58	—	7	16	10	25	811	281	132	176	159	63
10 to 49	302	27	29	76	106	64	2 496	855	595	533	352	161
50 or more	21	7	—	14	—	—	1 436	309	406	428	88	205
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	260	154	42	45	14	5	174	57	22	56	33	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 516	2 155	1 264	3 374	7 211	2 512	10 034	1 710	1 392	2 163	3 519	1 250
Steam or hot water system	89	—	7	18	32	32	180	6	10	44	26	94
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 152	2 093	1 164	2 630	2 630	635	4 601	1 196	970	1 265	886	284
Other built-in electric units	392	33	22	98	208	31	1 242	428	344	336	112	22
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 466	6	23	248	1 691	498	1 017	20	17	205	634	141
Other means	4 417	23	48	380	2 650	1 316	2 994	60	51	313	1 861	709
Air conditioning	14 850	2 112	1 179	3 103	6 356	2 100	8 607	1 678	1 351	1 919	2 763	896
Central system	8 769	2 026	1 007	2 421	2 630	685	4 147	1 150	930	1 172	605	290
1 or more individual room units	6 081	86	172	682	3 726	1 415	4 460	528	421	747	2 158	606
House heating fuel	16 516	2 155	1 264	3 374	7 211	2 512	10 034	1 710	1 392	2 163	3 519	1 250
Utility gas	12 982	940	457	2 727	6 583	2 275	5 914	238	278	1 167	3 090	1 141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	425	55	6	72	184	108	152	5	8	11	114	14
Electricity	2 980	1 150	801	569	380	80	3 925	1 467	1 106	973	291	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	—	—	—	11	23	—	—	12	4	7
Other	118	10	—	6	64	38	20	—	—	—	20	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 741	61	67	164	936	513	2 181	323	262	377	796	423
Percent below poverty level	10.5	2.8	5.3	4.9	13.0	20.4	21.7	18.9	18.8	17.4	22.6	33.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 093	69	77	188	1 117	642	2 015	259	266	338	716	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 548	186	115	317	1 398	532	2 729	360	363	650	977	379
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 238	120	49	155	694	220	1 247	265	118	304	421	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 197	112	98	240	578	169	1 053	208	178	236	345	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 440	246	121	708	1 072	293	1 413	249	213	256	575	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 110	390	181	515	841	183	821	187	128	181	261	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 782	510	337	727	971	237	475	115	74	111	149	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 259	362	203	275	309	110	233	56	38	63	70	6
\$50,000 or more	856	160	83	249	231	133	67	11	14	24	11	7
Median	\$17 168	\$24 458	\$24 750	\$20 611	\$14 215	\$10 972	\$10 566	\$12 226	\$11 419	\$10 769	\$10 413	\$7 295
Mean	\$21 406	\$27 749	\$26 252	\$26 044	\$18 045	\$16 956	\$12 390	\$13 876	\$12 941	\$13 230	\$12 052	\$9 277

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	16 523	15 629	634	260	10 053	4 133	460	543	811	2 496	1 436	174
Condominium housing units	110	52	58	—	84	14	—	—	8	62	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 624	11 143	365	116	4 439	2 473	177	249	243	806	404	87
15 to 24 years	383	334	12	37	1 179	486	60	85	104	316	111	17
25 to 34 years	2 298	2 165	100	33	1 650	970	58	81	78	250	176	37
35 to 44 years	2 278	2 217	46	15	646	475	12	23	17	80	24	15
45 to 64 years	4 436	4 291	125	20	665	400	27	41	38	106	35	18
65 years and over	2 229	2 136	82	11	299	142	20	19	6	54	58	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 157	1 025	87	45	2 142	527	75	133	265	789	317	36
15 to 24 years	80	42	26	12	747	148	18	42	118	281	118	22
25 to 34 years	237	201	19	17	580	174	28	42	52	205	73	6
35 to 44 years	85	71	14	—	246	56	12	9	31	115	23	—
45 to 64 years	387	366	13	8	309	42	17	21	45	137	39	8
65 years and over	368	345	15	8	260	107	—	19	19	51	64	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 742	3 461	182	99	3 472	1 133	208	161	303	901	715	51
15 to 24 years	52	35	—	17	933	128	62	28	176	335	189	15
25 to 34 years	300	257	23	20	683	255	42	22	57	222	69	16
35 to 44 years	284	272	5	7	402	192	21	22	9	87	51	20
45 to 64 years	1 186	1 093	55	38	563	262	38	31	43	130	59	—
65 years and over	1 920	1 804	99	17	891	296	45	58	18	127	347	—
Median age	52.9	53.1	52.5	33.8	31.8	34.2	30.2	32.1	25.3	29.0	34.4	28.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 948	1 765	104	79	5 826	2 040	278	259	604	1 719	809	117
1975 to 1978	4 675	4 361	199	115	2 905	1 323	148	206	159	618	400	51
1970 to 1974	2 772	2 646	90	36	739	357	27	46	41	116	146	6
1960 to 1969	3 414	3 264	120	30	404	275	—	21	7	25	76	—
1959 or earlier	3 714	3 593	121	—	179	138	7	11	—	18	5	—
ROOMS												
1 room	40	40	—	—	565	54	13	—	6	159	333	—
2 rooms	208	143	20	45	859	127	30	67	60	403	163	9
3 rooms	597	519	35	43	2 378	387	189	130	317	983	360	12
4 rooms	2 757	2 494	164	99	3 203	1 414	141	230	365	578	380	95
5 rooms	5 172	4 929	185	58	1 897	1 176	78	97	46	298	153	49
6 rooms	4 481	4 340	131	10	780	662	9	8	17	64	20	9
7 or more rooms	3 268	3 164	99	5	371	313	—	11	—	11	27	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 448	15 572	616	260	9 942	4 108	447	537	797	2 456	1 423	174
0.50 or less	10 534	9 963	379	192	5 034	1 899	239	287	512	1 320	682	95
0.51 to 1.00	5 135	4 919	161	55	4 174	1 827	192	194	266	974	674	47
1.01 to 1.50	517	473	39	5	476	264	3	53	19	82	23	32
1.51 or more	262	217	37	8	258	118	13	3	—	80	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	57	18	—	111	25	13	6	14	40	13	—
0.50 or less	26	19	7	—	59	14	8	6	6	20	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	12	11	—	41	—	5	—	8	20	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	20	20	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	45	45	—	—	590	61	13	6	6	165	339	—
1	813	686	78	49	3 334	550	258	216	436	1 334	513	27
2	5 357	4 925	258	174	4 308	2 099	164	239	350	837	501	118
3	8 606	8 320	249	37	1 600	1 233	25	71	19	140	83	29
4	1 558	1 522	36	—	207	176	—	11	—	20	—	—
5 or more	144	131	13	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 093	1 942	93	58	2 015	686	95	92	163	590	368	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 548	2 374	91	83	2 729	1 009	162	191	214	612	495	46
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 238	1 152	32	32	1 247	477	46	66	141	333	149	35
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 197	1 119	53	25	1 053	393	54	75	115	284	109	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 440	2 308	99	33	1 413	750	69	40	73	342	113	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 110	2 013	85	12	821	388	15	41	78	179	114	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 782	2 716	49	17	475	266	10	24	11	98	49	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 259	1 223	36	—	233	132	5	14	16	40	26	—
\$50,000 or more	856	782	74	—	67	32	4	—	—	18	13	—
Median	\$17 168	\$17 397	\$15 956	\$9 556	\$10 566	\$11 947	\$8 856	\$9 729	\$10 505	\$10 345	\$8 082	\$11 429
Mean	\$21 406	\$21 480	\$24 002	\$10 617	\$12 390	\$13 922	\$10 402	\$11 466	\$11 226	\$11 699	\$10 868	\$12 014
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 516	15 629	627	260	10 034	4 121	460	543	804	2 496	1 436	174
Steam or hot water system	89	85	4	—	180	11	—	9	15	64	81	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 152	8 587	323	242	4 601	1 218	99	254	466	1 384	1 040	140
Other built-in electric units	392	366	26	—	1 242	130	10	19	165	650	262	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 466	2 412	54	—	1 017	745	41	116	33	62	8	12
Other means	4 417	4 179	220	18	2 994	2 017	310	145	125	336	45	16
Air conditioning	14 850	14 092	542	216	8 607	3 183	373	427	805	2 312	1 378	129
Central system	8 769	8 350	316	103	4 147	1 070	76	216	417	1 381	959	28
Vehicles available	15 677	14 832	598	247	9 041	3 786	407	477	754	2 296	1 168	153
1	4 491	4 127	238	126	4 991	1 703	263	338	413	1 428	758	88
2 or more	11 186	10 705	360	121	4 050	2 083	144	139	341	868	410	65
House heating fuel	16 516	15 629	627	260	10 034	4 121	460	543	804	2 496	1 436	174
Utility gas	12 982	12 286	493	203	5 914	3 582	401	340	191	719	545	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	425	393	—	32	152	103	3	19	9	5	5	8
Electricity	2 980	2 826	134	20	3 925	421	56	173	604	1 760	881	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	11	—	—	23	7	—	4	—	7	5	—
Other	118	113	—	5	20	8	—	7	—	5	—	—
Water heating fuel	16 490	15 603	627	260	10 036	4 127	460	537	811	2 491	1 436	174
Utility gas	12 866	12 202	485	179	6 412	3 562	407	345	288	9	741	141
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	390	364	6	20	211	135	—	17	—	26	17	16
Electricity	3 221	3 029	136	56	3 413	430	53	175	523	1 537	678	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	13 269	12 660	486	123	5 791	3 124	252	311	328	1 097	557	122
With own children under 18 years	6 155	5 875	228	52	3 552	2 169	152	205	168	541	242	75
With own children under 6 years	2 421	2 260	116	45	2 054	1 188	106	133	84	340	158	45
Female householder, no husband present	1 283	1 207	69	7	1 142	558	70	55	73	234	122	30
With own children under 18 years	581	547	27	7	884	391	58	45	68	208	84	30
With own children under 6 years	108	108	—	—	343	119	30	14	28	82	54	16
Nonfamily householder	3 254	2 969	148	137	4 262	1 009	208	232	483	1 399	879	52
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 741	1 607	83	51	2 181	824	94	116	144	617	321	65
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.3	13.1	19.6	21.7	19.9	20.4	21.4	17.8	24.7	22.4	37.4

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	16 523	3 036	5 795	2 984	2 699	1 201	450	246	112	2.40	46 441
Nonrelatives present	353	—	155	109	46	31	6	6	—	2.70	1 112
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	845	345	198	59	108	66	44	13	12	1.89	2 165
4 rooms	2 757	868	1 043	405	260	80	47	34	20	1.99	6 311
5 rooms	5 172	1 080	1 927	894	678	377	123	52	41	2.28	13 653
6 rooms	4 481	503	1 647	866	915	279	141	99	31	2.60	13 679
7 rooms	2 069	150	689	440	491	236	27	36	—	2.94	6 392
8 or more rooms	1 199	90	291	320	247	163	68	12	8	3.18	4 241
Median	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 448	3 022	5 790	2 961	2 693	1 187	442	246	107	2.40	46 179
1.00 or less	15 669	3 022	5 782	2 940	2 585	1 048	236	48	8	2.33	41 368
1.01 to 1.50	517	—	—	15	70	80	170	151	31	6.05	3 153
1.51 or more	262	—	8	6	38	59	36	47	68	6.06	1 658
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	14	5	23	6	14	8	—	5	3.30	262
1.00 or less	49	14	5	17	6	7	—	—	—	2.82	124
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	15
1.51 or more	20	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	5	5.88	123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 629	2 780	5 522	2 838	2 581	1 166	422	208	112	2.41	44 005
2 or more	634	139	185	115	102	27	28	38	—	2.46	1 929
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	260	117	88	31	16	8	—	—	—	1.65	507
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 695	2 604	5 148	2 698	2 443	1 080	408	202	112	2.42	41 373
Less than \$10,000	1 228	322	148	132	71	39	7	42	—	1.96	2 708
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 751	704	916	416	354	189	76	78	18	2.23	7 495
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 176	602	1 149	499	403	178	72	56	17	2.27	7 955
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 618	339	954	559	397	213	110	27	19	2.53	7 498
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 656	220	544	336	372	134	34	6	10	2.69	4 810
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 402	112	525	311	294	128	23	9	—	2.71	4 417
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 226	123	460	234	273	81	42	7	6	2.63	3 714
\$80,000 to \$99,999	430	11	149	102	115	35	6	12	—	3.04	1 385
\$100,000 to \$149,999	283	11	96	63	74	33	6	—	—	3.05	884
\$150,000 or more	125	15	33	30	29	18	—	—	—	2.98	507
Median	\$31 300	\$21 600	\$31 700	\$34 000	\$38 400	\$35 800	\$31 400	\$24 700	\$19 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 523	3 036	5 795	2 984	2 699	1 201	450	246	112	2.40	46 441
Median income	\$17 168	\$6 054	\$16 662	\$21 532	\$22 938	\$23 205	\$20 439	\$21 125	\$16 842	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.4	19.1	12.1	14.5	15.7	13.8	13.7	12.2	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.2	25.3	17.4	15.9	17.3	15.8	15.6	15.0	16.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	16.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 741	806	410	168	192	57	39	34	35	1.66	...
Median income	\$3 132	\$2 914	\$3 024	\$2500—	\$4 180	\$6 161	\$4 276	\$8 229	\$3 812	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	33.9	32.8	29.5	50+	40.3	13.9	50+	36.0	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	32.0	50+	36.7	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	27.9	29.5	22.9	35.7	19.2	12.9	17.5	12.5	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 053	3 395	2 909	1 635	1 151	526	213	176	48	2.06	23 745
Nonrelatives present	1 055	—	631	174	141	46	45	9	9	2.34	2 777
ROOMS											
1 room	565	467	51	33	14	—	—	—	—	1.10	726
2 rooms	859	559	192	51	36	8	—	4	9	1.27	1 320
3 rooms	2 378	1 261	772	201	104	14	19	7	—	1.44	4 043
4 rooms	3 203	781	1 172	653	374	86	75	48	14	2.20	7 998
5 rooms	1 897	212	500	461	399	231	67	21	6	3.01	5 608
6 rooms	780	93	182	175	149	78	31	59	13	3.16	2 672
7 or more rooms	371	22	40	61	75	109	21	37	6	4.33	1 378
Median	3.9	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 942	3 342	2 881	1 616	1 151	520	208	176	48	2.07	23 522
1.00 or less	9 208	3 342	2 830	1 532	997	418	52	37	—	1.95	19 665
1.01 to 1.50	476	—	—	51	104	80	142	80	19	5.52	2 551
1.51 or more	258	—	51	33	50	22	14	59	29	4.40	1 306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	53	28	19	—	6	5	—	—	1.59	223
1.00 or less	100	53	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.44	162
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 133	787	1 034	893	740	349	141	160	29	2.77	12 183
2	460	194	126	82	50	8	—	—	—	1.79	952
3 and 4	543	209	139	93	42	37	17	—	6	1.95	1 313
5 to 9	811	317	329	101	64	—	—	—	—	1.77	1 512
10 to 49	2 496	1 102	798	319	171	73	22	7	4	1.68	4 753
50 or more	1 436	754	416	120	68	46	23	9	—	1.45	2 516
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	174	32	67	27	16	13	10	—	9	2.32	516
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 862	3 360	2 868	1 611	1 104	494	201	176	48	2.05	23 193
Less than \$100	597	361	76	47	65	35	7	6	—	1.33	1 200
\$100 to \$149	1 086	483	219	168	111	53	13	33	6	1.77	2 587
\$150 to \$199	1 982	727	517	371	183	76	55	34	19	2.01	4 655
\$200 to \$249	2 379	930	799	276	188	109	49	22	6	1.82	4 966
\$250 to \$299	1 599	425	561	338	162	65	11	37	—	2.17	3 672
\$300 to \$349	986	162	394	180	160	34	21	26	9	2.34	2 697
\$350 to \$399	411	63	146	92	55	55	—	—	—	2.48	1 097
\$400 to \$499	234	19	29	85	61	26	5	9	—	3.31	757
\$500 or more	132	13	18	12	52	21	16	—	—	3.94	454
No cash rent	456	177	109	42	67	20	24	9	8	1.97	1 108
Median	\$222	\$201	\$238	\$235	\$242	\$234	\$213	\$217	\$172	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 053	3 395	2 909	1 635	1 151	526	213	176	48	2.06	23 745
Median income	\$10 566	\$6 762	\$11 813	\$12 171	\$13 919	\$12 403	\$9 948	\$15 530	\$18 929	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.6	26.2	23.8	22.8	22.2	21.5	23.8	19.4	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 181	928	447	291	236	115	101	47	16	1.86	...
Median income	\$3 217	\$2500—	\$3 948	\$3 380	\$4 589	\$7 356	\$5 967	\$6 793	\$6 667	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.0	34.5	44.3	26.7	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years					15 to 24 years					15 to 24 years					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
San Angelo city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 036	3 383	2 298	2 278	4 436	2 229	80	237	85	387	368	52	300	284	1 186	1 920
2 persons	5 795	1 122	337	165	2 218	1 908	31	160	49	239	254	9	95	43	657	1 499
3 persons	2 984	2 072	667	400	1 069	215	14	33	24	78	58	14	70	69	346	1 499
4 persons	2 699	99	851	939	583	64	7	25	12	48	13	12	84	67	74	71
5 persons	1 201	—	287	507	305	7	—	7	—	6	—	11	51	64	45	11
6 or more persons	808	—	156	267	261	27	19	5	—	16	—	6	—	35	19	20
Median	2.40	2.75	3.67	4.11	2.50	2.08	2.14	1.24	1.37	1.31	1.22	2.75	2.29	2.95	1.40	1.14
Total persons	46 441	1 016	8 611	9 773	13 623	5 091	250	423	132	646	552	144	616	844	2 120	2 580
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 448	313	2 276	2 271	4 425	2 223	80	237	85	387	363	52	300	284	1 181	1 901
1.01 or more persons per room	779	13	146	214	259	33	19	5	—	6	5	12	—	22	32	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	—	22	7	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19
1.01 or more persons per room	26	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	14 695	327	2 084	2 083	4 012	2 003	42	199	63	333	330	35	232	260	1 016	1 676
Less than 1.5 percent	8 519	303	1 893	1 846	2 516	516	27	153	48	118	22	17	183	176	445	256
1.5 to 19 percent	3 419	64	537	457	1 489	195	7	49	22	61	6	6	39	30	121	30
20 to 24 percent	1 816	52	475	430	515	92	7	33	9	24	4	—	19	29	72	31
25 to 29 percent	1 273	73	386	340	277	47	7	19	9	6	4	—	20	36	76	23
30 to 34 percent	630	27	201	142	75	54	—	33	5	6	—	—	21	22	40	4
35 percent or more	363	35	119	56	37	37	7	19	3	5	—	—	6	13	34	10
Not computed	958	22	175	6	25	9	6	—	—	16	12	11	72	58	99	153
Median	17.2	26.4	19.3	16.8	13.5	18.2	22.5	19.2	17.5	13.6	50.4	37.5	27.5	26.1	21.8	5
Not mortgaged	6 176	24	191	237	1 496	1 487	15	46	15	215	308	18	49	84	571	1 420
Less than 10 percent	3 023	13	120	175	804	804	6	29	15	133	127	12	25	13	126	272
10 to 14 percent	1 224	6	25	49	282	308	9	17	—	21	49	6	6	26	126	309
15 to 19 percent	732	5	12	7	73	88	—	—	—	19	36	6	10	17	88	262
20 to 24 percent	334	—	6	7	13	29	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	8	37	118
25 to 29 percent	276	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	8	24	194
30 to 34 percent	108	—	—	6	28	55	—	—	—	26	34	—	8	15	30	54
35 percent or more	439	—	7	—	—	28	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	50	70.4
Not computed	40	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	75.7	202
Median	10.2	10	10	10	10	10	15.8	10	10	10	12.8	10	10	15.1	12.9	9
Total persons	10 053	1 179	1 650	1 646	665	299	747	580	246	309	260	933	683	402	563	891
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 395	—	—	—	—	—	404	420	154	266	241	416	226	106	341	821
2 persons	2 909	586	412	100	326	278	241	101	59	34	19	337	173	97	106	70
3 persons	1 435	103	460	152	103	13	73	25	—	9	—	110	133	67	50	28.0
4 persons	1 151	146	435	158	98	8	29	18	14	—	—	61	110	55	29	30.8
5 persons	526	27	191	149	59	8	—	18	—	—	—	9	30	30	34.9	—
6 or more persons	437	10	152	87	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	47	28	—
Median	2.06	2.1	3.40	3.95	2.56	2.04	1.42	1.19	1.30	1.08	1.04	1.65	1.17	2.79	1.33	1.04
Total persons	23 745	3 147	5 897	2 510	2 208	601	1 190	869	418	318	253	1 700	1 568	1 110	983	973
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 942	1 119	1 645	646	659	299	738	572	246	298	238	921	683	402	540	886
1.01 or more persons per room	734	89	222	118	108	6	28	3	12	—	—	31	49	56	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	111	10	5	—	6	—	9	8	—	—	—	12	—	—	23	—
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 1.5 percent	9 862	1 179	1 603	613	648	299	747	580	246	309	241	933	666	366	547	885
1.5 to 19 percent	1 666	208	385	185	210	52	34	149	91	82	16	52	41	39	48	74
20 to 24 percent	1 592	255	382	130	91	46	100	128	78	57	18	59	86	35	64	63
25 to 29 percent	1 434	239	302	92	77	28	71	101	45	29	44	64	123	52	53	30.7
30 to 34 percent	1 159	157	190	65	54	60	100	61	19	31	28	123	115	41	53	106
35 to 49 percent	665	70	67	35	34	20	55	28	6	—	20	89	69	35	58	79
50 percent or more	1 191	108	161	33	77	26	143	76	5	22	39	182	101	33	79	106
Not computed	702	116	65	48	75	39	178	30	7	52	39	311	96	100	131	222
Median	24.6	22.4	20.1	19.2	19.2	22.7	33.2	20.5	16.8	19.8	29.3	37.6	35	31	50	154
Total persons	24.6	22.4	20.1	19.2	19.2	22.7	33.2	20.5	16.8	19.8	29.3	37.6	27.8	30.1	31.7	32.6

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 036	733	31	160	49	239	254	2 303	9	95	43	657	1 499	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 022	733	31	160	49	239	254	2 289	9	95	43	652	1 490	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	5	9	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	2 780	660	26	129	43	231	231	2 120	5	67	43	578	1 427	
2 or more	139	35	—	14	6	—	15	104	—	8	—	41	55	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	117	38	5	17	—	8	8	79	4	20	—	38	17	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 305	210	11	—	—	58	141	1 095	—	19	6	170	900	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	848	148	6	40	12	39	51	700	—	42	20	225	413	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	235	71	—	31	—	30	10	164	5	12	11	63	73	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	202	72	14	11	—	32	15	130	—	—	—	83	47	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	247	117	—	48	17	36	16	130	—	17	—	73	40	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69	21	—	6	5	10	—	48	—	—	6	25	17	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	81	59	—	24	15	8	12	22	4	5	—	13	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	17	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	32	18	—	—	—	13	5	14	—	—	—	5	9	
Median	\$6 054	\$10 299	\$9 375	\$14 545	\$18 125	\$11 875	\$4 670	\$5 315	\$12 250	\$8 224	\$6 937	\$8 401	\$4 464	
Mean	\$10 004	\$18 210	\$8 738	\$15 099	\$19 296	\$31 630	\$8 489	\$7 392	\$16 677	\$9 574	\$9 491	\$10 033	\$5 981	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 604	624	26	129	43	210	216	1 980	5	67	43	530	1 335	
With a mortgage	705	244	20	100	32	70	22	461	5	53	12	215	176	
Less than \$200	287	56	13	5	7	19	12	231	—	20	—	108	103	
\$200 to \$249	111	36	—	11	9	16	—	75	—	15	—	35	25	
\$250 to \$299	93	55	7	27	—	11	10	38	—	—	—	21	17	
\$300 to \$349	58	34	—	28	6	—	—	24	5	—	—	13	6	
\$350 to \$399	40	18	—	13	—	5	—	22	—	6	6	5	5	
\$400 to \$499	43	16	—	16	—	—	—	27	—	5	6	6	10	
\$500 to \$599	39	10	—	—	10	—	—	29	—	7	—	22	—	
\$600 to \$749	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	10	
\$750 or more	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$230	\$277	\$188	\$313	\$275	\$250	\$146	\$200	\$325	\$222	\$400	\$200	\$185	
Not mortgaged	1 899	380	6	29	11	140	194	1 519	—	14	31	315	1 159	
Less than \$50	316	84	6	8	—	21	49	232	—	—	5	33	194	
\$50 to \$74	768	166	—	9	—	77	80	602	—	6	16	70	510	
\$75 to \$99	345	59	—	12	—	15	32	286	—	—	10	69	207	
\$100 to \$124	234	33	—	—	—	21	12	201	—	—	—	54	147	
\$125 to \$149	126	22	—	—	11	—	11	104	—	—	—	58	46	
\$150 to \$199	68	10	—	—	—	—	10	58	—	—	—	24	34	
\$200 to \$249	37	6	—	—	—	6	—	31	—	8	—	7	16	
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
Median	\$71	\$66	\$50—	\$68	\$138	\$66	\$65	\$72	—	\$206	\$66	\$95	\$69	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.1	16.5	17.9	21.7	10—	10—	18.2	19.8	37.5	23.4	15.7	18.6	20.3	
With a mortgage	25.3	22.0	20.0	25.3	15.0	16.5	50+	28.8	37.5	23.1	32.0	22.6	50+	
Not mortgaged	16.9	12.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.4	17.8	—	50+	13.5	15.9	18.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	806	153	6	—	—	40	107	653	—	11	—	104	538	
Percent below poverty level	26.5	20.9	19.4	—	—	16.7	42.1	28.4	—	11.6	—	15.8	35.9	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 395	1 485	404	420	154	266	241	1 910	416	226	106	341	821	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 342	1 460	404	420	154	255	227	1 882	410	226	106	324	816	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	25	—	—	—	11	14	28	6	—	—	17	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	787	296	48	111	15	34	88	491	53	49	38	113	238	
2	194	62	18	15	12	17	—	132	50	11	—	26	45	
3 and 4	209	112	28	39	5	21	19	97	8	—	16	20	53	
5 to 9	317	172	69	20	27	37	19	145	94	6	—	27	18	
10 to 49	1 102	589	152	181	81	124	51	513	157	118	22	96	120	
50 or more	754	237	72	54	14	33	64	517	45	42	24	59	347	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	32	17	17	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	6	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 302	493	188	19	11	89	186	809	145	38	42	131	453	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	981	352	113	102	27	67	43	629	214	72	24	94	225	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	353	162	56	52	35	13	6	191	27	58	18	24	64	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	254	133	5	77	19	26	6	121	11	37	7	42	24	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	172	36	103	17	16	—	86	—	21	11	42	12	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	104	6	56	18	24	—	32	13	—	4	8	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	49	25	—	6	14	5	—	24	6	—	—	—	18	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	33	—	—	13	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	29	11	—	5	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	
Median	\$6 762	\$8 314	\$5 593	\$13 701	\$13 026	\$7 340	\$3 658	\$6 011	\$6 086	\$10 129	\$6 447	\$7 729	\$4 685	
Mean	\$8 806	\$10 170	\$6 454	\$13 967	\$16 113	\$11 843	\$4 140	\$7 746	\$6 477	\$9 446	\$8 042	\$8 094	\$7 738	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 360	1 466	404	420	154	266	222	1 894	416	216	106	341	815	
Less than \$100	361	187	6	9	18	68	86	174	6	13	—	32	123	
\$100 to \$149	483	188	47	45	27	33	36	295	49	—	—	62	184	
\$150 to \$199	727	296	105	66	6	62	57	431	135	15	38	62	181	
\$200 to \$249	930	404	139	159	49	51	6	526	172	146	27	70	111	
\$250 to \$299	425	216	56	71	35	35	19	209	36	34	22	61	56	
\$300 to \$349	162	94	22	49	12	11	—	68	6	8	7	15	32	
\$350 to \$399	63	25	11	14	—	—	—	38	6	—	—	14	18	
\$400 to \$499	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	6	7	
\$500 or more	13	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	177	37	12	7	—	—	18	140	6	—	12	19	103	
Median	\$201	\$205	\$210	\$232	\$226	\$183	\$134	\$197	\$203	\$228	\$229	\$204	\$158	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	24.5	39.0	19.3	17.2	20.7	31.4	32.9	36.2	28.2	31.4	31.0	32.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	928	353	135	19	7	89	103	575	137	19	30	105	284	
Percent below poverty level	27.3	23.8	33.4	4.5	4.5	33.5	42.7	30.1	32.9	8.4	28.3	30.8	34.6	

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city					San Angelo city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	266	130	78	58	Vacant for rent housing units	663	396	151	116
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	16	12	4	—	1 room	81	81	—	—
4 rooms	56	6	34	16	2 rooms	69	53	16	—
5 rooms	77	52	18	7	3 rooms	143	83	47	13
6 rooms	59	31	7	21	4 rooms	259	136	56	67
7 rooms	48	29	5	14	5 rooms	72	20	21	31
8 or more rooms	10	—	10	—	6 rooms	33	23	5	5
Median	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.8	7 or more rooms	6	—	6	—
					Median	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	266	130	78	58	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	657	396	151	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	81	81	—	—
1	12	8	4	—	1	231	151	57	23
2	99	37	42	20	2	260	123	67	70
3	111	65	22	24	3	82	32	27	23
4	44	20	10	14	4	9	9	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	98	80	18	—	1975 to March 1980	127	92	30	5
1970 to 1974	19	—	19	—	1970 to 1974	90	65	11	14
1960 to 1969	26	10	—	16	1960 to 1969	119	72	34	13
1950 to 1959	63	21	19	3	1950 to 1959	96	47	39	10
1940 to 1949	40	19	18	16	1940 to 1949	101	47	10	44
1939 or earlier	20	—	4	—	1939 or earlier	130	73	27	30
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	228	111	59	58	1, detached or attached	198	61	59	78
2 or more	30	11	19	—	2	34	12	9	13
Mobile home or trailer	8	8	—	—	3 and 4	31	8	4	19
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	101	51	50	—
Central heating system	199	102	57	40	10 to 49	91	85	6	—
Other means	60	28	21	11	50 or more	129	113	10	6
None	7	—	—	7	Mobile home or trailer	79	66	13	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	220	103	59	58	Specified vacant for rent housing units	663	396	151	116
Less than \$10,000	4	—	4	20	Less than \$100	75	32	20	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999	49	15	14	3	\$100 to \$149	120	56	25	39
\$20,000 to \$29,999	31	28	—	—	\$150 to \$199	153	66	56	31
\$30,000 to \$39,999	41	12	29	—	\$200 to \$249	126	102	12	12
\$40,000 to \$49,999	48	6	7	35	\$250 to \$299	93	68	25	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399	80	56	13	11
\$60,000 to \$79,999	30	25	5	—	\$400 or more	16	16	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12	12	—	—	Median	\$189	\$220	\$159	\$148
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$37 700	\$35 600	\$37 000	\$41 400					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
San Angelo city															
Total	220	4	80	89	47	—	37 700	663	75	273	219	80	16	—	189
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	220	4	80	89	47	—	37 700	657	75	273	219	74	16	—	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	375
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	55	—	14	12	—	151
1	12	4	—	8	—	—	31 300	231	28	85	101	17	—	—	202
2	61	—	45	13	3	—	18 000	260	31	112	82	35	—	—	176
3	103	—	35	38	30	—	44 600	82	16	21	27	14	4	—	217
4	44	—	—	30	14	—	43 000	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	263
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	71	—	11	13	47	—	67 300	127	—	9	76	38	4	—	259
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	19	54	17	—	—	221
1960 to 1969	26	—	21	5	—	—	25 500	119	10	59	44	6	—	—	184
1950 to 1959	63	—	18	45	—	—	36 200	96	11	42	30	13	—	—	178
1940 to 1949	40	—	30	10	—	—	21 900	101	26	71	4	—	—	—	148
1939 or earlier	20	4	—	16	—	—	44 300	130	28	73	11	6	12	—	132
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	220	4	80	89	47	—	37 700	198	52	96	45	5	—	—	147
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	386	23	151	121	75	16	—	212
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	26	53	—	—	—	221

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

San Angelo city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 328	473	825	542	292	101	61	27	7	—	—	17 900	21 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 813	320	580	447	287	98	55	19	7	—	—	20 100	22 800
15 to 24 years	96	17	41	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	17 900
25 to 34 years	443	79	117	104	98	23	22	—	—	—	—	22 100	23 900
35 to 44 years	414	56	121	124	66	19	10	11	7	—	—	21 400	24 600
45 to 64 years	618	87	195	148	101	56	23	8	—	—	—	23 400	24 400
65 years and over	242	81	106	43	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 400	15 500
Male householder, no wife present	173	36	115	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	14 200
15 to 24 years	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	14 000
25 to 34 years	27	—	24	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	20 600
35 to 44 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
45 to 64 years	78	20	51	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	12 000
65 years and over	45	16	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	13 900
Female householder, no husband present	342	117	130	76	5	—	6	8	—	—	—	14 000	16 600
15 to 24 years	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	11 900
25 to 34 years	31	7	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	16 700
35 to 44 years	94	20	47	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	16 500
45 to 64 years	106	34	38	20	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	14 800	20 600
65 years and over	99	50	31	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	12 900
Median age	45.4	55.2	46.3	42.7	39.1	46.7	44.2	46.6	37.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	287	36	81	98	46	11	15	—	—	—	—	22 600	23 800
1975 to 1978	599	94	208	116	93	38	26	17	7	—	—	19 800	24 300
1970 to 1974	495	84	190	114	78	11	14	4	—	—	—	17 600	21 000
1960 to 1969	495	95	205	125	45	17	2	6	—	—	—	17 500	19 700
1959 or earlier	452	164	141	89	30	24	4	—	—	—	—	14 100	17 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	278	107	87	55	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	15 800
4 rooms	576	151	296	93	20	7	9	—	—	—	—	14 000	15 700
5 rooms	750	143	284	195	87	30	11	—	—	—	—	17 500	20 200
6 rooms	521	52	116	159	96	37	27	7	—	—	—	26 000	28 400
7 rooms	153	8	31	29	60	15	10	—	—	—	—	33 900	30 600
8 or more rooms	50	12	11	11	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	23 300	27 100
Median	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	40	14	12	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	16 500
1	222	90	81	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	14 600
2	931	215	421	221	60	5	9	—	—	—	—	15 300	17 000
3	960	134	267	244	176	74	38	20	7	—	—	23 500	25 700
4	175	20	44	34	34	22	14	7	—	—	—	28 900	29 200
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	133	8	11	13	40	23	22	9	7	—	—	39 000	40 900
1970 to 1974	138	14	31	13	37	18	25	—	—	—	—	31 800	30 200
1960 to 1969	482	48	143	182	87	22	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	22 800
1950 to 1959	712	111	300	173	84	22	8	14	—	—	—	17 500	20 700
1940 to 1949	518	168	214	101	22	9	4	—	—	—	—	13 900	16 100
1939 or earlier	345	124	126	60	22	7	2	4	—	—	—	13 300	16 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	402	175	141	47	17	7	7	8	—	—	—	11 600	15 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	410	95	162	94	48	5	—	6	—	—	—	16 100	18 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	267	59	144	43	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	16 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	171	32	85	44	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	17 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	429	69	134	146	58	11	11	—	—	—	—	20 500	21 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	22	90	60	6	11	11	—	—	—	—	25 100	25 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	263	21	63	55	57	59	6	2	—	—	—	29 100	29 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	—	6	26	26	8	20	—	7	—	—	36 400	40 200
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27 300	40 700
Median	\$13 743	\$8 449	\$11 901	\$16 265	\$19 792	\$26 375	\$26 250	\$9 792	\$35 472	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$14 971	\$9 691	\$12 850	\$16 922	\$19 122	\$24 297	\$29 750	\$14 573	\$35 775	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 357	166	443	372	209	83	50	27	7	—	—	21 800	24 600
Less than 15 percent	570	79	193	158	82	35	23	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 100
15 to 19 percent	342	29	129	98	38	30	14	4	—	—	—	20 800	24 300
20 to 24 percent	132	4	36	22	51	6	4	2	7	—	—	30 900	31 000
25 to 29 percent	107	—	45	28	13	5	9	7	—	—	—	24 000	27 500
30 to 34 percent	21	10	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 200	18 800
35 percent or more	162	44	26	51	20	7	—	14	—	—	—	22 500	24 200
Not computed	23	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 100
Median	16.4	15.7	15.8	16.2	18.0	16.1	15.7	35.4	22.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	971	307	382	170	83	18	11	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 600
Less than 10 percent	503	164	181	108	28	18	4	—	—	—	—	13 700	16 800
10 to 14 percent	147	29	73	24	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 000	16 800
15 to 19 percent	118	41	41	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 600
20 to 24 percent	77	37	34	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 400	12 600
25 to 29 percent	33	14	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	14 900
30 to 34 percent	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 400
35 percent or more	62	16	27	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	17 800
Not computed	19	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	14 000	27 200
Median	10—	10—	10.3	10—	13.2	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 281	436	815	542	292	101	61	27	7	—	—	18 200	21 500
1.01 or more persons per room	436	121	171	93	32	10	9	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	37	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 400
1.01 or more persons per room	26	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 200
Heating equipment	2 328	473	825	542	292	101	61	27	7	—	—	17 900	21 300
Central heating system	1 069	106	235	326	250	74	48	23	7	—	—	25 800	27 300
Air conditioning	1 890	309	645	481	270	90	61	27	7	—	—	19 800	22 700
Central system	550	32	59	149	177	68	41	17	—	—	—	31 700	32 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	465	206	156	69	20	7	7	—	—	—	—	11 700	14 900
Percent below poverty level	20.0	43.6	18.9	12.7	6.8	6.9	11.5	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city

Specified renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3

4 or more

With elevator

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 916	164	384	531	417	180	100	33	-	7	100	176
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 116	59	238	353	244	114	31	13	-	7	57	175
15 to 24 years	340	5	66	146	70	33	4	6	-	-	10	176
25 to 34 years	441	6	84	150	102	57	23	3	-	7	9	184
35 to 44 years	128	10	49	16	29	20	4	-	-	-	-	157
45 to 64 years	190	38	39	28	43	4	-	4	-	-	34	151
65 years and over	17	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	155
Male householder, no wife present	288	51	61	37	84	19	24	-	-	-	12	185
15 to 24 years	101	-	29	22	27	7	16	-	-	-	-	199
25 to 34 years	68	-	8	7	33	12	8	-	-	-	-	222
35 to 44 years	32	7	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	204
45 to 64 years	56	33	9	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
65 years and over	31	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	103
Female householder, no husband present	512	54	85	141	89	47	45	20	-	-	31	175
15 to 24 years	116	10	25	29	26	15	-	11	-	-	-	184
25 to 34 years	149	7	34	33	17	14	25	9	-	-	10	177
35 to 44 years	98	-	8	54	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	175
45 to 64 years	97	11	18	20	28	7	13	-	-	-	-	199
65 years and over	52	26	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	75
Median age	29.8	54.3	29.1	27.8	29.1	29.3	28.7	24.9	-	32.5	51.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 027	46	131	277	307	139	69	33	-	7	18	206
1975 to 1978	667	56	204	188	104	41	31	-	-	-	43	158
1970 to 1974	103	35	30	32	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	143
1960 to 1969	85	21	12	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	113
1959 or earlier	34	6	7	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	151
ROOMS												
1 room	67	11	15	32	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	162
2 rooms	191	28	68	53	23	4	9	-	-	-	6	141
3 rooms	339	29	54	135	77	27	8	-	-	-	9	166
4 rooms	740	58	152	197	174	59	25	10	-	-	65	175
5 rooms	406	34	67	80	100	65	45	6	-	-	9	208
6 rooms	127	4	22	27	27	25	-	17	-	-	5	207
7 or more rooms	46	-	6	7	7	-	13	-	-	7	6	275
Median	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.5	-	8.0	4.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 916	164	384	531	417	180	100	33	-	7	100	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 881	153	370	526	412	180	100	33	-	7	100	177
0.50 or less	529	69	85	113	132	44	34	10	-	-	42	184
0.51 to 1.00	965	64	175	270	211	122	56	23	-	7	37	182
1.01 to 1.50	227	7	84	62	53	7	10	-	-	-	4	167
1.51 or more	160	13	26	81	16	7	-	-	-	-	17	169
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	11	14	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
0.50 or less	19	6	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
1.01 to 1.50	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
1.51 or more	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level	555	106	101	141	122	43	7	-	-	-	35	160
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	95	95	141	117	43	7	-	-	-	35	162
1.01 or more persons per room	166	14	52	52	37	-	7	-	-	-	4	163
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	11	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
1.01 or more persons per room	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
BEDROOMS												
None	73	11	15	32	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	162
1	547	70	123	181	130	17	17	-	-	-	9	159
2	981	61	196	269	213	128	58	7	-	-	49	179
3	275	22	50	43	50	35	12	26	-	7	30	207
4	40	-	-	6	15	-	13	-	-	-	6	218
5 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 102	84	270	297	214	100	38	26	-	7	66	174
2	93	-	16	58	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	167
3 and 4	109	9	20	53	16	5	-	-	-	-	6	166
5 to 9	72	19	7	40	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	156
10 to 49	365	35	62	69	117	36	27	-	-	-	19	202
50 or more	131	12	9	10	16	39	29	7	-	-	9	263
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	5	-	4	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	209
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	158	10	8	12	49	30	37	7	-	-	5	244
1970 to 1974	152	-	-	30	81	19	12	3	-	7	-	226
1960 to 1969	364	26	46	96	66	72	30	19	-	-	9	205
1950 to 1959	606	50	145	165	136	43	17	-	-	-	50	166
1940 to 1949	379	47	107	128	41	16	-	4	-	-	36	154
1939 or earlier	257	31	78	100	44	-	4	-	-	-	-	162
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 907	164	375	531	417	180	100	33	-	7	100	176
4 or more	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
With elevator	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	411	60	162	142	36	7	-	4	-	-	...	144
15 to 19 percent	330	14	79	113	71	49	4	-	-	-	...	174
20 to 24 percent	253	20	49	48	61	38	22	15	-	-	...	206
25 to 29 percent	187	7	17	45	59	9	39	11	-	-	...	222
30 to 34 percent	139	-	15	58	40	13	13	-	-	-	...	191
35 to 39 percent	143	10	-	49	53	6	15	3	-	7	...	207
40 to 44 percent	292	42	42	64	86	51	7	-	-	-	...	187
45 to 49 percent	161	11	20	12	11	7	-	-	-	-	100	140
50 percent or more	22.7	20.6	16.3	20.5	28.0	24.0	28.1	24.2	-	37.5	...	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 903	164	378	524	417	180	100	33	-	7	100	176
1970 to 1974	866	45	65	188	268	136	78	33	-	7	46	217
1960 to 1969	1 452	125	273	330	335	165	95	33	-	7	89	181
1950 to 1959	421	48	14	51	99	87	74	14	-	7	27	243

Table B-60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
Owner-occupied housing units	2 623	461	478	310	182	462	318	272	118	22	13 359	15 003	551	
Married-couple families	1 993	180	357	228	127	419	304	272	84	22	16 013	16 903	266	
15 to 24 years	110	—	37	13	9	28	17	6	—	—	13 889	13 919	—	
25 to 34 years	504	13	68	76	10	140	113	71	13	—	17 310	17 612	42	
35 to 44 years	445	12	61	39	25	103	78	79	48	—	19 337	19 838	37	
45 to 64 years	689	80	123	74	69	122	78	98	23	22	14 946	17 247	119	
65 years and over	245	75	68	26	14	26	18	18	—	—	8 651	10 484	68	
Male householder, no wife present	211	71	43	20	29	13	7	—	28	—	9 213	12 110	65	
15 to 24 years	34	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	35 082	22 297	15	
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	3	—	15 750	19 274	—	
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 880	—	
45 to 64 years	90	14	43	15	12	—	—	—	6	—	8 889	10 097	14	
65 years and over	52	42	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 889	4 632	36	
Female householder, no husband present	419	210	78	62	26	30	7	—	6	—	4 987	7 427	220	
15 to 24 years	17	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 542	5 141	12	
25 to 34 years	55	—	21	9	—	18	7	—	—	—	11 806	13 326	8	
35 to 44 years	106	44	18	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	8 269	7 279	43	
45 to 64 years	119	49	29	23	—	12	—	—	6	—	7 386	9 135	60	
65 years and over	122	105	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 549	97	
Median age	45.1	63.2	49.4	42.7	48.8	36.9	36.9	43.4	40.6	52.2	...	...	57.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	338	21	94	27	15	89	49	37	6	—	15 714	15 454	36
1975 to 1978	671	70	141	97	10	132	93	74	48	6	15 576	16 424	120
1970 to 1974	569	62	70	89	44	101	87	72	35	9	15 739	17 567	82
1960 to 1969	541	99	75	61	82	67	60	66	24	7	13 582	15 371	91
1959 or earlier	504	209	98	36	31	73	29	23	5	—	7 588	9 522	222

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 570	446	478	298	182	442	318	272	112	22	13 365	15 038	536
1.01 or more persons per room	532	82	97	34	50	132	46	55	36	—	15 073	15 727	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	15	—	12	—	20	—	—	6	—	12 396	13 311	15
1.01 or more persons per room	26	6	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	15 875	12 762	6
Heating equipment	2 623	461	478	310	182	462	318	272	118	22	13 359	15 003	551
Central heating system	1 231	92	202	115	87	232	200	197	84	22	17 869	18 667	135
Air conditioning	2 100	293	375	242	162	389	278	221	118	22	14 660	15 993	343
Central system	618	47	72	52	23	98	109	128	67	22	20 538	21 301	61
Vehicles available	2 424	290	462	298	182	462	318	272	118	22	14 725	15 929	377
1	708	178	224	82	47	80	32	45	20	—	9 098	11 149	204
2 or more	1 716	112	238	216	135	382	286	227	98	22	16 729	17 901	173
House heating fuel	2 623	461	478	310	182	462	318	272	118	22	13 359	15 003	551
Utility gas	2 270	437	439	246	176	421	261	207	67	16	12 685	14 137	521
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	11	—	28	—	5	8	—	—	—	11 339	10 868	11
Electricity	296	13	34	36	6	36	49	65	51	6	21 369	22 474	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 275	—
Median rooms	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	...	...	4.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	1 357	104	187	197	70	297	194	212	83	13	16 762	17 865	159
Less than \$200	673	90	115	128	65	107	77	64	27	—	12 635	14 570	120
\$200 to \$249	229	6	27	36	—	100	13	31	16	—	16 835	17 889	14
\$250 to \$299	168	—	22	11	—	51	29	50	5	—	20 000	20 824	22
\$300 to \$349	117	—	15	13	—	22	22	31	7	7	20 966	22 841	3
\$350 to \$399	61	—	—	3	5	11	21	16	5	—	21 369	21 707	—
\$400 to \$499	71	—	—	6	—	6	25	18	16	—	24 583	26 480	—
\$500 to \$599	31	8	8	—	—	7	2	—	—	6	9 844	23 046	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	35 472	35 775	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$201	\$160	\$163	\$168	\$166	\$221	\$262	\$261	\$245	\$346	...	...	\$159
Not mortgaged	971	298	223	70	101	132	86	51	10	—	9 273	10 928	306
Less than \$50	197	123	19	15	10	25	5	—	—	—	4 012	6 666	110
\$50 to \$74	369	110	109	19	44	54	33	—	—	—	8 750	9 821	106
\$75 to \$99	230	52	57	18	24	32	22	25	—	—	10 833	12 182	65
\$100 to \$124	86	—	27	5	12	9	20	13	—	—	14 792	16 478	6
\$125 to \$149	46	—	6	13	11	5	—	6	5	—	13 409	17 194	6
\$150 to \$199	37	7	5	—	—	7	6	7	5	—	19 821	17 444	7
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 015	6
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$70	\$56	\$71	\$76	\$73	\$69	\$81	\$101	\$150	—	...	...	\$60

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1 357	104	187	197	70	297	194	212	83	13	16 762	17 865	159
Less than 15 percent	570	—	7	54	26	136	97	170	67	13	23 138	24 241	7
15 to 19 percent	342	—	63	60	39	98	33	40	9	—	15 357	16 127	20
20 to 24 percent	132	—	22	37	—	30	34	2	7	—	16 458	16 076	—
25 to 29 percent	107	—	26	24	—	27	30	—	—	—	15 547	14 719	8
30 to 34 percent	21	—	10	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	9 514	—
35 percent or more	162	81	59	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 251	101
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	23
Median	16.4	50+	25.3	18.7	16.2	15.6	15.0	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	44.3
Not mortgaged	971	298	223	70	101	132	86	51	10	—	9 273	10 928	306
Less than 10 percent	503	25	89	45	78	125	80	51	10	—	15 403	16 061	19
10 to 14 percent	147	27	66	18	23	7	6	—	—	—	8 682	9 173	39
15 to 19 percent	118	65	46	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 769	5 491	61
20 to 24 percent	77	61	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 594	3 895	61
25 to 29 percent	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 829	2 615	33
30 to 34 percent	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 705	12
35 percent or more	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 693	62
Not computed	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	10—	21.8	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	22.0

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

San Angelo city

Renter-occupied housing units	1 948	415	551	284	176	333	113	44	32	-	10 070	10 954	562
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 141	140	288	220	163	192	71	44	23	-	11 619	12 443	227
15 to 24 years	340	44	117	53	58	53	15	-	-	-	10 425	10 859	55
25 to 34 years	456	44	90	98	72	105	29	11	7	-	12 398	12 649	74
35 to 44 years	133	24	28	29	7	6	10	29	-	-	11 250	13 759	47
45 to 64 years	195	24	40	40	26	28	17	4	16	-	12 094	14 219	47
65 years and over	17	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 365	7 940	4
Male householder, no wife present	288	93	101	23	6	45	17	-	3	-	7 951	8 822	99
15 to 24 years	101	36	42	-	6	10	7	-	-	-	7 545	7 974	35
25 to 34 years	68	7	24	14	-	14	6	-	3	-	10 536	12 978	7
35 to 44 years	32	-	12	9	-	11	-	-	-	-	11 111	11 238	7
45 to 64 years	56	27	15	-	-	10	4	-	-	-	5 417	7 090	27
65 years and over	31	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	3 105	23
Female householder, no husband present	519	182	162	41	7	96	25	-	6	-	6 900	8 863	236
15 to 24 years	116	33	46	4	-	17	16	-	-	-	7 500	9 498	35
25 to 34 years	156	24	29	32	7	53	5	-	6	-	11 953	13 429	29
35 to 44 years	98	31	45	5	-	13	4	-	-	-	6 154	7 282	65
45 to 64 years	97	47	37	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	5 197	5 818	60
65 years and over	52	47	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	2 404	47
Median age	29.8	39.9	29.1	30.4	27.1	28.3	31.2	36.9	42.5	-	...	...	37.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 054	235	300	145	109	183	53	22	7	-	9 870	10 533	279
1975 to 1978	667	123	192	102	60	119	49	16	6	-	10 453	11 261	208
1970 to 1974	108	25	32	11	7	16	11	6	-	-	8 500	10 690	43
1960 to 1969	85	23	16	19	-	8	-	-	19	-	10 461	14 732	23
1959 or earlier	34	9	11	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	9 318	9 357	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 913	399	537	284	176	333	108	44	32	-	10 180	11 038	540
0.50 or less	541	175	134	75	19	106	16	-	16	-	8 868	9 711	156
0.51 to 1.00	965	129	302	163	110	161	75	19	6	-	10 790	11 403	211
1.01 to 1.50	239	51	70	46	15	30	8	19	-	-	9 750	10 952	112
1.51 or more	168	44	31	-	32	36	9	6	10	-	13 203	13 333	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	16	14	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5 469	6 362	22
0.50 or less	19	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 250	3 788	11
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	-	5
1.01 to 1.50	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	7 810	6
1.51 or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	21 250	20 765	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 935	415	545	284	169	333	113	44	32	-	10 066	10 950	556
Central heating system	879	150	235	137	75	178	56	19	29	-	10 995	12 058	226
Air conditioning	1 470	272	422	215	123	284	78	44	32	-	10 477	11 476	389
Central system	426	43	103	51	34	103	52	27	13	-	13 676	14 337	85
Vehicles available	1 729	276	503	270	176	315	113	44	32	-	10 792	11 749	395
1	905	161	303	171	89	127	48	6	-	-	9 808	10 029	216
2 or more	824	115	200	99	87	188	65	38	32	-	12 449	13 637	179
House heating fuel	1 935	415	545	284	169	333	113	44	32	-	10 066	10 950	556
Utility gas	1 405	317	424	184	121	236	71	33	19	-	9 533	10 578	446
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	5	12	19	5	-	-	-	-	-	10 461	9 529	5
Electricity	477	88	109	74	43	97	42	11	13	-	11 402	12 283	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	12	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 357	6 423	5
Median rooms	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.9	-	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 916	408	544	279	163	333	113	44	32	-	10 054	10 978	555
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	465	152	117	89	18	44	25	20	-	-	8 278	9 125	199
\$100 to \$149	438	75	166	61	48	72	8	5	3	-	9 415	10 175	110
\$150 to \$199	546	114	176	93	69	63	20	11	-	-	9 462	10 002	158
\$200 to \$249	218	32	65	20	-	57	44	-	-	-	11 500	12 215	46
\$250 to \$299	81	-	8	-	5	42	11	8	7	-	17 868	19 697	-
\$300 to \$349	61	-	7	16	9	29	-	-	-	-	14 583	13 646	7
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 005	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	100	35	5	-	14	19	5	-	22	-	14 286	16 553	35
Median	\$150	\$128	\$145	\$140	\$152	\$180	\$201	\$104	\$282	-	...	...	\$132
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	164	92	31	35	-	-	-	6	-	-	3 214	5 546	106
\$100 to \$149	384	77	129	66	31	44	20	14	3	-	9 521	10 559	101
\$150 to \$199	531	100	191	53	64	85	33	5	-	-	9 336	10 407	141
\$200 to \$249	417	77	132	87	26	71	13	11	-	-	9 981	10 399	122
\$250 to \$299	180	27	37	22	19	26	42	-	7	-	13 026	13 097	43
\$300 to \$349	100	-	19	16	6	55	-	4	-	-	15 536	14 227	7
\$350 to \$399	33	-	-	-	3	26	-	4	-	-	17 917	19 543	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 005	-
No cash rent	100	35	5	-	14	19	5	-	22	-	14 286	16 553	35
Median	\$176	\$154	\$174	\$173	\$179	\$215	\$204	\$154	\$282	-	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	411	-	25	79	50	141	66	40	10	-	17 220	17 835	7
15 to 19 percent	330	9	81	71	57	66	42	4	-	-	12 675	13 377	21
20 to 24 percent	253	13	100	51	33	56	-	-	-	-	10 662	11 140	31
25 to 29 percent	187	7	81	49	6	44	-	-	-	-	10 281	10 539	24
30 to 34 percent	139	15	98	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 349	7 613	38
35 to 49 percent	143	34	96	3	3	7	-	-	-	-	6 320	6 885	67
50 percent or more	292	234	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	2 745	271
Not computed	161	96	5	-	14	19	5	-	22	-	3 062	10 281	96
Median	22.7	50+	28.9	19.3	17.1	16.2	13.1	10—	10—	-	...	...	50+

Table B—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 357	673	229	168	117	61	71	31	7	—	201
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	43	29	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	166
2 persons	184	79	18	24	24	17	16	6	—	—	236
3 persons	262	148	46	35	18	12	3	—	—	—	190
4 persons	376	174	50	39	40	32	24	10	7	—	214
5 persons	208	106	59	14	13	—	16	—	—	—	198
6 persons	160	73	42	22	13	—	3	7	—	—	208
7 persons	66	25	14	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	229
8 or more persons	58	39	—	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	181
Median	4.00	3.96	4.51	3.99	3.91	3.55	4.19	3.65	4.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 135	533	192	151	117	58	62	15	7	—	209
15 to 24 years	77	37	13	10	11	6	—	—	—	—	206
25 to 34 years	372	129	91	40	54	23	35	—	—	—	231
35 to 44 years	297	160	51	27	5	24	16	7	7	—	193
45 to 64 years	317	147	37	74	35	5	11	8	—	—	216
65 years and over	72	60	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	124
Male householder, no wife present	52	38	4	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	184
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	27	17	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	190
35 to 44 years	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
45 to 64 years	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	170	102	33	10	—	3	6	16	—	—	179
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
35 to 44 years	55	29	15	—	—	3	—	8	—	—	195
45 to 64 years	68	44	—	10	—	—	6	8	—	—	150
65 years and over	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
Median age	39.2	41.7	34.5	42.5	34.0	35.4	34.0	46.3	37.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	230	50	45	49	40	28	18	—	—	—	270
1975 to 1978	464	151	104	59	43	30	39	31	7	—	239
1970 to 1974	320	209	48	31	18	—	14	—	—	—	179
1960 to 1969	252	191	32	13	13	3	—	—	—	—	164
1959 or earlier	91	72	—	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	161
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	117	76	19	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	182
4 rooms	310	168	68	36	10	7	21	—	—	—	193
5 rooms	458	230	93	53	30	29	9	14	—	—	199
6 rooms	340	128	33	55	52	10	38	17	7	—	258
7 rooms	103	57	12	19	6	6	3	—	—	—	192
8 or more rooms	29	14	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
Median	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	102	5	—	3	17	30	25	15	7	—	393
1970 to 1974	120	35	18	—	26	12	29	—	—	—	313
1960 to 1969	340	155	79	64	29	5	—	8	—	—	209
1950 to 1959	466	272	85	52	32	—	17	8	—	—	187
1940 to 1949	192	123	22	36	—	11	—	—	—	—	175
1939 or earlier	137	83	25	13	13	3	—	—	—	—	179
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	166	160	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999	443	307	106	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	173
\$20,000 to \$29,999	372	161	66	67	50	14	6	8	—	—	219
\$30,000 to \$39,999	209	33	57	39	37	29	14	—	—	—	269
\$40,000 to \$49,999	83	12	—	30	5	18	18	—	—	—	299
\$50,000 to \$59,999	50	—	—	10	7	—	27	6	—	—	433
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	—	—	4	6	—	—	17	—	—	521
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$21 800	\$16 000	\$21 100	\$29 900	\$28 300	\$35 800	\$47 600	\$60 800	\$85 000	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	570	362	89	62	39	5	7	6	—	—	178
15 to 19 percent	342	162	71	49	17	16	27	—	—	—	206
20 to 24 percent	132	36	23	24	17	21	2	2	7	—	265
25 to 29 percent	107	10	29	11	16	11	23	7	—	—	311
30 to 34 percent	21	10	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	304
35 percent or more	162	70	17	22	22	3	12	16	—	—	232
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
Median	16.4	14.0	16.8	17.2	20.7	22.3	23.8	50+	22.5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 357	673	229	168	117	61	71	31	7	—	201
Steam or hot water system	24	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	479	130	79	71	91	39	39	23	7	—	271
Other built-in electric units	55	22	—	10	—	6	9	8	—	—	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	230	115	35	49	12	11	8	—	—	—	200
Other means	569	392	105	38	14	5	15	—	—	—	164
Air conditioning	1 128	510	183	154	111	61	71	31	7	—	215
Central system	429	101	64	61	79	50	44	23	7	—	291
1 or more individual room units	699	409	119	93	32	11	27	8	—	—	183
House heating fuel	1 357	673	229	168	117	61	71	31	7	—	201
Utility gas	1 138	635	222	146	68	25	32	10	—	—	190
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Electricity	210	29	7	22	49	36	39	21	7	—	348
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	971	197	369	230	86	46	37	6	-	70
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	142	49	81	6	-	-	-	6	-	57
2 persons -----	253	75	88	67	18	5	-	-	-	65
3 persons -----	175	37	55	35	30	6	12	-	-	73
4 persons -----	192	8	79	63	11	12	19	-	-	79
5 persons -----	91	22	20	24	19	6	-	-	-	79
6 persons -----	52	6	26	7	-	7	6	-	-	69
7 persons -----	47	-	6	23	8	10	-	-	-	94
8 or more persons -----	19	-	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	67
Median -----	3.02	2.16	2.78	3.61	3.33	4.50	3.84	1.00	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	678	102	248	181	69	41	37	-	-	74
15 to 24 years -----	19	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	68
25 to 34 years -----	71	17	29	11	-	7	7	-	-	66
35 to 44 years -----	117	-	37	46	-	29	5	-	-	87
45 to 64 years -----	301	18	112	89	57	5	20	-	-	81
65 years and over -----	170	67	57	29	12	-	5	-	-	58
Male householder, no wife present -----	121	38	48	24	5	-	-	6	-	62
15 to 24 years -----	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
45 to 64 years -----	63	8	26	18	5	-	-	6	-	73
65 years and over -----	45	30	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	50
Female householder, no husband present -----	172	57	73	25	12	5	-	-	-	60
15 to 24 years -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
25 to 34 years -----	13	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	73
35 to 44 years -----	39	13	6	15	5	-	-	-	-	76
45 to 64 years -----	38	18	11	4	-	5	-	-	-	52
65 years and over -----	76	20	49	-	7	-	-	-	-	59
Median age -----	55.7	69.6	56.7	51.6	55.5	39.4	47.5	62.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	57	8	38	11	-	-	-	-	-	63
1975 to 1978 -----	135	18	45	31	14	13	14	-	-	79
1970 to 1974 -----	175	16	66	65	10	6	6	6	-	77
1960 to 1969 -----	243	54	73	53	29	22	12	-	-	73
1959 or earlier -----	361	101	147	70	33	5	5	-	-	64
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	161	28	78	38	-	6	5	6	-	67
4 rooms -----	266	98	106	45	11	6	-	-	-	58
5 rooms -----	292	28	139	59	48	11	7	-	-	71
6 rooms -----	161	43	35	65	13	18	7	-	-	80
7 rooms -----	50	-	-	17	10	5	18	-	-	120
8 or more rooms -----	21	-	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	74
Median -----	4.7	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.4	3.0	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	31	8	5	11	-	7	-	-	-	81
1970 to 1974 -----	18	-	-	6	5	-	7	-	-	115
1960 to 1969 -----	142	13	34	36	34	11	14	-	-	92
1950 to 1959 -----	246	45	93	74	12	11	11	-	-	71
1940 to 1949 -----	326	99	131	64	27	5	-	-	-	62
1939 or earlier -----	208	32	106	39	8	12	5	6	-	67
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	307	115	137	47	8	-	-	-	-	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	382	46	163	103	48	11	5	6	-	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	170	36	37	46	16	28	7	-	-	82
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	83	-	26	22	10	7	18	-	-	93
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	81
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	11	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$13 600	\$10000-	\$12 300	\$15 600	\$14 700	\$23 800	\$31 800	\$12 500	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	503	97	220	114	42	16	12	-	-	67
10 to 14 percent -----	147	20	41	39	17	17	13	-	-	83
15 to 19 percent -----	118	30	40	25	16	7	-	-	-	68
20 to 24 percent -----	77	21	22	18	11	-	5	-	-	70
25 to 29 percent -----	33	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
30 to 34 percent -----	12	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	100
35 percent or more -----	62	7	15	34	-	-	6	-	-	82
Not computed -----	19	12	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	50
Median -----	10-	10-	10-	10.1	10.3	12.1	11.2	50+	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	971	197	369	230	86	46	37	6	-	70
Steam or hot water system -----	37	5	18	8	-	6	-	-	-	69
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	116	10	31	33	5	18	19	-	-	88
Other built-in electric units -----	20	-	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	108	-	17	42	32	11	6	-	-	97
Other means -----	690	182	289	147	43	11	12	6	-	64
Air conditioning -----	762	122	282	197	72	46	37	6	-	73
Central system -----	121	24	18	37	5	13	24	-	-	88
1 or more individual room units -----	641	98	264	160	67	33	13	6	-	71
House heating fuel -----	971	197	369	230	86	46	37	6	-	70
Utility gas -----	876	192	344	199	72	33	30	6	-	68
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	36	5	-	23	8	-	-	-	-	89
Electricity -----	54	-	20	8	6	13	7	-	-	97
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	63

Table B—64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 623	154	168	567	1 347	387	1 948	158	152	364	1 017	257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 993	137	126	495	1 010	225	1 141	71	64	229	622	155
15 to 24 years	110	22	—	18	43	27	340	24	30	75	187	24
25 to 34 years	504	54	51	114	236	49	456	26	34	83	241	72
35 to 44 years	445	32	34	128	197	54	133	—	—	33	74	26
45 to 64 years	689	29	41	193	356	70	195	21	—	38	103	33
65 years and over	245	—	—	42	178	25	17	—	—	—	17	—
Male householder, no wife present	211	3	17	17	110	64	288	38	44	26	131	49
15 to 24 years	34	—	11	—	15	8	101	18	5	16	37	25
25 to 34 years	27	3	—	7	10	7	68	12	11	6	36	3
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	14	4	—
45 to 64 years	90	—	6	10	48	26	56	—	14	—	27	15
65 years and over	52	—	—	—	29	23	31	8	—	—	17	6
Female householder, no husband present	419	14	25	55	227	98	519	49	44	109	264	53
15 to 24 years	17	—	5	—	12	—	116	22	29	15	44	6
25 to 34 years	55	—	—	10	38	7	156	14	7	41	79	15
35 to 44 years	106	8	13	30	47	8	98	13	—	18	58	9
45 to 64 years	119	6	7	15	74	17	97	—	8	30	36	23
65 years and over	122	—	—	—	56	66	52	—	—	5	47	—
Median age	45.1	34.7	41.3	42.8	47.4	48.6	29.8	26.9	30.0	29.6	30.2	32.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	338	67	33	56	142	40	1 054	117	94	234	445	164
1975 to 1978	671	87	88	128	329	39	667	41	58	111	414	43
1970 to 1974	569	—	47	167	276	79	108	—	—	19	74	15
1960 to 1969	541	—	—	216	233	92	85	—	—	—	74	11
1959 or earlier	504	—	—	—	367	137	34	—	—	—	10	24
ROOMS												
1 room	40	—	—	6	21	13	67	—	13	8	11	35
2 rooms	78	6	7	17	27	21	199	10	19	40	85	45
3 rooms	203	24	20	39	92	28	339	44	41	39	166	49
4 rooms	657	34	35	113	403	72	764	60	39	133	459	73
5 rooms	847	33	30	213	459	112	406	44	25	100	197	40
6 rooms	576	47	69	141	226	93	127	—	8	31	73	15
7 or more rooms	222	10	7	38	119	48	46	—	7	13	26	—
Median	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 570	154	168	561	1 327	360	1 913	145	152	364	1 001	251
0.50 or less	769	31	20	131	465	122	541	52	51	88	295	55
1.01 to 1.00	1 269	96	87	318	602	166	965	87	72	216	483	107
1.01 to 1.50	322	8	32	67	177	38	239	6	—	30	157	46
1.51 or more	210	19	29	45	83	34	168	—	29	30	66	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	—	—	6	20	27	35	13	—	—	16	6
0.50 or less	9	—	—	—	—	9	19	13	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	18	—	—	6	7	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	20	—	—	—	7	13	5	—	—	—	5	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	216	—	—	5	146	65	321	43	35	26	160	57
2 persons	484	30	13	109	270	62	392	45	49	79	174	45
3 persons	455	28	12	91	256	68	465	39	19	94	258	55
4 persons	650	42	69	160	317	62	326	25	20	58	187	36
5 persons	346	35	20	87	169	35	175	—	7	60	82	26
6 or more persons	472	19	54	115	189	95	269	6	22	47	156	38
Median	3.74	3.95	4.36	3.99	3.50	3.48	3.06	2.30	2.34	3.32	3.18	2.98
Total persons	9 972	659	630	2 386	4 861	1 436	6 448	337	455	1 348	3 438	870
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 410	137	138	498	1 279	358	1 134	25	23	178	775	133
2	36	—	—	8	28	—	93	—	—	23	39	31
3 and 4	23	—	—	15	8	—	109	—	7	29	55	18
5 to 9	24	—	7	6	3	8	72	6	13	9	31	13
10 to 49	97	—	18	29	29	21	365	76	86	69	81	53
50 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	131	35	23	42	22	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	17	5	8	—	—	44	16	—	14	14	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 623	154	168	567	1 347	387	1 935	158	152	364	1 017	244
Steam or hot water system	61	—	7	18	17	19	23	—	10	—	—	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	707	121	100	246	197	43	469	106	82	125	145	11
Other built-in electric units	82	9	6	33	28	6	179	32	47	58	36	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	6	18	78	255	24	208	6	4	37	129	32
Other means	1 392	18	37	192	850	295	1 056	14	9	144	707	182
Air conditioning	2 100	142	147	462	1 065	284	1 470	158	143	268	721	180
Central system	618	116	82	207	166	47	426	85	96	121	103	21
1 or more individual room units	1 482	26	65	255	899	237	1 044	73	47	147	618	159
House heating fuel	2 623	154	168	567	1 347	387	1 935	158	152	364	1 017	244
Utility gas	2 270	49	97	484	1 294	346	1 405	42	28	224	873	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	—	—	20	10	22	41	—	—	—	41	—
Electricity	296	100	71	63	43	19	477	116	124	140	91	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	551	16	22	48	357	108	562	27	31	107	289	108
Percent below poverty level	21.0	10.4	13.1	8.5	26.5	27.9	28.9	17.1	20.4	29.4	28.4	42.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	461	8	22	33	292	106	415	21	25	57	224	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999	478	24	23	106	272	53	551	46	30	116	277	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	310	18	13	49	174	56	284	25	35	64	129	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	—	5	39	103	35	176	10	7	46	99	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	462	14	20	108	269	51	333	49	31	54	166	33
\$25,000 to \$29,999	318	32	24	115	129	18	113	7	17	19	64	6
\$30,000 to \$34,999	272	29	38	63	93	49	44	—	—	8	36	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	23	23	38	15	19	32	—	7	—	22	3
\$50,000 or more	22	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 359	\$21 300	\$20 278	\$17 478	\$11 573	\$11 540	\$10 070	\$11 200	\$11 500	\$10 352	\$10 145	\$7 201
Mean	\$15 003	\$22 175	\$19 742	\$18 694	\$12 520	\$13 331	\$10 954	\$10 918	\$12 923	\$10 511	\$11 500	\$8 279

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

San Angelo city

Occupied housing units	2 623	2 410	183	30
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	1 993	1 856	112	25
15 to 24 years	110	96	8	6
25 to 34 years	504	455	38	11
35 to 44 years	445	419	18	8
45 to 64 years	689	644	45	—
65 years and over	245	242	3	—
Male householder, no wife present	211	186	25	5
15 to 24 years	34	15	19	—
25 to 34 years	27	27	—	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	90	84	6	—
65 years and over	52	52	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	419	368	46	5
15 to 24 years	17	12	—	5
25 to 34 years	55	38	17	—
35 to 44 years	106	101	5	—
45 to 64 years	119	112	7	—
65 years and over	122	105	17	—
Median age	45.1	45.6	38.0	26.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	338	297	27	14
1975 to 1978	671	607	56	8
1970 to 1974	569	516	45	8
1960 to 1969	541	506	35	—
1959 or earlier	504	484	20	—
ROOMS				
1 room	40	40	—	—
2 rooms	78	64	14	—
3 rooms	203	181	14	8
4 rooms	657	597	54	6
5 rooms	847	779	52	16
6 rooms	576	536	40	—
7 or more rooms	222	213	9	—
Median	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 570	2 363	177	30
0.50 or less	769	714	44	11
0.51 to 1.00	1 269	1 186	72	11
1.01 to 1.50	322	283	39	—
1.51 or more	210	180	22	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	47	6	—
0.50 or less	9	9	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	18	12	6	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—
1.51 or more	20	20	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	40	40	—	—
1	258	229	29	—
2	1 051	959	70	22
3	1 070	1 003	59	8
4	204	179	25	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	461	438	23	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	478	424	38	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	310	278	32	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	182	171	6	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	462	433	26	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	297	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	272	263	3	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	93	25	—
\$50,000 or more	22	13	9	—
Median	\$13 359	\$13 450	\$12 383	\$9 844
Mean	\$15 003	\$14 802	\$17 911	\$13 442
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	2 623	2 410	183	30
Steam or hot water system	61	61	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	707	613	64	30
Other built-in electric units	82	75	7	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	381	358	23	—
Other means	1 392	1 303	89	—
Air conditioning	2 100	1 944	140	16
Central system	618	564	51	3
Vehicles available	2 424	2 231	163	30
1	708	644	61	3
2 or more	1 716	1 587	102	27
House heating fuel	2 623	2 410	183	30
Utility gas	2 270	2 085	158	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	52	—	—
Electricity	296	268	25	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 602	2 389	183	30
Utility gas	2 273	2 100	146	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	66	6	—
Electricity	249	215	31	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—
Family householder	2 376	2 186	165	25
With own children under 18 years	1 554	1 435	105	14
With own children under 6 years	673	601	58	14
Female householder, no husband present	260	232	28	—
With own children under 18 years	194	173	21	—
With own children under 6 years	40	40	—	—
Nonfamily householder	247	224	18	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	551	509	34	8
Percent below poverty level	21.0	21.1	18.6	26.7

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
1 948	1 134	93	109	72	365	131	44	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 141	785	56	65	23	141	54	17	4	—	—	—
340	219	14	22	23	41	17	4	—	—	—	—
456	302	26	37	—	57	26	8	—	—	—	—
133	122	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
195	129	16	6	—	28	11	5	—	—	—	—
17	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
101	32	—	16	16	96	34	17	—	—	—	—
68	36	—	—	—	43	15	11	—	—	—	—
32	14	—	—	—	14	19	6	—	—	—	—
56	7	—	9	10	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
519	240	37	28	33	128	43	10	—	—	—	—
116	19	7	8	9	58	15	—	—	—	—	—
156	75	15	—	17	32	17	—	—	—	—	—
98	44	—	—	—	30	11	—	—	—	—	—
97	63	15	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	39	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.8	30.9	28.5	28.6	27.0	30.6	28.1	27.5	—	—	—	—
1 054	562	52	33	46	230	96	35	—	—	—	—
667	384	28	61	19	131	35	9	—	—	—	—
108	83	6	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	82	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	23	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	15	7	—	6	26	13	—	—	—	—	—
199	81	9	17	10	76	6	—	—	—	—	—
339	131	22	26	20	112	24	4	—	—	—	—
764	483	30	49	36	79	52	35	—	—	—	—
406	263	25	17	—	60	36	5	—	—	—	—
127	115	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	—	—	—	—
1 913	1 115	93	109	66	360	126	44	—	—	—	—
541	266	28	35	23	127	40	22	—	—	—	—
965	559	55	62	43	174	60	12	—	—	—	—
239	189	3	9	—	15	13	10	—	—	—	—
168	101	7	3	—	44	13	—	—	—	—	—
35	19	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	15	7	6	6	26	13	—	—	—	—	—
567	223	35	43	30	192	34	10	—	—	—	—
993	640	51	53	36	112	67	34	—	—	—	—
275	224	—	7	—	27	17	—	—	—	—	—
40	32	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
415	218	16	15	27	106	22	11	—	—	—	—
551	313	36	32	17	98	37	18	—	—	—	—
284	147	13	26	6	66	21	5	—	—	—	—
176	101	15	16	18	11	15	—	—	—	—	—
333	227	13	10	—	58	15	10	—	—	—	—
113	62	—	7	4	19	21	—	—	—	—	—
44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	22	—	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 070	\$10 612	\$9 236	\$10 721	\$8 333	\$8 903	\$10 774	\$6 528	—	—	—	—
\$10 954	\$11 752	\$9 548	\$11 101	\$8 485	\$9 638	\$11 052	\$7 652	—	—	—	—
1 935	1 128	93	109	65	365	131	44	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	—
469	156	6	35	22	125	91	34	—	—	—	—
179	44	—	5	13	99	18	—	—	—	—	—
208	137	—	29	17	15	—	10	—	—	—	—
1 056	791	87	40	13	112	13	—	—	—	—	—
1 470	788	68	81	66	312	115	40	—	—	—	—
426	154	—	38	21	122	83	8	—	—	—	—
905	449	40	48	42	210	86	30	—	—	—	—
824	588	44	34	18	107	29	4	—	—	—	—
1 935	1 128	93	109	65	365	131	44	—	—	—	—
1 405	989	87	63	36	163	34	33	—	—	—	—
41	36	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
477	103	6	34	29	197	97	11	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 937	1 128	93	109	72	360	131	44	—	—	—	—
1 498	1 016	93	72	55	200	37	25	—	—	—	—
49	41	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
390	71	—	37	17	160	94	11	—	—	—	—

Table B—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

San Angelo city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 623	216	484	455	650	346	249	146	77	3.74	9 972
Nonrelatives present	58	—	23	14	15	—	6	—	—	2.93	155
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	321	37	50	52	76	53	28	13	12	3.78	1 219
4 rooms	657	87	157	171	119	33	41	29	20	2.99	2 134
5 rooms	847	53	146	114	217	174	69	39	35	4.01	3 369
6 rooms	576	34	104	71	170	38	84	65	10	3.96	2 403
7 rooms	172	—	21	32	51	41	27	—	—	4.15	666
8 or more rooms	50	5	6	15	17	7	—	—	—	3.43	181
Median	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 570	207	484	444	644	332	241	146	72	3.73	9 764
1.00 or less	2 038	207	476	423	568	253	111	—	—	3.29	6 497
1.01 to 1.50	322	—	—	15	50	33	110	104	10	6.07	1 935
1.51 or more	210	—	8	6	26	46	20	42	62	6.45	1 332
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	9	—	11	6	14	8	—	5	4.54	208
1.00 or less	27	9	—	5	6	7	—	—	—	3.40	70
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	15
1.51 or more	20	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	5	5.88	123
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 410	198	447	442	591	316	226	113	77	3.70	9 094
2 or more	183	18	26	8	53	22	23	33	—	4.25	778
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	—	11	5	6	8	—	—	—	3.30	100
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 328	185	437	437	568	299	212	113	77	3.68	8 795
Less than \$10,000	473	61	111	59	89	65	39	7	42	3.56	1 577
\$10,000 to \$19,999	825	84	134	178	183	120	60	56	10	3.59	3 245
\$20,000 to \$29,999	542	32	140	97	131	57	44	29	12	3.52	1 874
\$30,000 to \$39,999	292	—	42	74	80	29	52	12	3	3.88	1 180
\$40,000 to \$49,999	101	—	—	13	57	14	7	—	10	4.16	462
\$50,000 to \$59,999	61	—	10	16	13	10	3	9	—	3.85	346
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	8	—	—	8	4	7	—	—	4.19	93
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 900	\$13 200	\$17 100	\$18 800	\$20 700	\$16 100	\$20 900	\$18 600	\$10000—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 623	216	484	455	650	346	249	146	77	3.74	9 972
Median income	\$13 359	\$3 600	\$9 726	\$11 890	\$15 696	\$17 778	\$17 295	\$17 426	\$15 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.2	19.6	15.3	14.8	14.7	12.0	12.5	12.0	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage	16.4	44.2	20.8	16.2	17.6	13.8	13.4	15.4	13.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	551	139	119	36	119	51	33	24	30	2.99	...
Median income	\$3 399	\$2 683	\$2 861	\$2500—	\$4 494	\$5 625	\$3 882	\$8 750	\$3 833	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	25.5	24.4	27.2	34.6	24.2	13.9	35.0	19.3	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	44.3	50+	42.2	—	44.5	32.0	50+	35.9	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	22.0	21.7	24.7	34.6	18.2	12.9	17.5	12.5	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 948	321	392	465	326	175	134	102	33	3.06	6 448
Nonrelatives present	166	—	66	26	27	20	18	—	9	3.15	487
ROOMS											
1 room	67	20	26	15	6	—	—	—	—	2.02	136
2 rooms	199	97	42	20	19	8	—	4	9	1.56	439
3 rooms	339	81	100	92	36	4	19	7	—	2.38	904
4 rooms	764	85	155	226	126	47	75	36	14	3.13	2 725
5 rooms	406	26	53	83	111	93	21	13	6	3.87	1 514
6 rooms	127	5	16	29	22	10	12	29	4	4.11	555
7 or more rooms	46	7	—	—	6	13	7	13	—	5.27	175
Median	4.0	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 913	310	379	465	326	169	129	102	33	3.08	6 357
1.00 or less	1 506	310	353	430	265	116	19	13	—	2.71	4 020
1.01 to 1.50	239	—	—	20	36	41	96	42	4	5.73	1 370
1.51 or more	168	—	26	15	25	12	14	47	29	5.93	967
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	11	13	—	—	6	5	—	—	2.00	91
1.00 or less	24	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.58	30
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 134	98	205	270	234	116	89	93	29	3.48	4 212
2	93	16	18	28	23	8	—	—	—	2.95	245
3 and 4	109	26	20	29	18	16	—	—	—	2.79	369
5 to 9	72	23	23	22	4	—	—	—	—	2.07	165
10 to 49	365	107	87	77	40	28	22	—	4	2.37	972
50 or more	131	40	24	31	7	7	13	9	—	2.55	356
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	11	15	8	—	—	10	—	—	2.23	129
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 916	321	380	465	326	167	122	102	33	3.05	6 321
Less than \$100	164	73	19	23	22	14	7	6	—	1.97	493
\$100 to \$149	384	60	68	94	78	32	13	33	6	3.18	1 346
\$150 to \$199	531	59	105	186	81	21	33	27	19	3.05	1 912
\$200 to \$249	417	79	105	58	59	40	7	—	—	2.92	1 281
\$250 to \$299	180	8	29	75	34	16	11	7	—	3.21	533
\$300 to \$349	100	21	19	16	24	7	13	—	—	3.13	242
\$350 to \$399	33	—	10	3	16	4	—	—	—	3.72	121
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	28
No cash rent	100	21	25	10	12	11	4	9	8	2.90	365
Median	\$176	\$159	\$191	\$170	\$178	\$208	\$208	\$171	\$165	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 948	321	392	465	326	175	134	102	33	3.06	6 448
Median income	\$10 070	\$4 714	\$9 671	\$9 819	\$12 773	\$10 788	\$7 434	\$15 758	\$18 661	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	22.7	28.0	25.4	20.2	20.8	22.4	23.3	15.7	12.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	562	147	72	116	67	58	68	24	10	3.03	...
Median income	\$2 822	\$2500—	\$3 409	\$2500—	\$2 604	\$5 962	\$5 263	\$6 786	\$5 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	47.5	42.9	29.2	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

San Angelo city																
	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	216	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	24	42	—	8	11	41	79	
2 persons	484	42	26	146	126	—	14	4	14	5	—	7	19	28	36	
3 persons	455	72	23	144	52	—	3	—	40	5	5	16	18	—	—	
4 persons	650	21	169	177	34	9	—	—	—	—	6	24	28	18	—	
5 persons	446	—	117	149	27	19	5	—	6	—	6	—	30	12	7	
6 or more persons	372	—	110	169	6	61	211	300	267	112	408	328	368	20	434	
Median	3.74	3.13	4.24	3.85	2.47	6.61	2.11	3.00	2.67	1.12	4.08	3.28	3.68	2.16	127	
Total persons	9 972	267	2 008	2 982	796	175	107	32	231	66	455	136	322	369	196	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 570	110	489	678	239	34	27	8	90	47	17	55	106	119	113	
1.01 or more persons per room	532	23	105	183	33	19	5	—	6	5	12	—	16	20	9	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	—	15	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	26	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 328	96	443	618	242	15	27	8	78	45	12	31	94	106	99	
With a mortgage	1 357	77	372	517	172	6	17	4	15	—	6	18	35	68	23	
Less than 15 percent	570	10	157	173	29	—	10	—	6	—	—	10	6	8	—	
15 to 19 percent	342	2	108	49	18	—	17	4	9	—	—	—	8	19	—	
20 to 24 percent	182	27	34	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	5	—	
25 to 29 percent	132	8	36	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	6	—	
30 to 34 percent	91	0	11	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	162	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	30	23	
Median	16.2	—	24	14.2	9	6	16.0	17.5	15.8	—	50.1	14.5	26.5	26.7	50.1	
Not computed	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 948	340	456	133	195	101	68	32	56	31	116	156	98	97	52	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 948	340	456	133	195	101	68	32	56	31	116	156	98	97	52	
With a mortgage	1 357	77	372	517	172	6	17	4	15	—	6	18	35	68	23	
Less than 10 percent	570	10	157	173	29	—	10	—	6	—	—	10	6	8	—	
10 to 14 percent	342	2	108	49	18	—	17	4	9	—	—	—	8	19	—	
15 to 19 percent	182	27	34	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	
20 to 24 percent	132	8	36	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	
25 to 29 percent	91	0	11	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	162	—	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	16.2	—	24	14.2	9	6	16.0	17.5	15.8	—	50.1	14.5	26.5	26.7	50.1	
Not computed	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	321	—	—	—	—	56	35	14	43	23	29	26	36	20	39	
2 persons	392	108	55	38	4	25	23	4	4	8	34	48	2	21	13	
3 persons	465	144	149	24	13	7	—	—	9	—	32	16	23	17	—	
4 persons	326	47	103	53	28	13	3	14	—	—	12	42	—	11	—	
5 persons	175	11	59	29	43	—	7	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—	
6 or more persons	269	10	90	62	—	140	147	200	115	117	9	4	31	28	—	
Median	3.06	2.18	3.73	4.45	2.85	1.40	1.47	2.00	1.15	1.17	2.35	2.75	2.98	2.94	1.17	
Total persons	6 448	1 015	1 877	946	43	170	120	79	76	43	276	475	303	321	66	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 913	345	451	133	189	101	68	32	45	23	116	156	98	97	52	
1.01 or more persons per room	407	9	131	57	83	6	3	7	11	8	15	14	45	7	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 916	340	441	128	190	101	68	32	56	31	116	149	98	97	52	
Less than 15 percent	411	65	124	55	86	17	20	4	28	—	15	32	19	13	—	
15 to 19 percent	330	9	101	10	13	—	—	—	10	—	18	15	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	253	14	59	14	11	5	8	16	—	14	8	23	9	5	7	
25 to 29 percent	187	15	40	6	—	18	25	—	—	—	25	23	8	13	—	
30 to 34 percent	139	14	22	—	11	25	6	5	—	—	25	3	15	5	—	
35 to 49 percent	143	11	41	—	17	10	6	—	—	—	25	10	30	13	—	
50 percent or more	292	13	40	28	34	20	7	7	13	5	19	10	33	41	18	
Median	16.1	10	12	12	14.3	30.1	26.2	22.7	17.8	24.5	27.8	24.9	34.6	44.3	50.1	
Not computed	22.1	20.8	19.4	16.9	14.3	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

San Angelo city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	216	77	6	5	—	24	42	139	—	8	11	41	79
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	207	77	6	5	—	24	42	130	—	8	11	41	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	198	77	6	5	—	24	42	121	—	—	11	41	69
2 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	—	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	164	54	6	—	—	6	42	110	—	—	6	25	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	12	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 600	\$4 077	\$2500—	\$16 250	—	\$7 857	\$3 542	\$3 254	—	\$16 250	\$4 792	\$4 196	\$2500—
Mean	\$4 806	\$5 009	—	\$15 760	—	\$7 636	\$2 943	\$4 694	—	\$16 810	\$7 789	\$5 545	\$2 595
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185	70	6	5	—	24	35	115	—	—	11	41	63
With a mortgage	43	11	6	5	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	19	13
Less than \$200	29	11	6	5	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$166	\$175	\$175	\$175	—	—	—	\$144	—	—	—	\$288	\$125
Not mortgaged	142	59	—	—	—	24	35	83	—	—	11	22	50
Less than \$50	49	20	—	—	—	—	20	29	—	—	5	11	13
\$50 to \$74	81	27	—	—	—	18	9	54	—	—	6	11	37
\$75 to \$99	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$57	\$59	—	—	—	\$67	\$50—	\$56	—	—	\$52	\$50	\$58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.6	17.5	—	12.5	—	10—	18.8	25.9	—	—	15.4	21.7	29.0
With a mortgage	44.2	12.5	—	12.5	—	—	—	48.3	—	—	—	28.8	50+
Not mortgaged	18.6	17.9	—	—	—	10—	18.8	19.7	—	—	15.4	13.9	27.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	139	48	6	—	—	6	36	91	—	—	—	17	74
Percent below poverty level	64.4	62.3	100.0	—	—	25.0	85.7	65.5	—	—	—	41.5	93.7
Renter-occupied housing units	321	171	56	35	14	43	23	150	29	26	36	20	39
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	310	160	56	35	14	32	23	150	29	26	36	20	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	98	47	16	12	—	7	12	51	—	—	14	11	26
2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	9	—
3 and 4	26	9	—	—	—	9	—	17	8	—	3	—	6
5 to 9	23	12	—	—	—	6	6	11	4	—	—	—	7
10 to 49	107	64	20	4	14	21	5	43	10	18	15	—	—
50 or more	40	28	9	19	—	—	—	12	—	8	4	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	166	80	30	—	—	27	23	86	4	—	23	20	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	47	21	15	5	6	—	33	25	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	36	23	—	14	9	—	—	13	—	10	3	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	15	5	—	—	10	—	14	—	8	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 714	\$6 250	\$4 500	\$10 446	\$10 556	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 113	\$6 875	\$11 250	\$4 107	\$2500—	\$2500—
Mean	\$6 427	\$6 959	\$5 843	\$12 433	\$9 862	\$5 516	\$2 278	\$5 820	\$7 012	\$11 431	\$7 538	\$1 333	\$1 910
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	321	171	56	35	14	43	23	150	29	26	36	20	39
Less than \$100	73	44	—	—	—	33	11	29	—	—	—	11	18
\$100 to \$149	60	41	29	5	—	—	7	19	19	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	59	7	—	7	—	—	—	52	4	8	26	9	5
\$200 to \$249	79	57	22	11	14	10	—	22	6	10	6	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$300 to \$349	21	13	5	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	21	5	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$159	\$139	\$139	\$238	\$219	\$70	\$96	\$160	\$117	\$213	\$164	\$89	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	26.4	30.7	27.0	23.9	18.4	46.0	29.7	22.2	25.9	50.0	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	147	70	20	—	—	27	23	77	—	—	18	20	39
Percent below poverty level	45.8	40.9	35.7	—	—	62.8	100.0	51.3	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

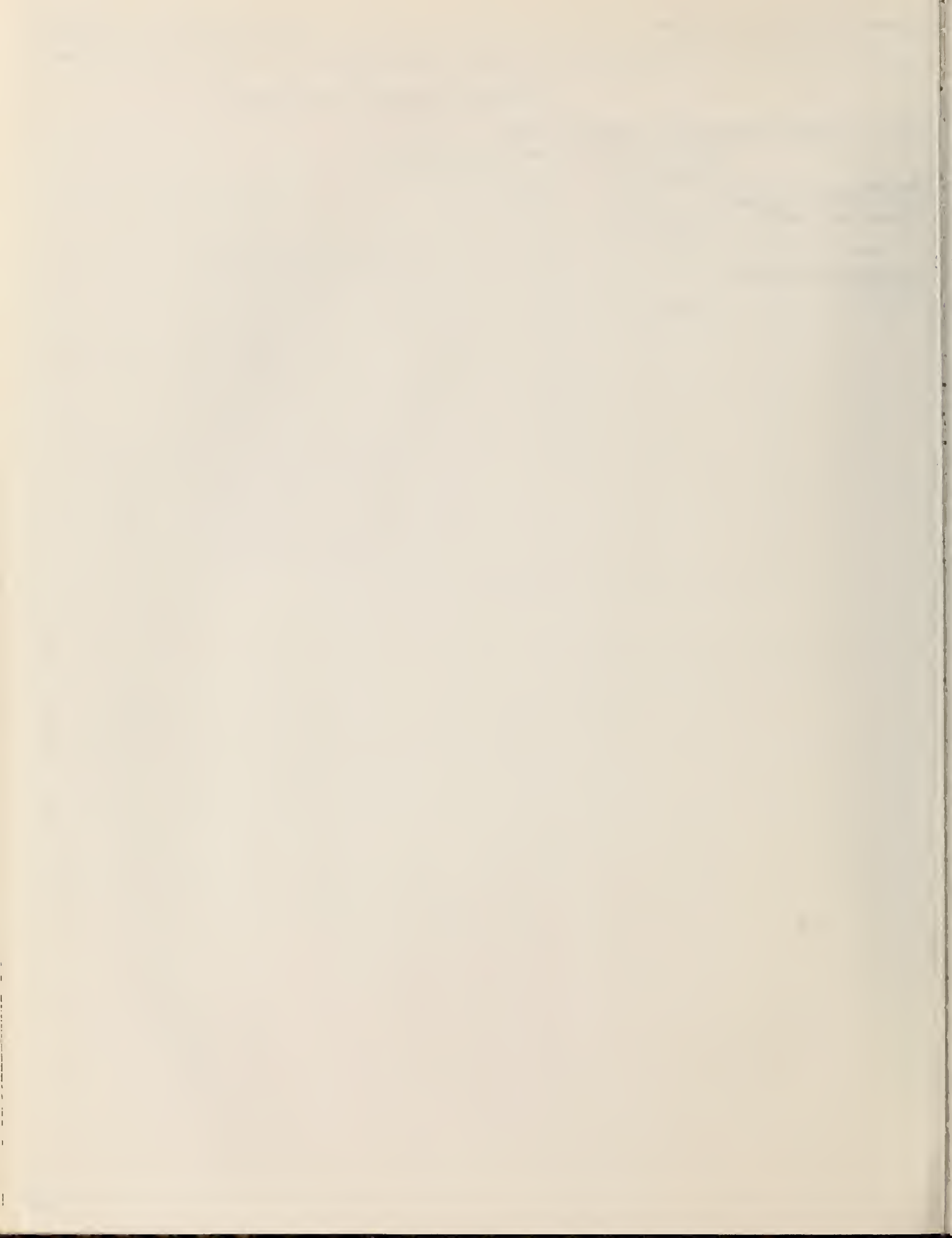
**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
32 868	15.7
28 331	15.7

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

San Angelo city -----



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.
- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.
32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.
- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____

☐ Indian (Amer.) ☐ Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms

☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms

☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____

A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular

☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form

☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return

2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons _____

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																											
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H25. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H26. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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6	6	6																											
7	7	7																											
8	8	8																											
9	9	9																											
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H27. <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
1	1	1																											
2	2	2																											
3	3	3																											
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5	5	5																											
6	6	6																											
7	7	7																											
8	8	8																											
9	9	9																											

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2
	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4
No	5 5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5 5	5 5 5
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6
	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2
	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4
No	5 5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5 5	5 5 5
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6
	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
	3 3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
	4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
No	5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
	6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
	7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
	8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
	9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
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Per. No.	11	13b	14	15b	23	VL	24a
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 1978 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>Never worked</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

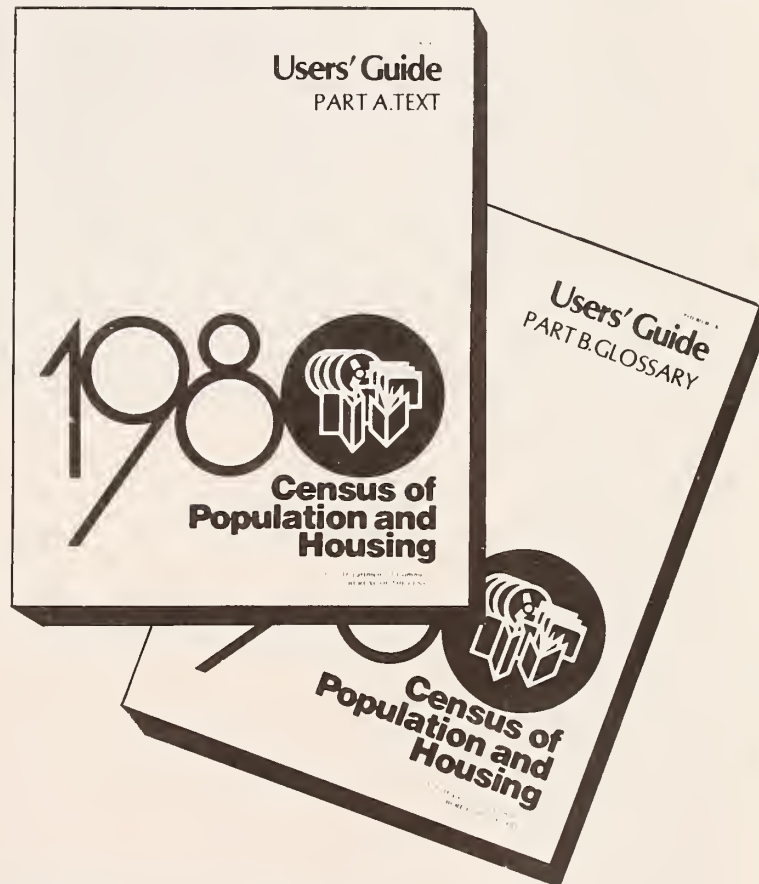
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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